

Supplementary Materials for “Increased Provision of Bioavailable Mg Through Vegetables Could Significantly Reduce the Growing Health and Economic”

Table S1. Production quantities of top 12 vegetables which account for 88% of total vegetable productions and their moisture contents (Based on FAO and USDA).

| | Production (million tons) | Production (%) | Moisture content (%) |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Vegetables, fresh nes | 298 | 27.33 | -- |
| Tomatoes | 182 | 16.74 | 94.5 |
| Onions | 96.8 | 8.89 | 89.1 |
| Cucumbers | 75.2 | 6.91 | 95.2 |
| Cabbages | 69.4 | 6.37 | 92.6 |
| Eggplants | 54.1 | 4.97 | 92.0 |
| Carrots | 40.0 | 3.67 | 95.3 |
| Peppers | 36.8 | 3.38 | 93.9 |
| Garlic | 28.5 | 2.62 | 59.0 |
| Lettuce | 27.3 | 2.50 | 95.6 |
| Cauliflowers | 26.5 | 2.43 | 90.7 |
| Spinach | 26.3 | 2.41 | 91.4 |

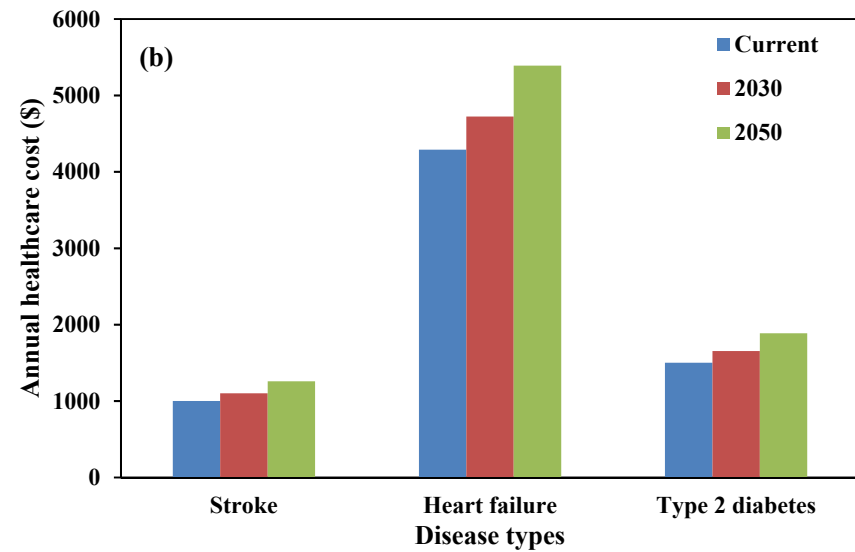
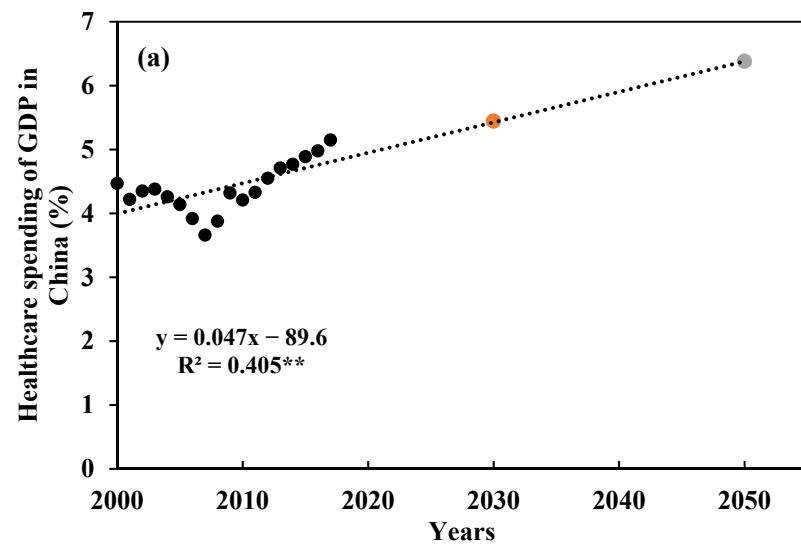


Figure S1. Healthcare spending of GDP in 2030 and 2050 in China (a) predicted by its historical trends (2000-2017) and predicted annual healthcare cost (b) of stroke, heart failure and type 2 diabetes in 2030 and 2050. ** indicates significant difference at $P < 0.01$.

Extended reference list: 235 published references for Mg concentrations in different vegetable species.

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