

Table S1. Development stage of China's marine fisheries.

Development Stage	Mean	Regions
First tier	0.4 and above	Shandong, Liaoning, Fujian
Second tier	0.3~0.4	Guangdong, Tianjin, Guangxi, Zhejiang
Third tier	0.25~0.3	Hainan
Fourth tier	0.2~0.25	Jiangsu, Hebei