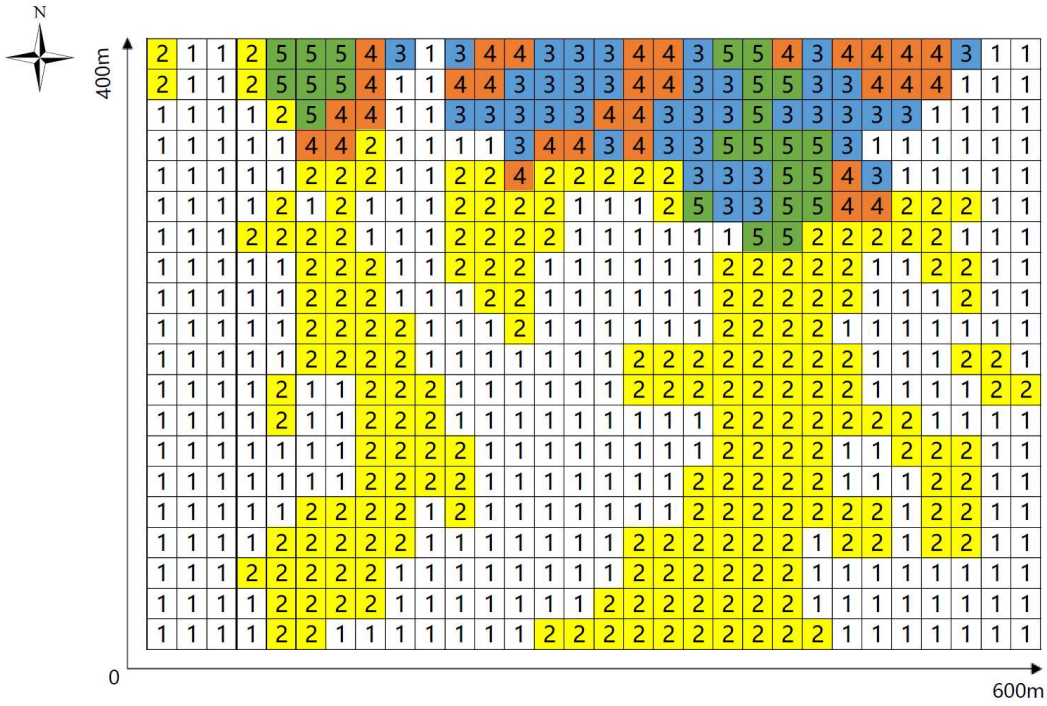


Figure S1. Map of five habitat types with multivariate regression tree analysis in a 24-ha plot. Type 1: low valley, type 2: low ridge, type 3: mid-slope, type 4: high slope and type 5: high ridge. More detailed information could be found in Chen et al. (2010).

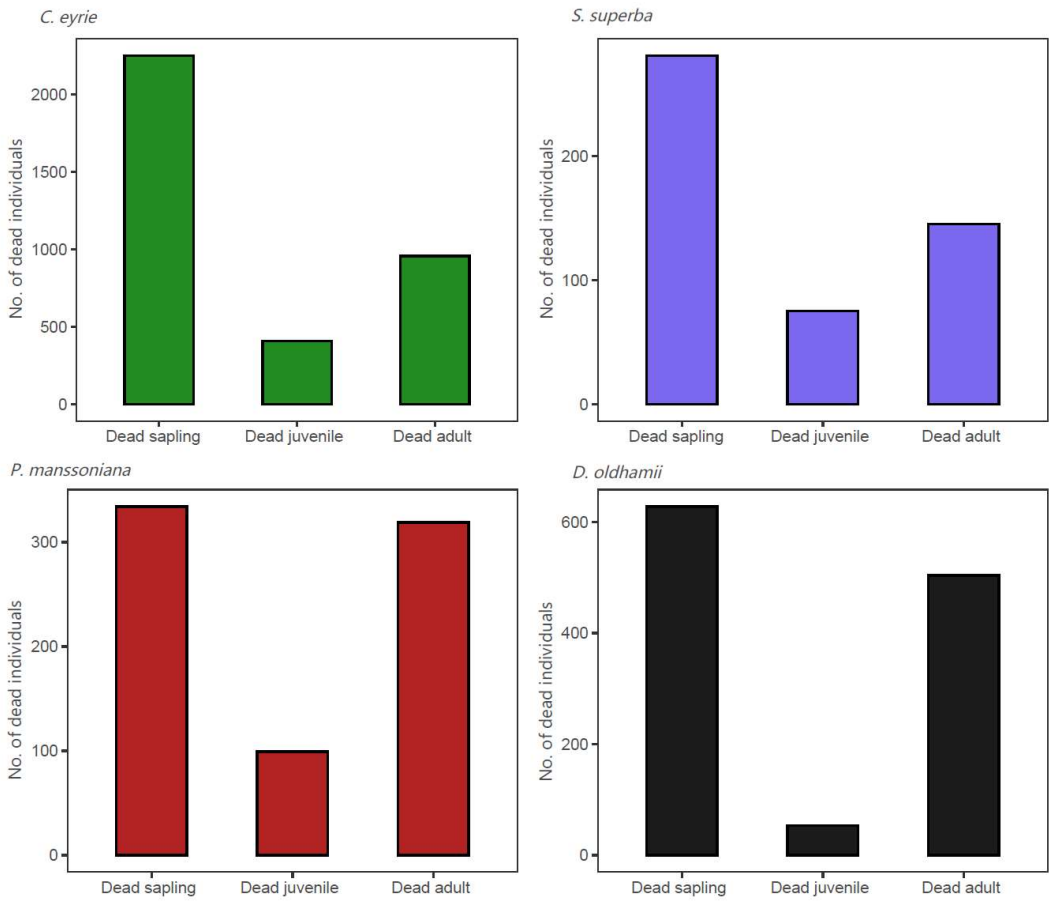


Figure S2. Number of dead individuals in each life stage (dead sapling; dead juvenile; dead adult) of four canopy dominant species (*Castanopsis eyrei*, *Schima superba*, *Pinus massoniana*, and *Daphniphyllum oldhamii*).