

100 μm

Figure S1 SEM images of the samples after KOH activation. (a), 0 wt.%; (b), 50 wt.%; (c), 66.7 wt.%; (d), 75 wt.%; (e), 80 wt.%; (f), 85.7 wt.%.

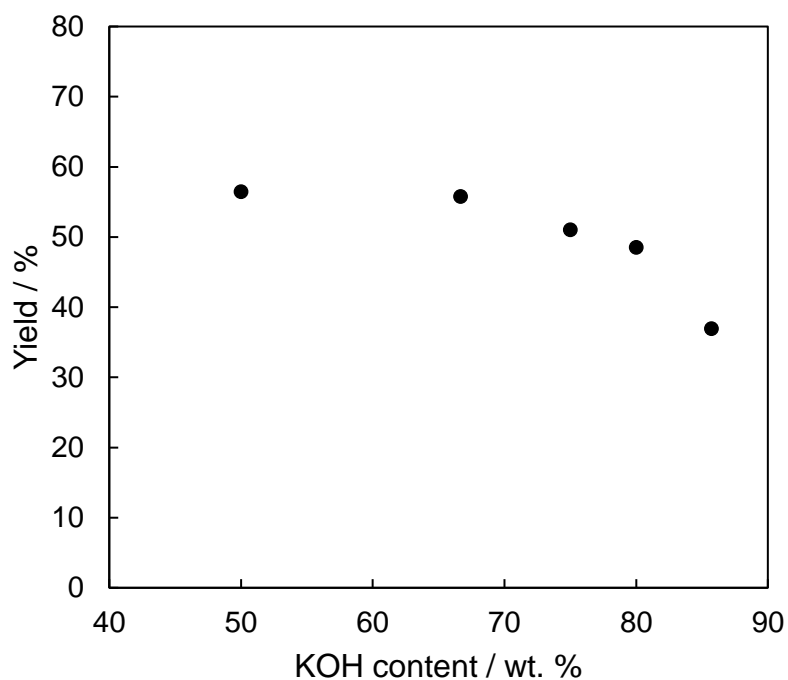


Figure S2 The yield, $100 \times (\text{weight after KOH activation}) / (\text{weight before KOH activation})$ as a function of KOH content.

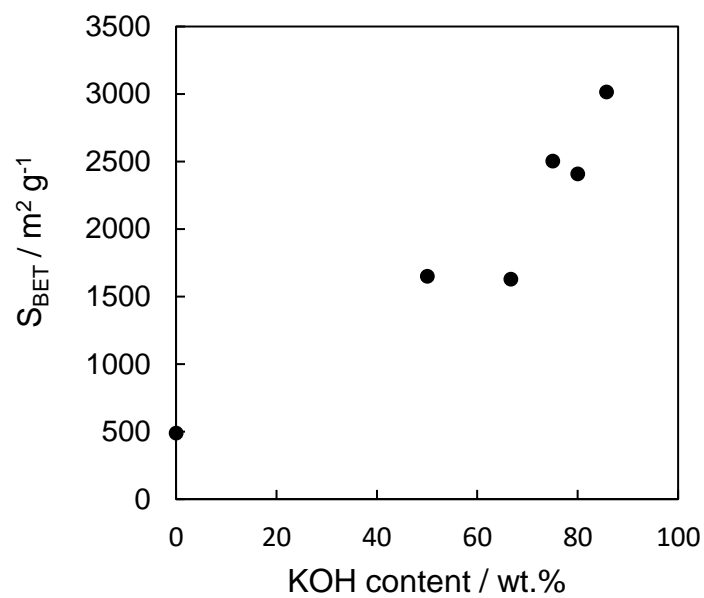


Figure S3 The BET specific surface area, S_{BET} , as the function of the added KOH.

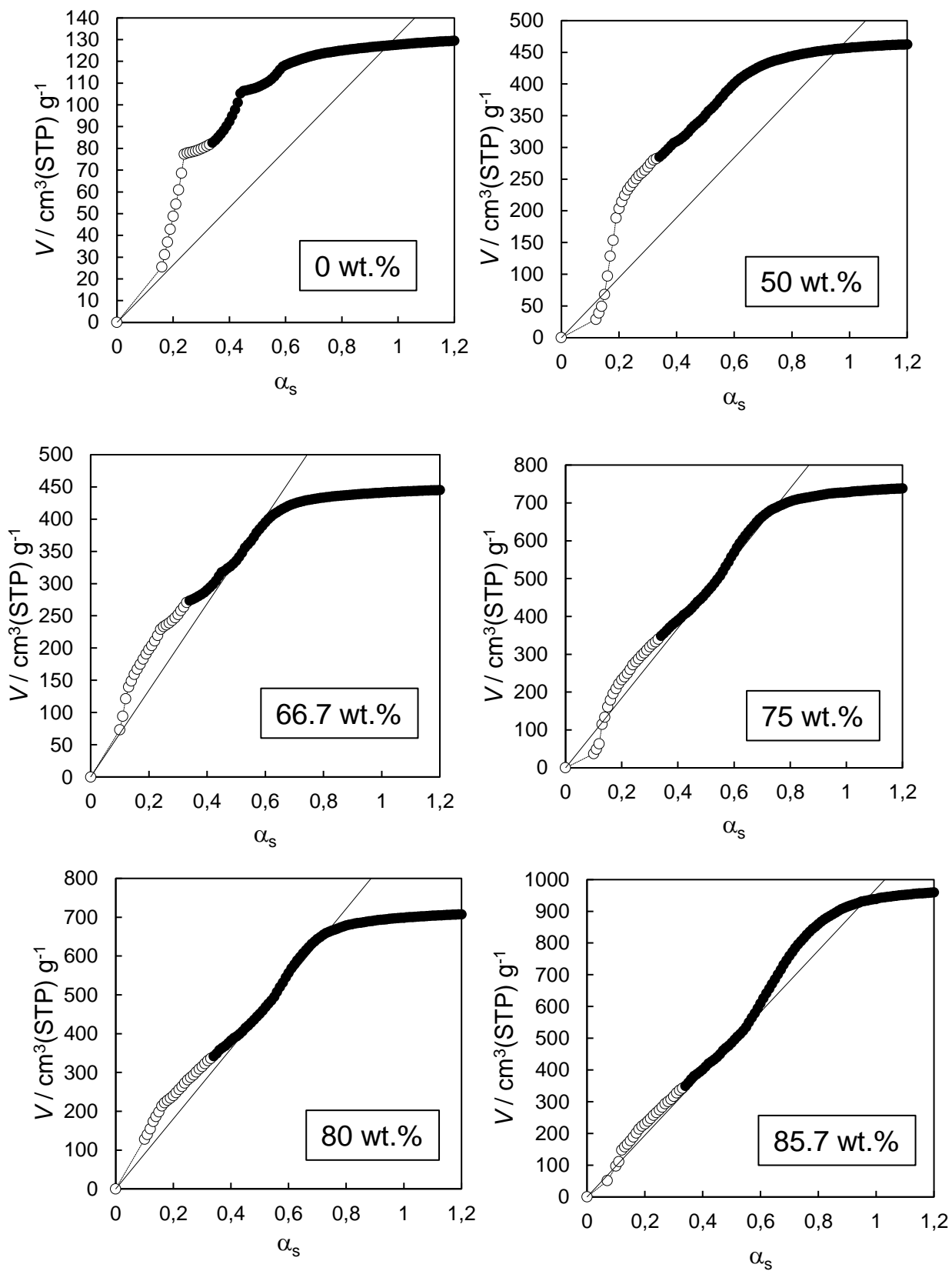


Figure S4 The α_s plots of the samples.

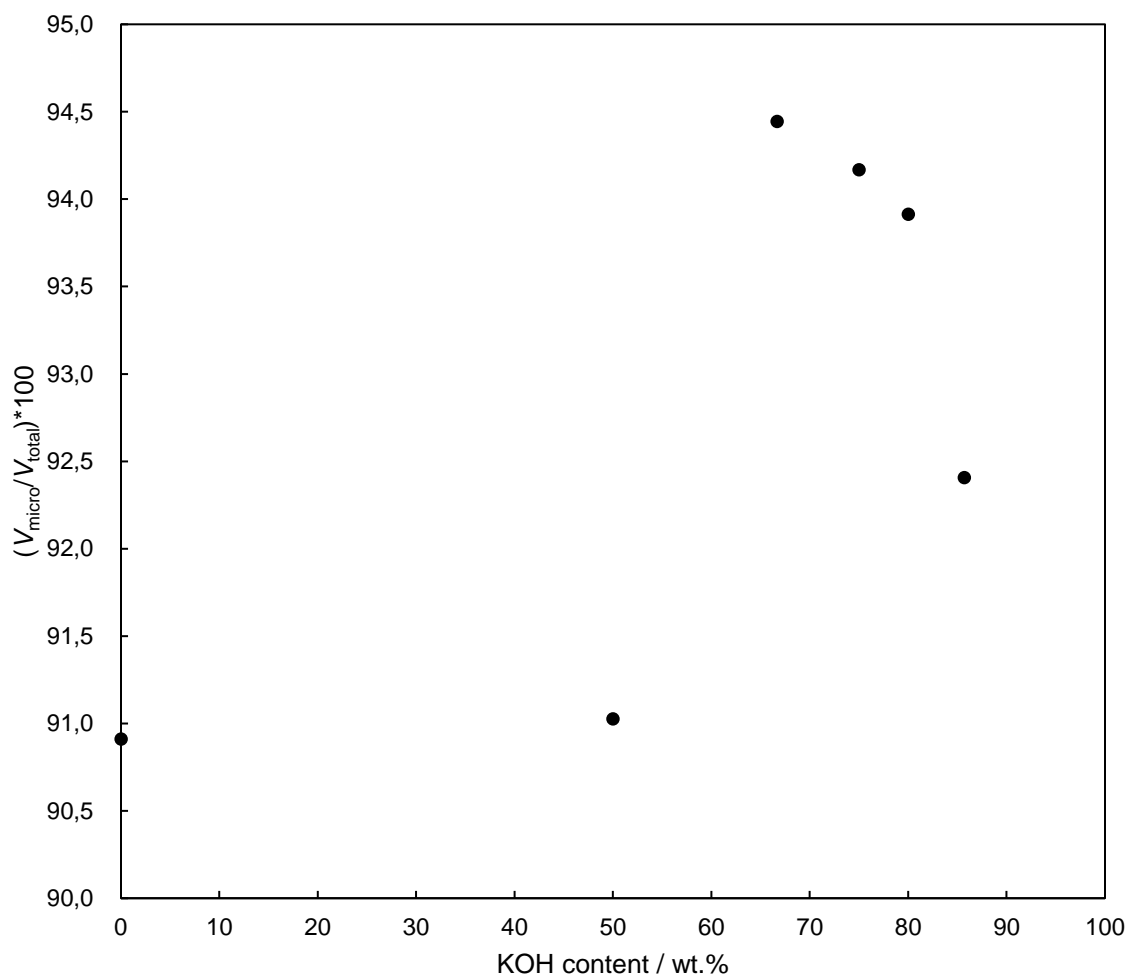


Figure S5 The $(V_{\text{micro}}/V_{\text{total}})$ values as a function of KOH content.

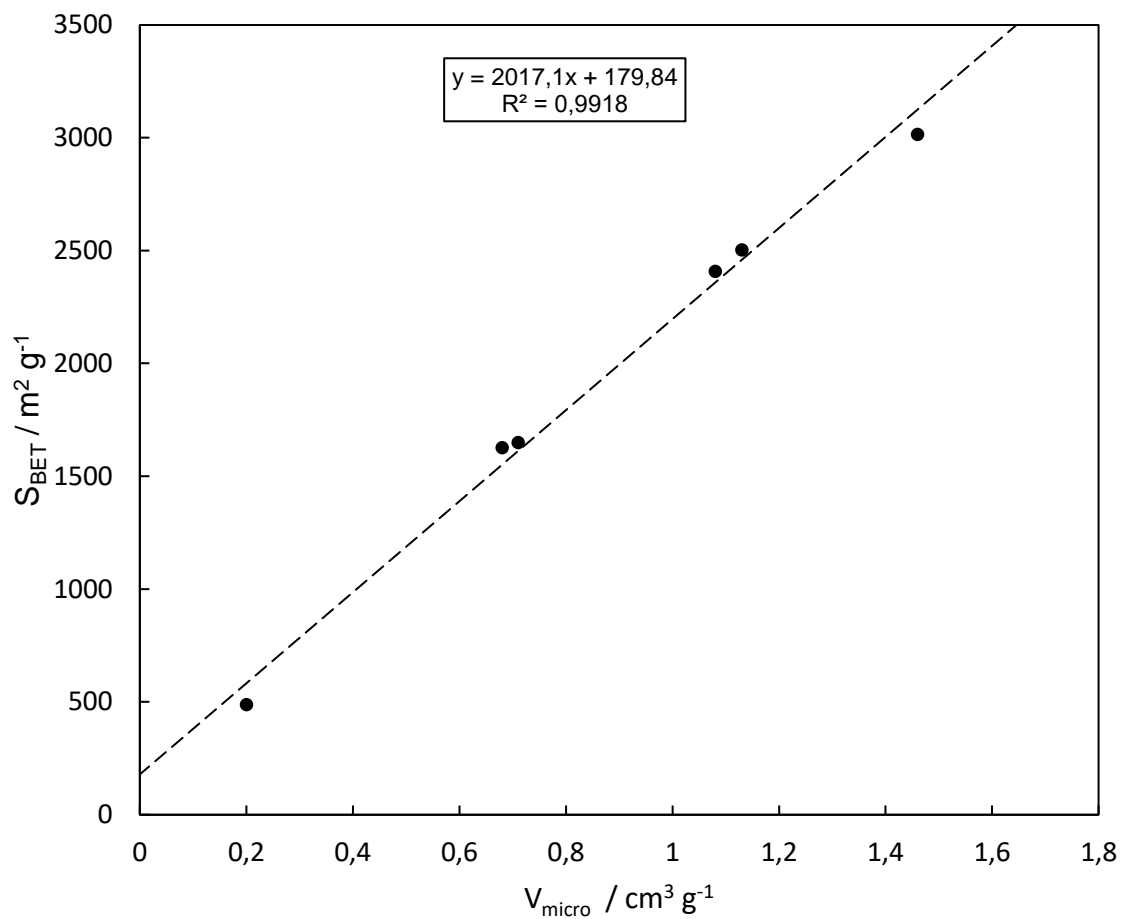


Figure S6 The relationship between the S_{BET} value and V_{micro} values.

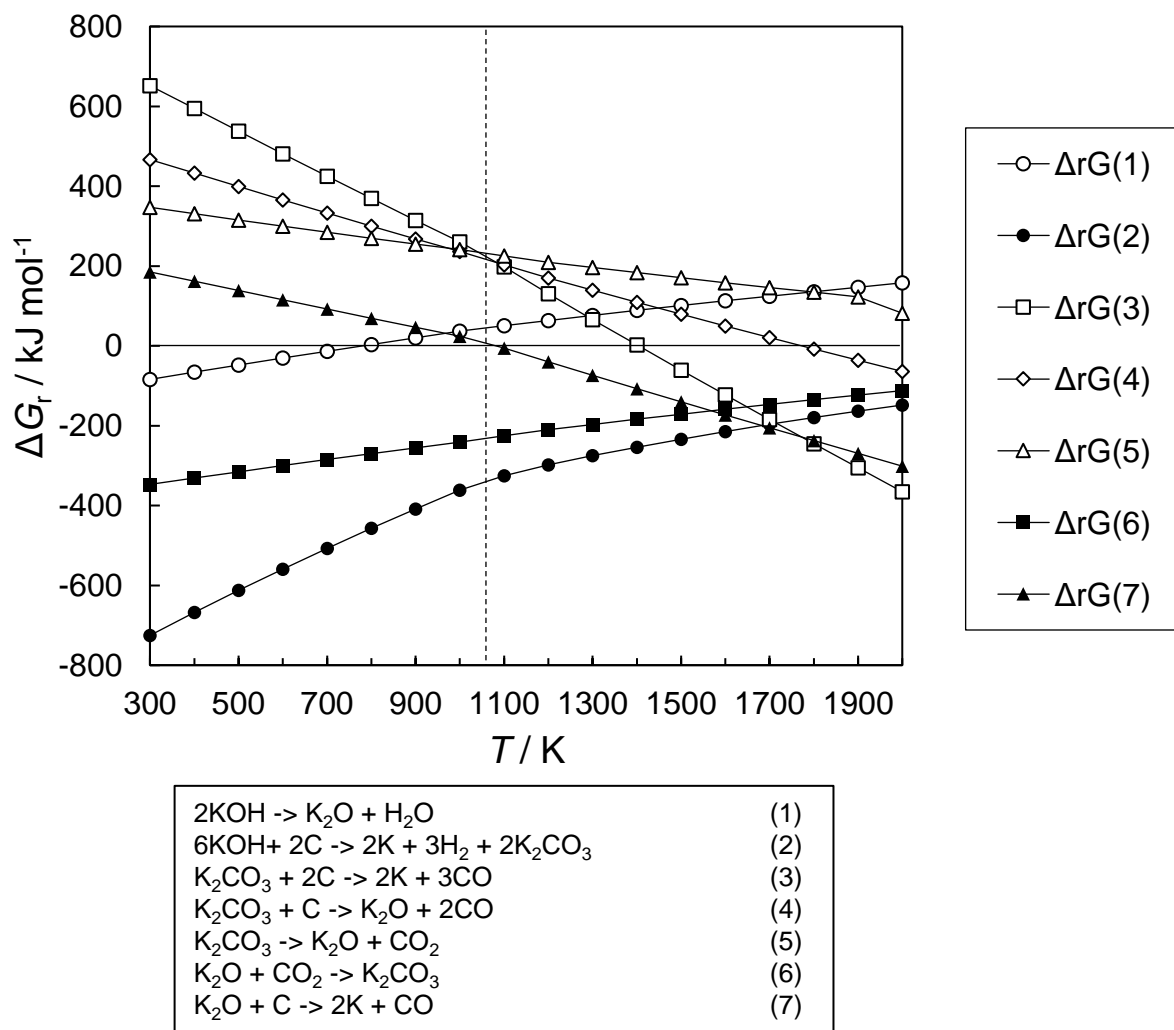


Figure S7 The temperature dependence of the Gibbs energies (ΔG_r) of the chemical reactions.

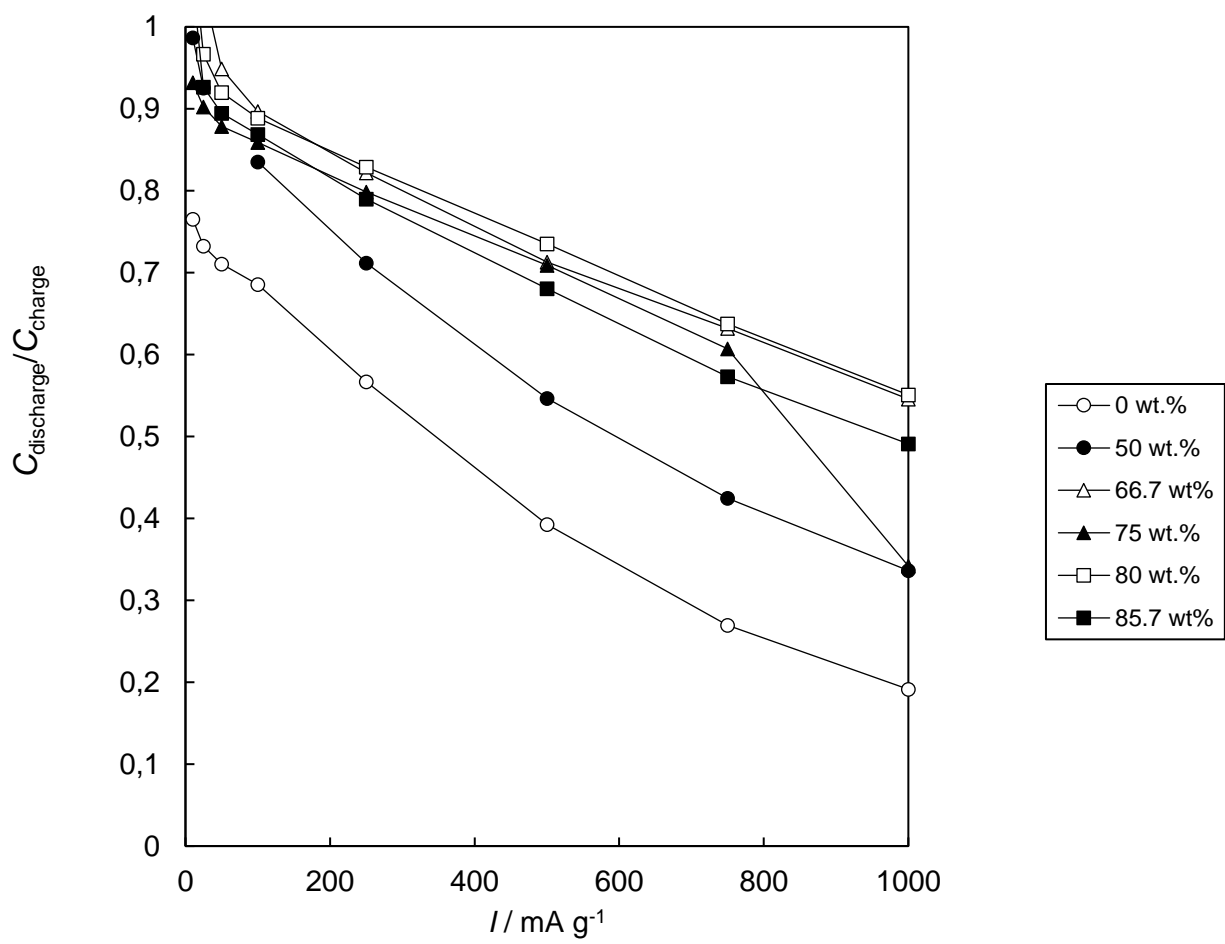


Figure S8 The capacitance values calculated from the data of charge-discharge measurements.

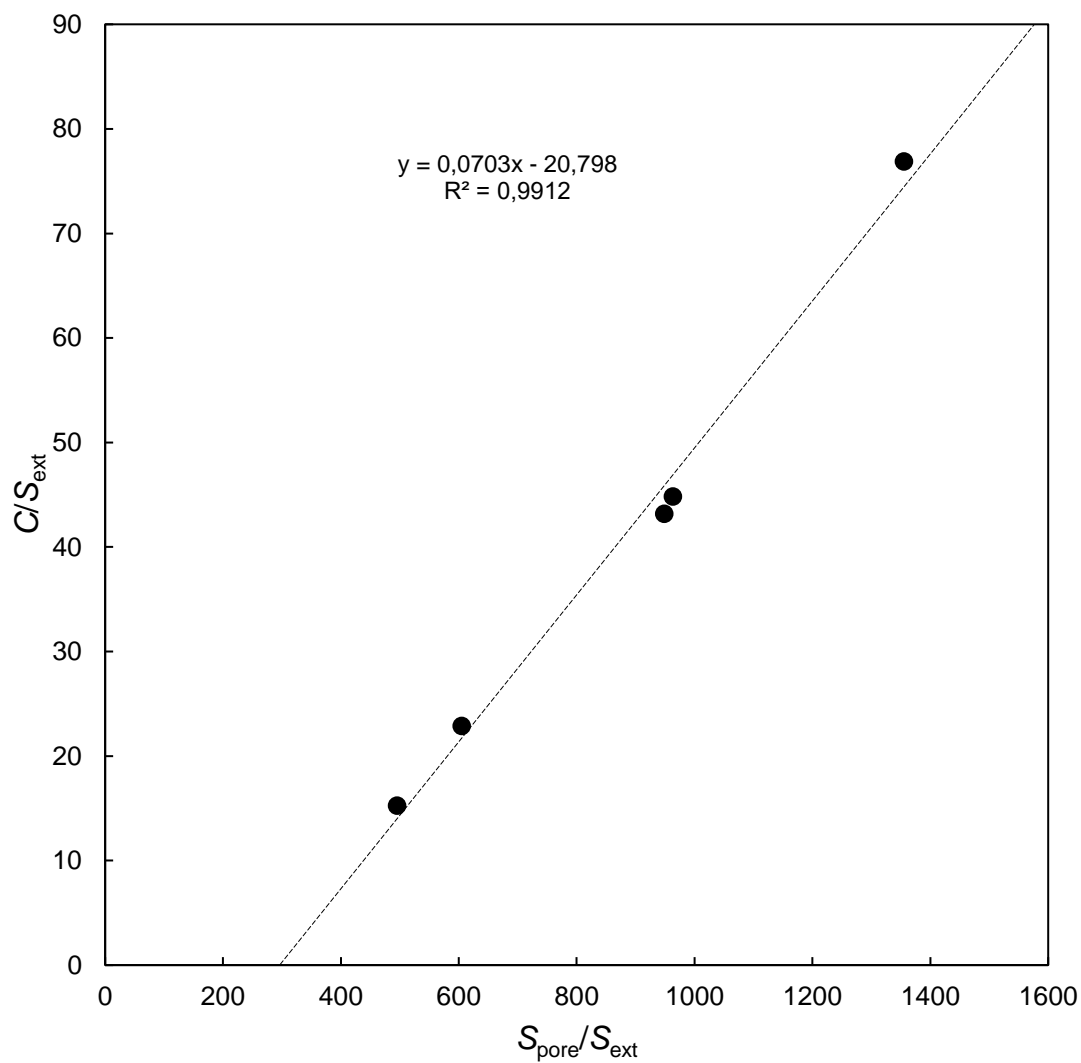


Figure S9 The relationship between the (C/S_{ext}) values and the ($S_{\text{pore}}/S_{\text{ext}}$) values of discharge process at 500 mA g⁻¹ for KOH activated samples.

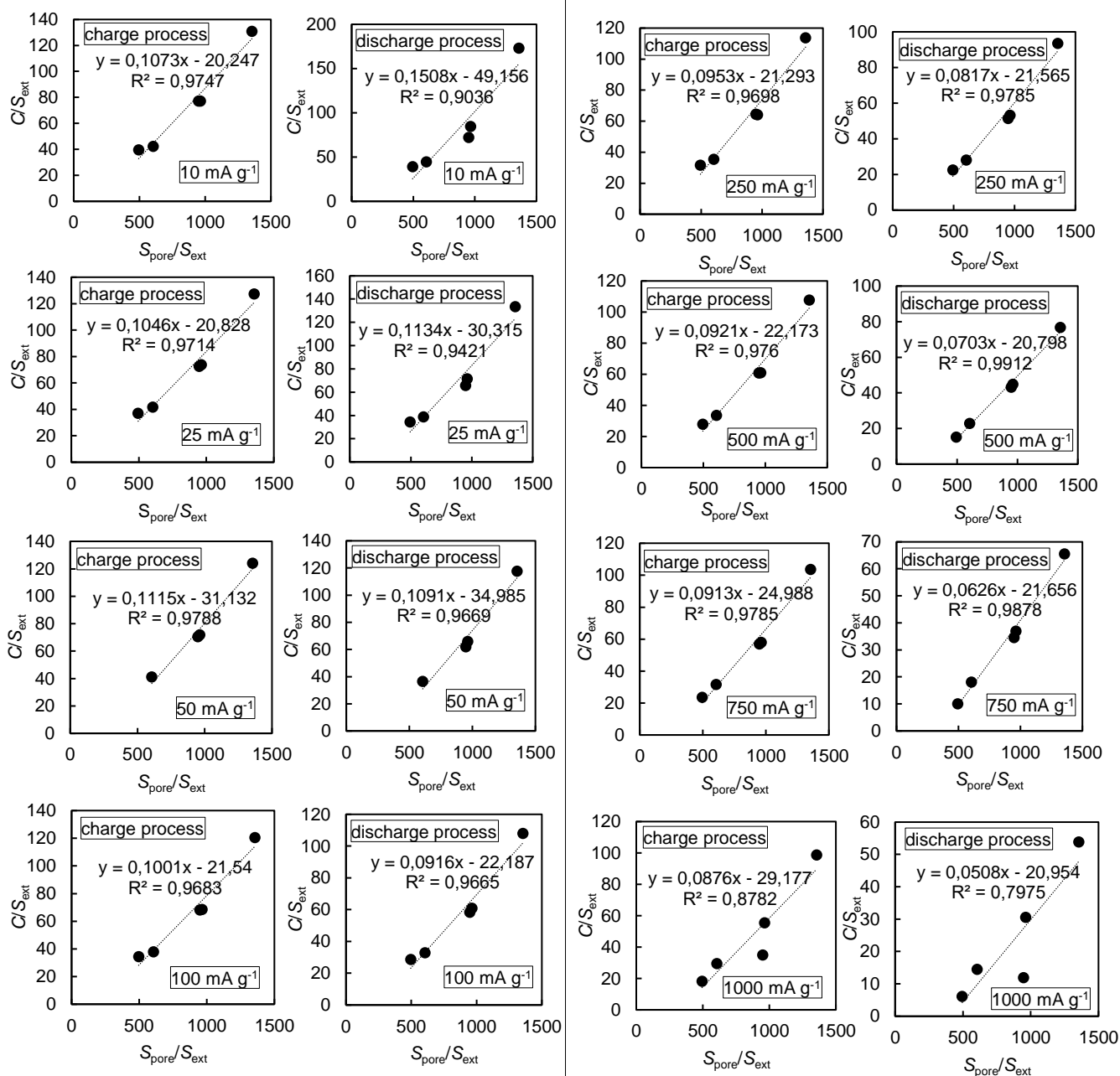


Figure S10 The relationship between the (C/S_{ext}) values and the ($S_{\text{pore}}/S_{\text{ext}}$) values of KOH activated samples.

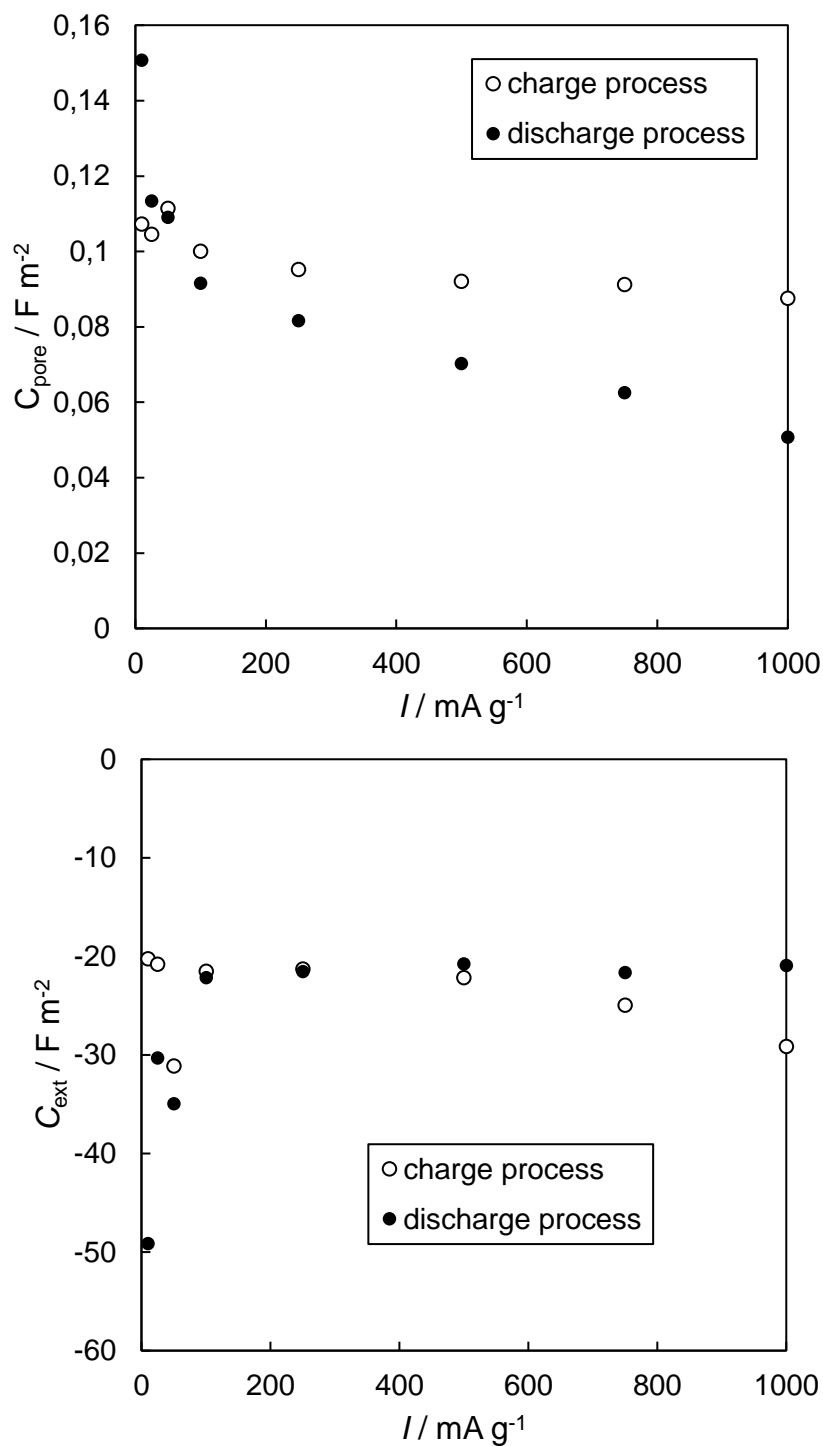


Figure S11 The estimated C_{pore} values and the estimated C_{ext} values as the function of current density.