

Table S1: Means of Social, Educational, and Stress Measures by Sociodemographic Characteristics

	Change in Children's Social and Recreational Activities		Change in Children's Relationships		School Resources		Fully Online Instruction ^a		Parental Stress		Child Stress	
	(Range 0-4)		(Range 0-2)		(Range 0-12)				(Range 0-40)		(Range 0-40)	
	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	%	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>
n= 701	2.65 (1.16)		0.98 (0.67)		5.84 (3.40)		41.08		18.38 (9.08)		16.16 (7.38)	
Race/ethnicity		0.18		0.10		<0.001		0.03		<0.001		0.23
Asian (2.0%)	2.71 (0.83)		1.36 (0.63)		6.21 (3.14)		71.43		10.79 (6.64)		13.21 (8.17)	
Black or African American (9.1%)	2.55 (1.26)		1.02 (0.72)		7.63 (3.63)		43.75		15.17 (9.16)		14.69 (6.73)	
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin (4.4%)	2.74 (1.32)		1.10 (0.79)		5.61 (3.94)		61.29		18.90 (8.82)		17.42 (7.06)	
Multiracial (7.3%)	2.92 (1.21)		1.06 (0.70)		5.02 (3.40)		43.14		19.10 (9.55)		16.82 (8.05)	
White (76.2%)	2.64 (1.13)	ref	0.96 (0.66)	ref	5.72 (3.29)	ref	38.76	ref	18.76 (8.92)	ref	16.22 (7.35)	ref
Other/Prefer not to say (1.0%)	1.71 (1.70)		0.57 (0.79)		5.29 (4.23)		28.57		25.86 (10.45)		20.29 (9.05)	
Annual household income		0.36		0.27		0.31		0.09		<0.001		0.13
Less than \$25,000 (7.6%)	2.83 (1.17)		1.15 (0.66)		5.89 (3.80)		47.17		23.66 (9.50)		18.43 (7.74)	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 (8.7%)	2.44 (1.37)		0.92 (0.78)		5.54 (4.05)		45.90		20.05 (8.32)		16.61 (6.77)	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 (11.8%)	2.75 (1.17)		1.05 (0.70)		5.22 (3.57)		54.23		19.69 (8.90)		17.34 (7.78)	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 (22.7%)	2.76 (1.15)		1.03 (0.69)		5.91 (3.41)		38.99		19.86 (9.04)		16.39 (7.77)	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 (18.3%)	2.56 (1.15)		0.94 (0.66)		5.88 (3.28)		41.41		16.30 (9.11)		15.65 (7.33)	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 (19.5%)	2.59 (1.12)		0.89 (0.63)		6.40 (2.98)		35.77		15.23 (8.52)		14.82 (7.04)	
\$150,000 or more (10.6%)	2.54 (1.10)	ref	0.97 (0.62)	ref	5.65 (3.25)	ref	33.78	ref	17.70 (7.85)	ref	15.66 (6.64)	ref

	Change in Children's Social and Recre- ational Activities	Change in Children's Relation- ships	School Resources	Fully Online Instruction ^a	Parental Stress	Child Stress
	(Range 0-4)	(Range 0-2)	(Range 0-12)		(Range 0-40)	(Range 0-40)
	Mean <i>p</i> (SD)	Mean <i>p</i> (SD)	Mean <i>p</i> (SD)	% <i>p</i>	Mean <i>p</i> (SD)	Mean <i>p</i> (SD)
Prefer not to say (0.9%)	3.17 (0.98)	1.17 (0.75)	4.17 (3.31)	16.67	21.83 (9.72)	16.33 (7.92)
Education	0.31	0.58	0.16	0.24	<0.001	0.24
High diploma or less (12.0%)	2.57 (1.23)	0.90 (0.72)	6.11 (3.68)	45.24	19.63 (9.79)	15.27 (7.67)
Some college (33.1%)	2.74 (1.21)	1.02 (0.71)	5.59 (3.39)	45.26	20.50 (8.74)	16.99 (7.35)
Bachelor's degree/postgraduate work (32.4%)	2.65 (1.13)	0.98 (0.65)	5.66 (3.42)	37.00	16.92 (8.96)	15.85 (7.14)
Master's degree or higher (22.5%)	2.55 (1.11)	0.97 (0.63)	6.33 (3.23)	38.61	16.68 (8.70)	15.85 (7.58)
Gender identity	0.52	0.55	<0.001	0.57	<0.001	<0.01
Cisgender female (61.9%)	2.69 (1.17)	0.98 (0.68)	5.48 (3.37)	42.17	20.13 (8.45)	16.88 (7.30)
Cisgender male (31.4%)	2.58 (1.11)	ref (0.64)	6.40 (3.33)	37.73 ref	14.82 (9.50)	14.51 (7.44)
Other gender identity (2.0%)	2.79 (1.25)	1.14 (0.77)	5.07 (3.97)	42.86	23.36 (6.43)	18.86 (5.95)
Prefer not to say (4.7%)	2.48 (1.42)	1.09 (0.72)	7.12 (3.46)	48.48	16.88 (7.90)	16.39 (7.00)
Marital status	0.17	0.85	0.37	0.08	<0.001	<0.05
Divorced (7.8%)	2.87 (1.14)	0.98 (0.68)	5.27 (3.52)	47.27	21.73 (8.66)	19.36 (6.86)
Married (71.3%)	2.61 (1.15)	0.97 (0.68)	5.89 (3.37)	38.40	17.38 (8.86)	15.83 (7.40)
Not married, but in a relationship and living together (10.1%)	2.72 (1.20)	1.08 (0.67)	5.32 (3.53)	52.11	22.13 (9.01)	16.44 (7.75)

	Change in Children's Social and Recreational Activities		Change in Children's Relationships		School Resources		Fully Online Instruction ^a		Parental Stress		Child Stress	
	(Range 0-4)		(Range 0-2)		(Range 0-12)				(Range 0-40)		(Range 0-40)	
	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	%	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>	Mean (SD)	<i>p</i>
Not married, but in a relationship and not living together (1.3%)	2.22 (1.48)		0.89 (0.78)		7.33 (3.87)		22.22		14.89 (11.82)		13.33 (6.91)	
Separated (2.4%)	3.24 (0.83)		0.94 (0.56)		6.24 (2.95)		41.18		18.65 (8.17)		16.53 (6.87)	
Single/never married (6.1%)	2.51 (1.24)		1.00 (0.69)		6.37 (3.36)		53.49		20.37 (9.42)		15.44 (6.98)	
Widowed (0.9%)	2.67 (1.21)		1.17 (0.41)		6.33 (4.63)		16.67		16.50 (10.48)		18.83 (5.64)	
Age (<i>M</i> =38.5; <i>SD</i> =7.6) ^b	0.04	0.28	-0.07	0.07	-0.00	0.93	39.03	0.14	-0.19	<0.001	0.01	0.70

Note. ref = reference group; Bolded *p*-values are statistically significant; ^aPercentage distributions of fully online instruction are provided instead of means for each sociodemographic category along with *p*-values of Chi-square tests examining group differences in fully online instruction. ^bPearson correlation coefficients for age are provided instead of means.