Table S13. Stratified multivariable models – PMI (height-normalized)
Outcome: log(LOS)

Procedural group	n	β (PMI)	p value	exp(β)	Interpretation
Endovascular	119	−0.1526	0.007	0.858	Significant, shorter LOS
Hybrid	27	−0.1383	0.097	0.871	Borderline
Procedural group	**n**	**β (PMI)**	**p value**	**exp(β)**	**Interpretation**
Open surgery	69	Not retained	—	—	No independent association