Table S12. Stratified multivariable models – LPMA
Outcome: log(LOS)

Procedural group	n	β (LPMA)	p value	exp(β)	Interpretation
Endovascular	119	−0.00103	0.0003	0.99897	Significant, shorter LOS
Hybrid	27	−0.00066	0.026	0.99934	Significant (small n)
Open surgery	69	Not retained	—	—	No independent association