

**Supplementary Table S1A.** Maternal social history of the Alive and the Death groups

Characteristics	Alive (n=8127)	Death (n=1207)	<i>P</i> -value
<b>Social History</b>			
Education, graduation, <i>n</i> (%)			<b>0.008<sup>1</sup></b>
College or above	4688 (74.4)	671 (71.8)	
High school	1504 (23.9)	235 (25.1)	
Middle school	82 (1.3)	25 (2.7)	
Elementary school	23 (0.4)	4 (0.4)	
Marital status			0.136 <sup>1</sup>
Married	7967 (98.0)	1171 (97.0)	
Divorced	7 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
Single	68 (0.8)	15 (1.2)	
Single living together	85 (1.0)	20 (1.7)	
Nationality, <i>n</i> (%)			0.140 <sup>1</sup>
South Korea	7819 (96.7)	1152 (96.2)	
Vietnam	91 (1.1)	24 (2.0)	
China	99 (1.2)	11 (0.9)	
Philippines	25 (0.3)	6 (0.5)	
Japan	11 (0.1)	0	
Cambodia	17 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	
America	6 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	
Thailand	5 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
Mongolia	10 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	

<sup>1</sup>Chi-squared test; <sup>2</sup>Student's t-test; *P* < 0.05 is shown in bold.