

Supplementary Material Table S1. Criteria Proposed by ISRNM to Diagnose PEW.

Criteria

1. Body weight and fat (body mass)

Body mass index < 23kg/m²;

Body fat percentage < 10%;

Unintentional weight loss over time: 5% over 3 months or 10% over 6 months.

2. Muscle mass

Mid-arm muscle circumference: reduction > 10% in relation to 50th percentile of reference population;

Reduced muscle mass: 5% over 3 months or 10% over 6 months.

3. Serum chemistry

Serum albumin < 38 g/L;

Serum cholesterol < 2.59 mmol/L.

4. Dietary intake

Unintentional low dietary protein intake < 0.8 g/kg BW/day for 2 months;

Unintentional low dietary energy intake < 25 kcal/kg BW/day for 2 months.

Source: [2] Fouque et al.