

Table S1. Unweighted Descriptive statistics of Diabetes in Individuals in the age group of 20 – 70 years by sociodemographic status in United States.

Sociodemographic Variables	Diabetes Status		p-value
	Yes	No	
	Freq (%)	Freq (%)	
Age	57.5 (10.4)	47.7 (14.9)	< 0.001
Birth Place			0.183
Born in 50 US States/ DC	686 (76.9)	3884 (79)	
Born Outside US	206 (23.1)	1035 (21)	
Gender			0.984
Female	468 (52.4%)	2576 (52.3%)	
Male	425 (47.6%)	2349 (47.7%)	
Race/Ethnicity			<0.001
Mexican American	82 (9.2%)	372 (7.6%)	
Non-Hispanic Asian	53 (5.9%)	283 (5.7%)	
Non-Hispanic Black	172 (19.3%)	597 (12.1%)	
Non-Hispanic White	420 (47 %)	2840 (57.7%)	
Other Hispanic	102 (11.4%)	515 (10.5%)	
Other/ Multi-Racial	64 (7.2%)	318 (6.5%)	
Education			<0.001
Less than 9 th grade	74 (8.3%)	178 (3.6%)	
9-11 th grade (no diploma)	119 (13.4%)	363 (7.4%)	
High School graduate/ GED	232 (23 %)	1052 (21.5%)	
Some college or AA Degree	285 (32%)	1519 (30.9%)	
College Graduate or above	181 (20.3%)	1800 (36.6%)	
Poverty ratio	2.52 (1.64)	3.00 (1.69)	<0.001