

Supplementary Figure S1. Effects of fungal isolates on the seedling growth of *Dendrobium officinale* (Dof), *D. okinawense* (Dok), and *D. moniliforme* (Dmo) at 3 months after symbiotic culture. Longest root (a), leaf number (b), and tiller number (c). Host orchid is indicated after the fungal isolate name. Bars show standard errors (n = 20 plants per treatment). Mean values with different letters are significantly different at $P < 0.05$ (Tukey-Kramer test).

