

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

4-Methyl/phenyl-1,2,5,6-tetraazafluoranthene-3(2*H*)-ones Synthesis: Mechanistic Pathway Study and Single-Crystal X-ray Analysis of the Intermediates

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NMR Spectra

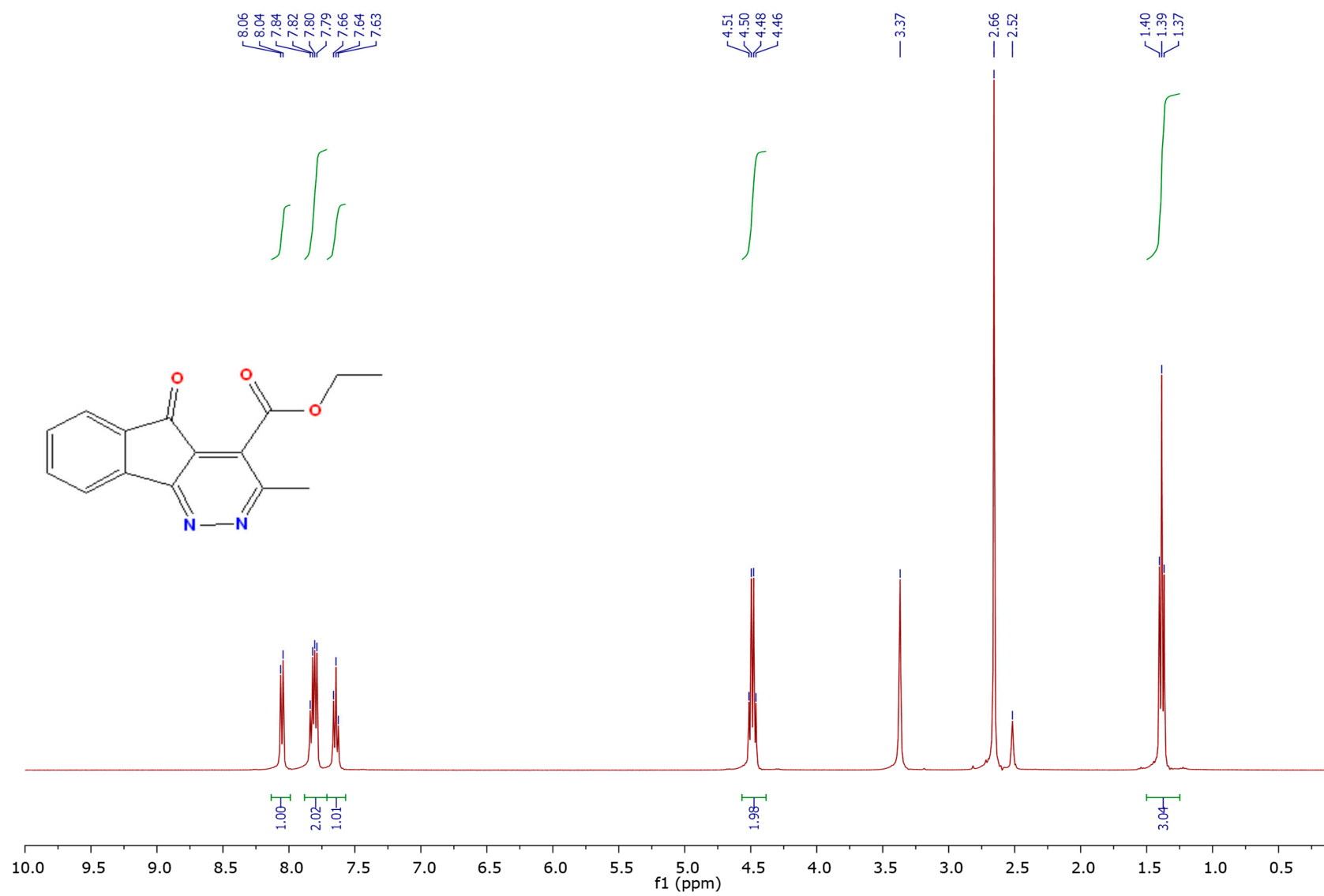


Figure S1. ¹H NMR of 8

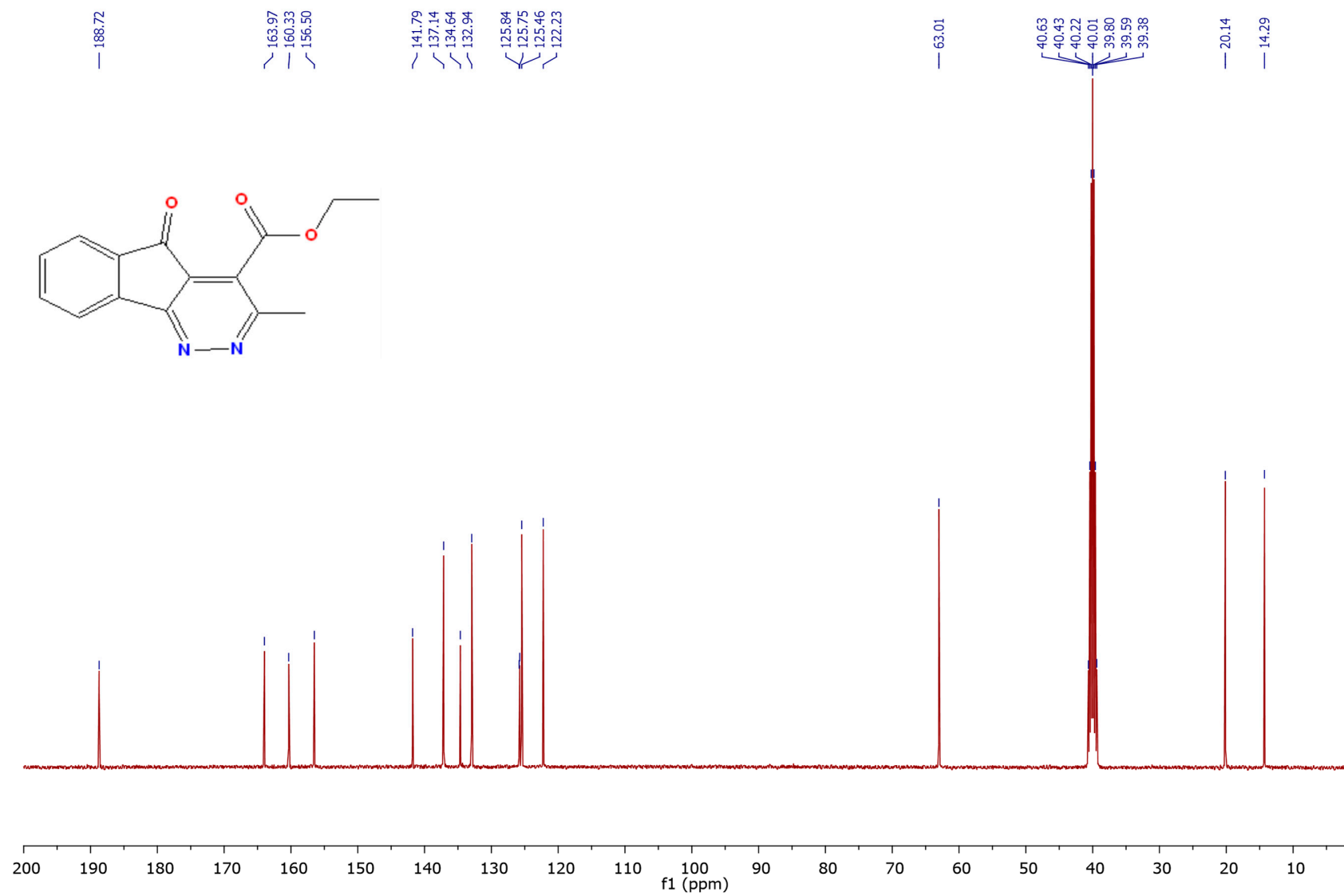


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR of 8

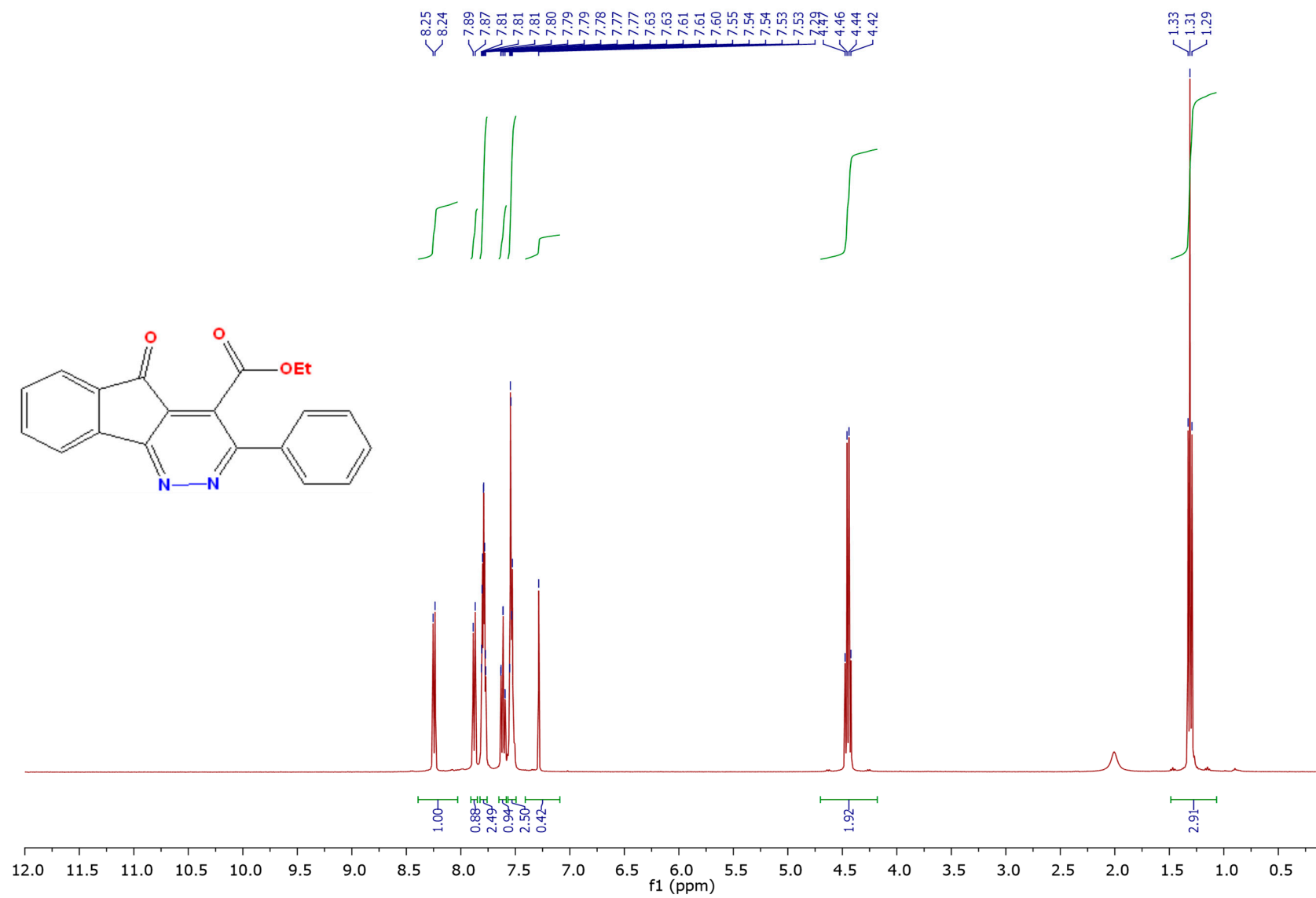


Figure S3. ¹H NMR of 10

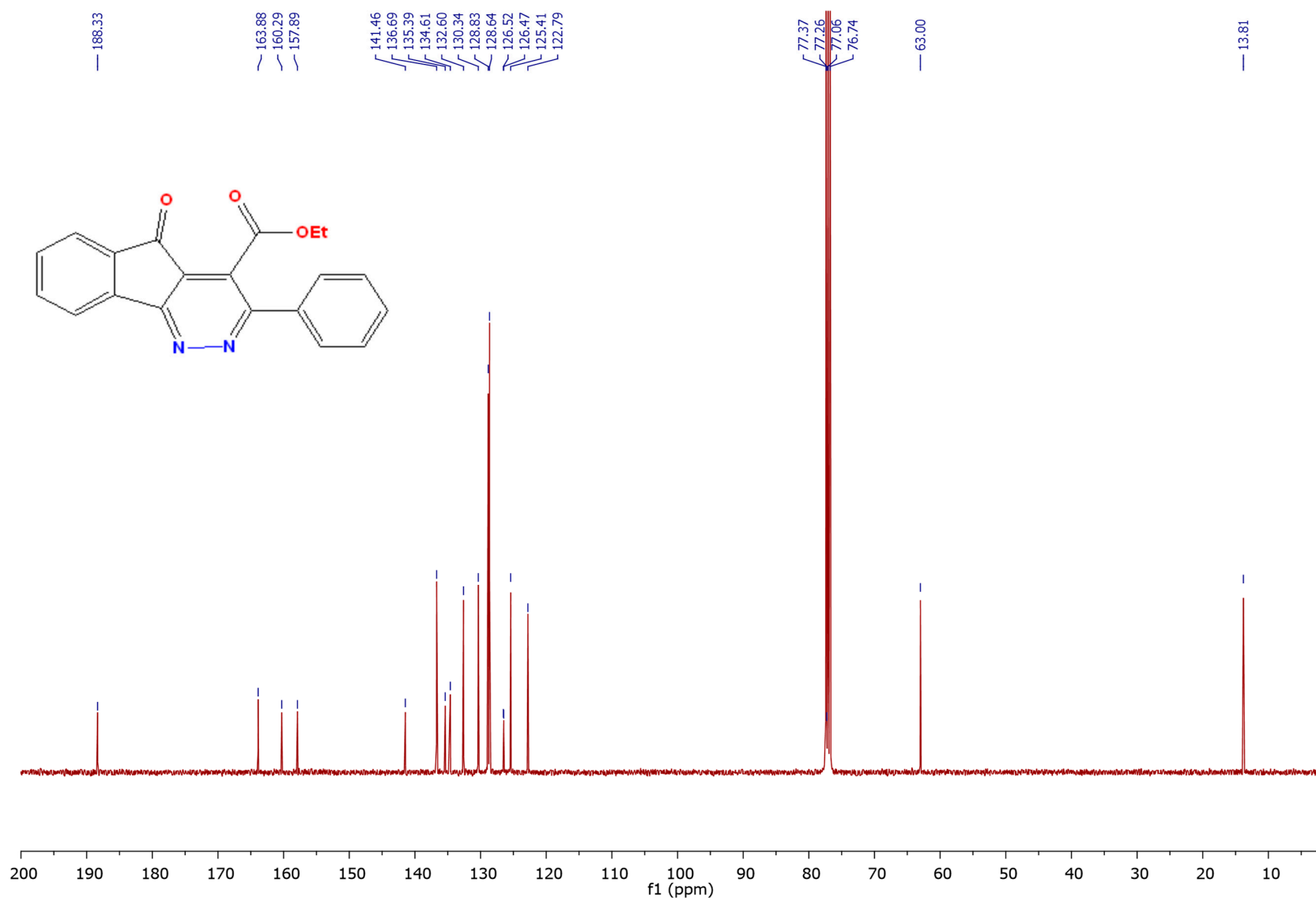


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR of 10

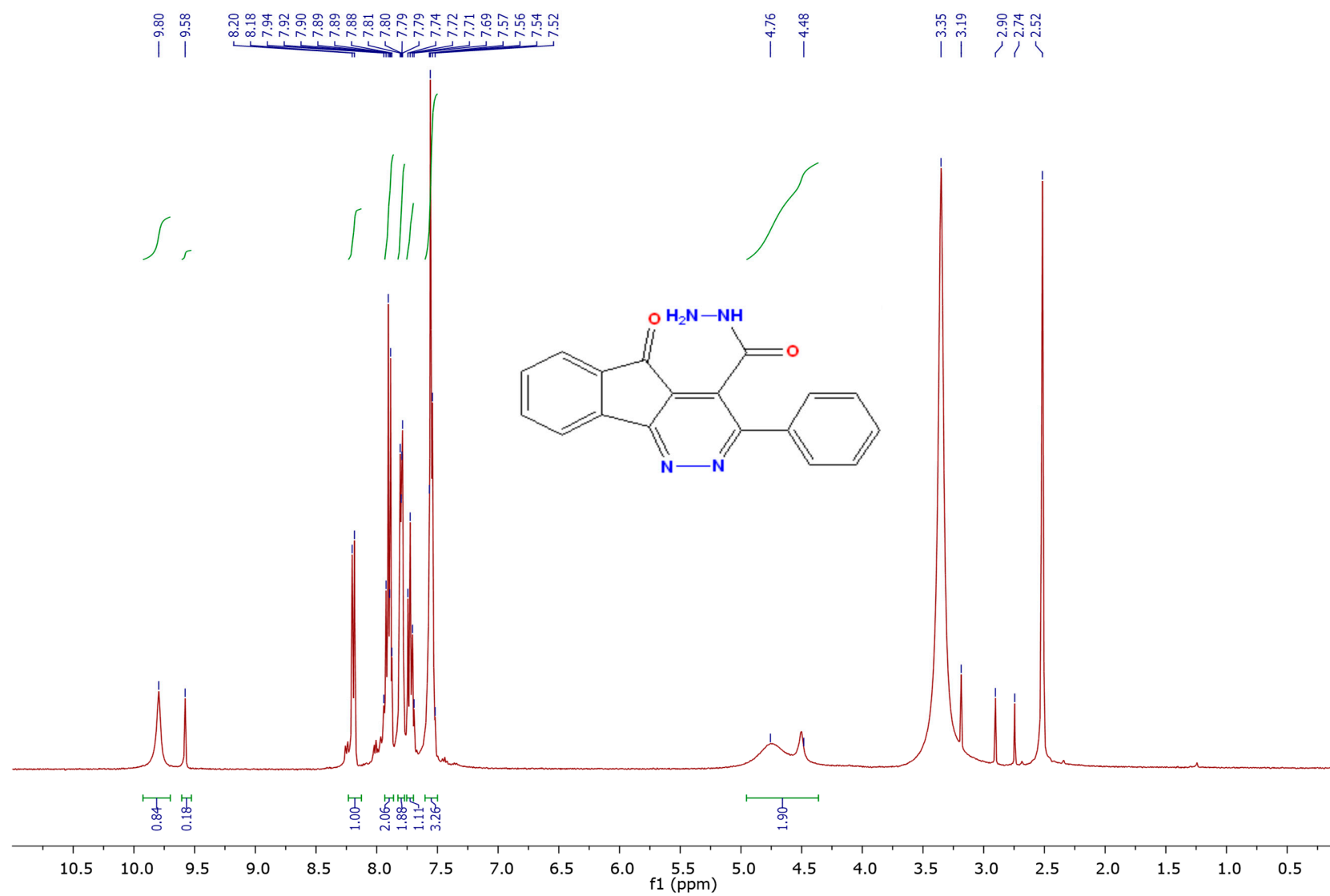


Figure S5. ^1H NMR of 11

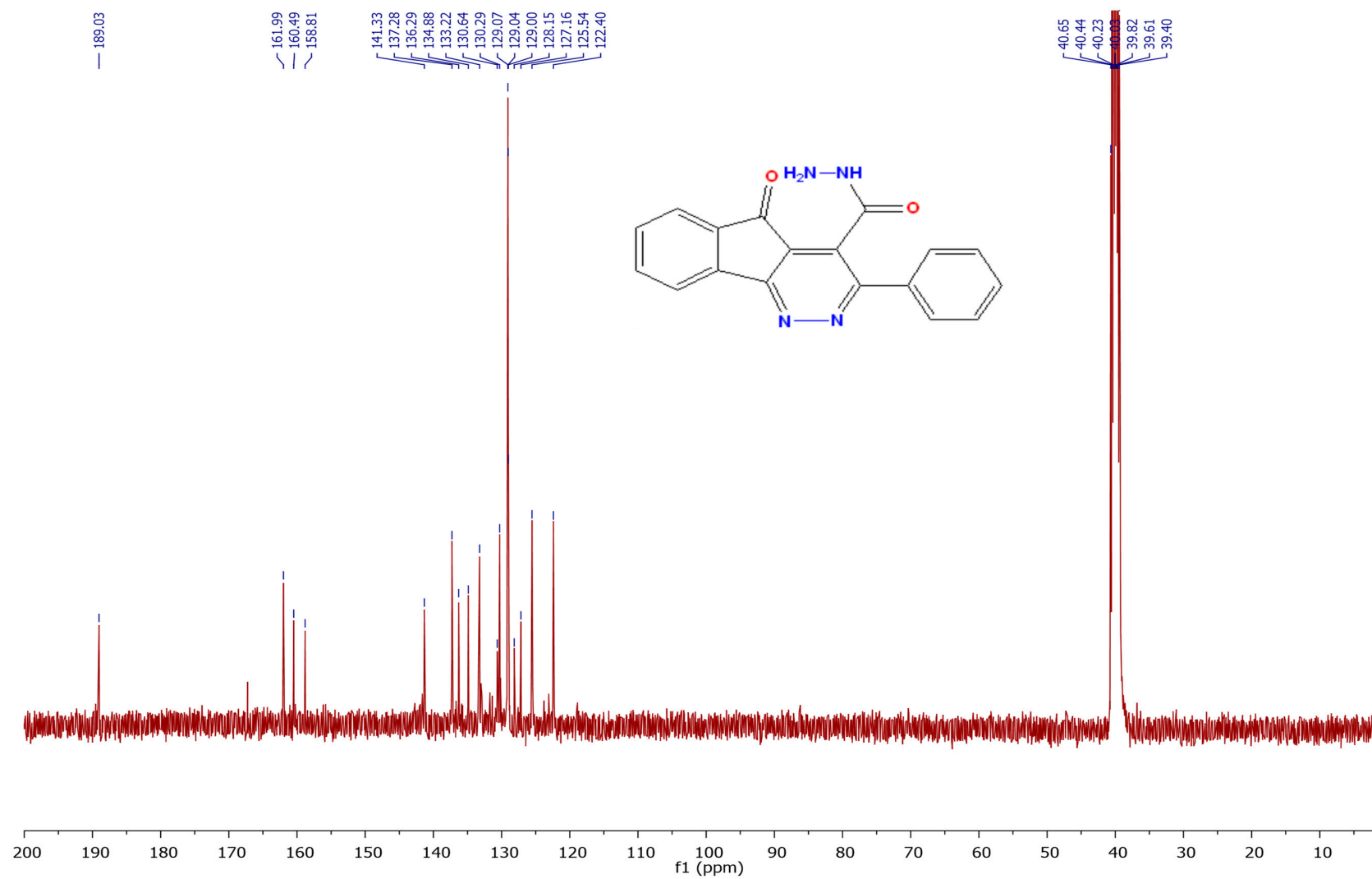


Figure S6. ^{13}C NMR of **11**

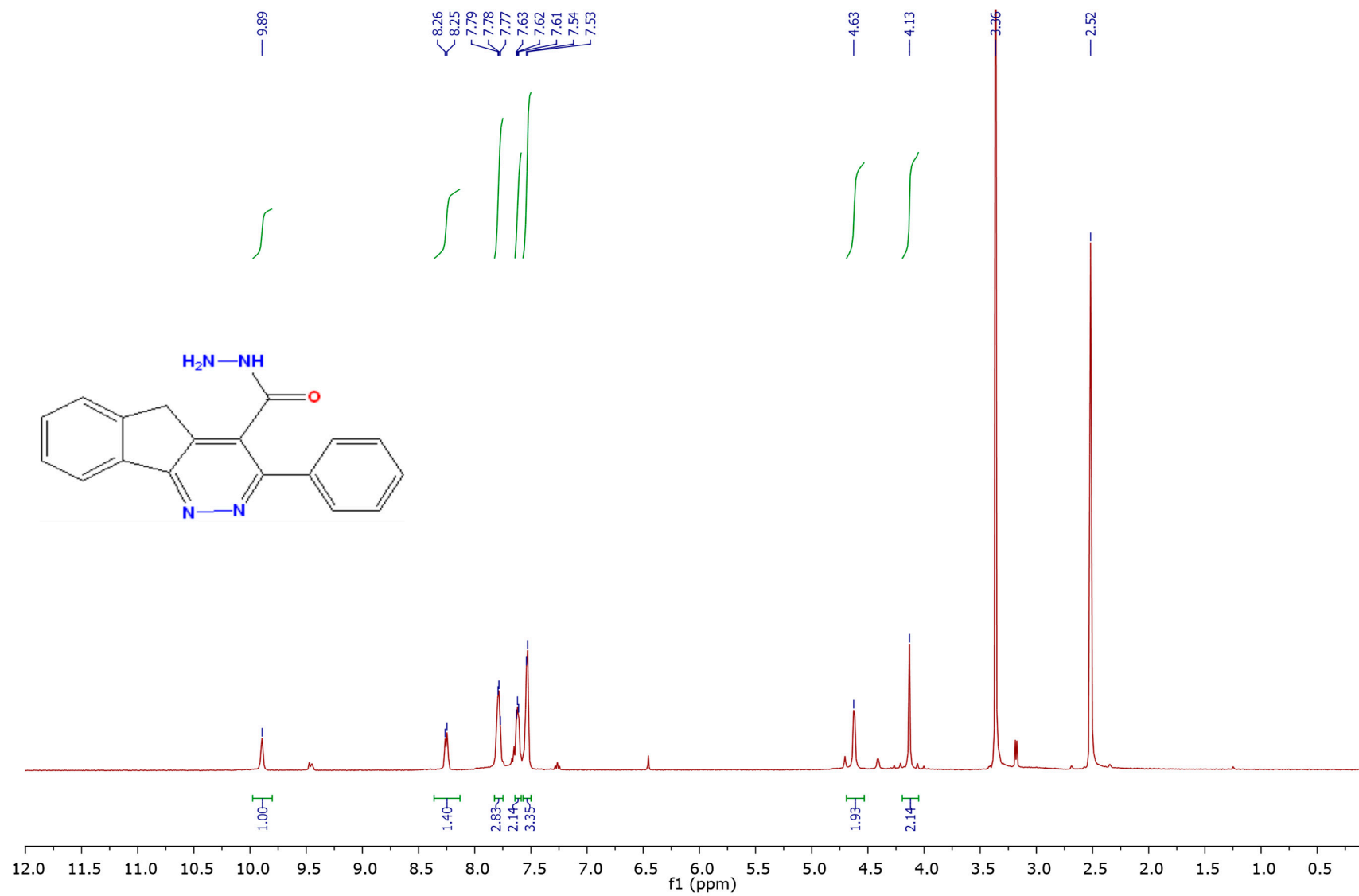


Figure S7. ¹H NMR of 12

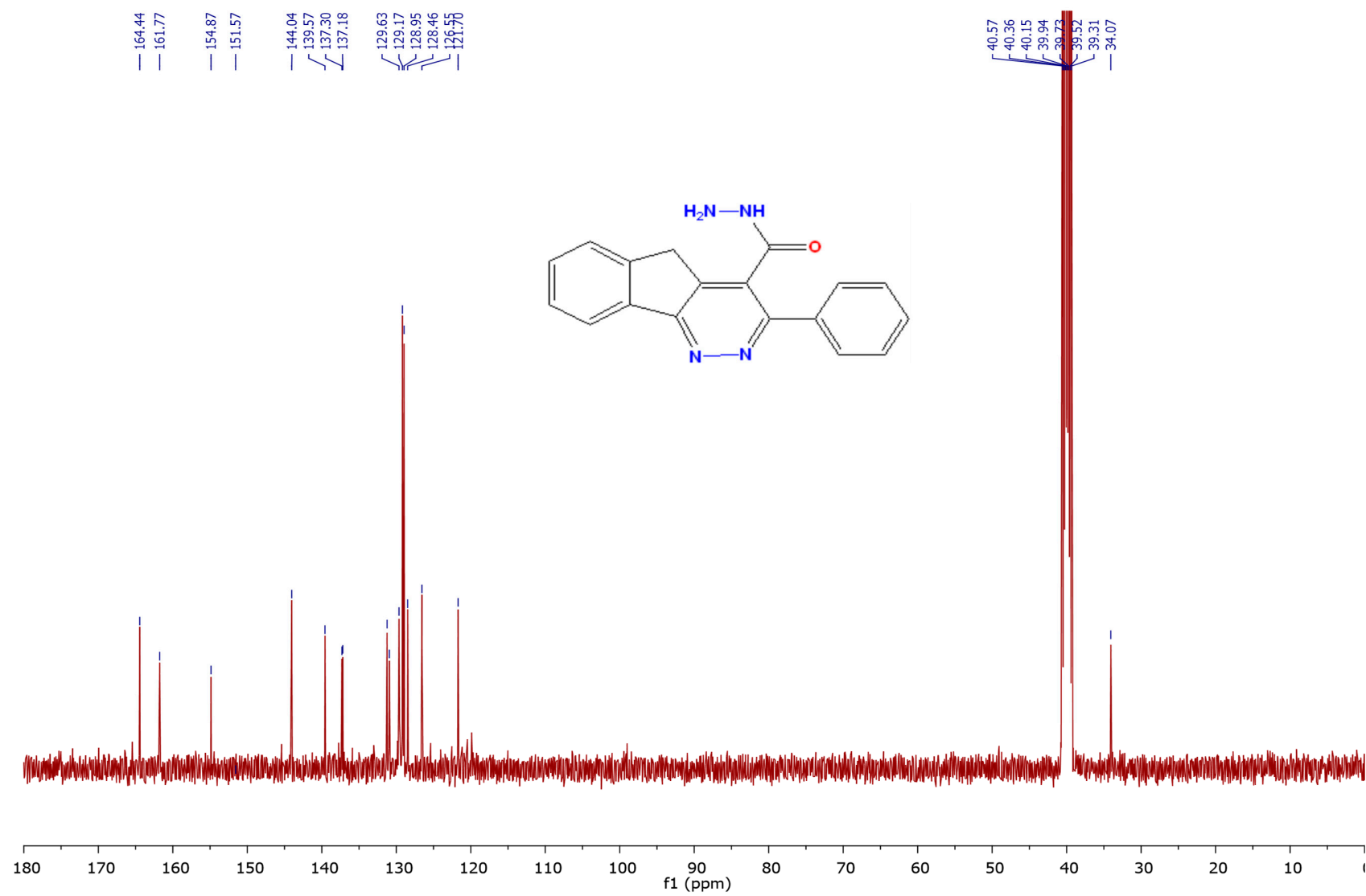


Figure S8. ¹³C NMR of **12**

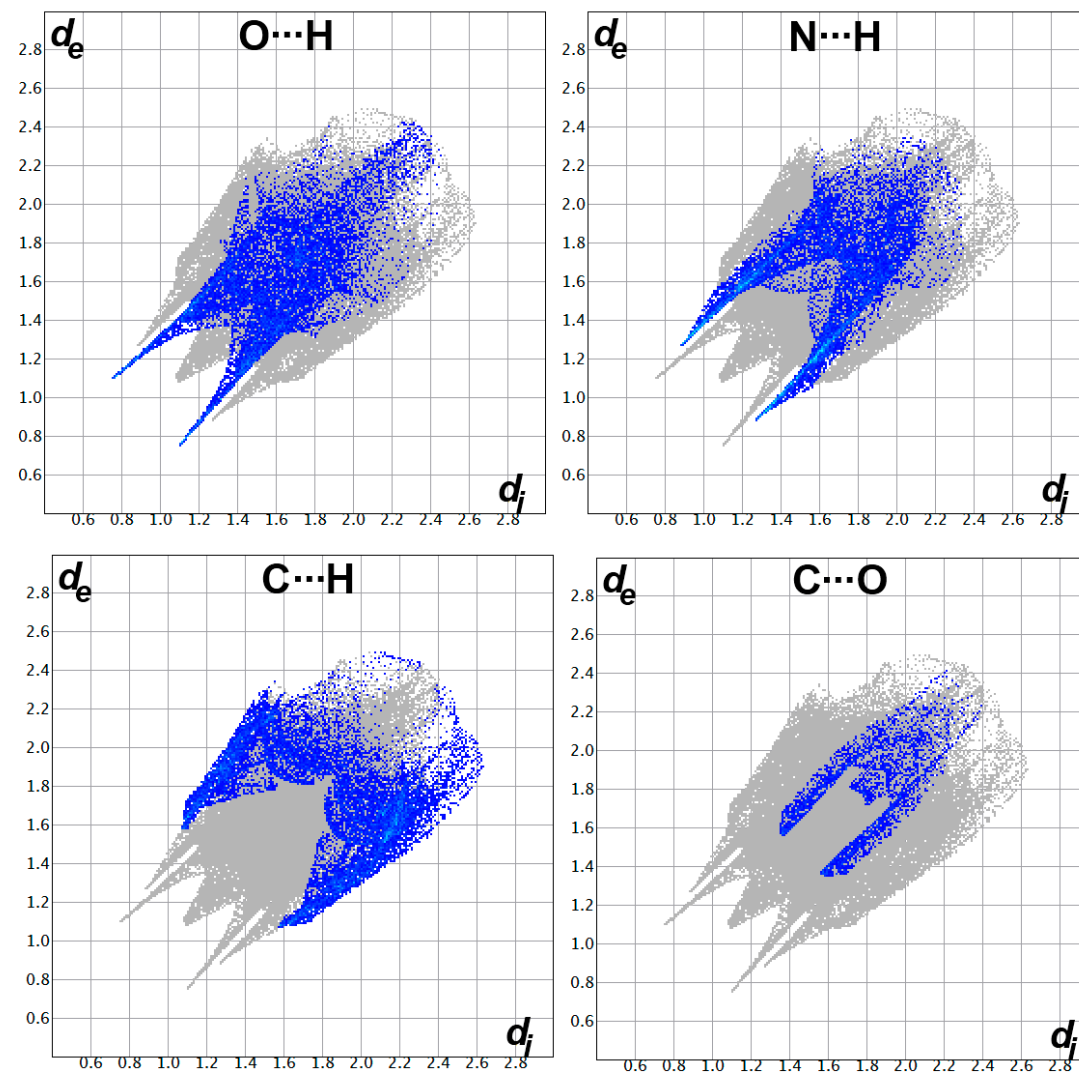


Figure S9. Fingerprint plots for the short interactions in **11**.

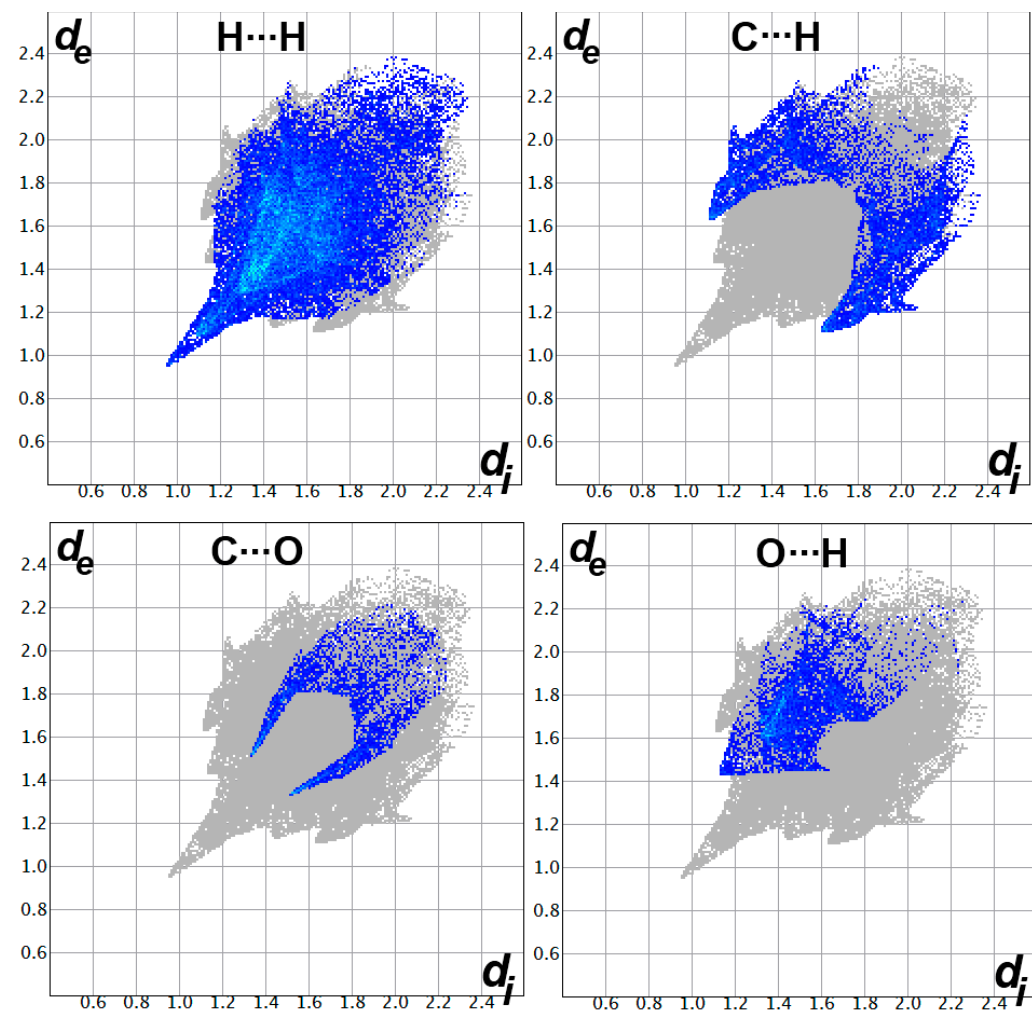


Figure S10. Fingerprint plots for the short interactions in **8**.

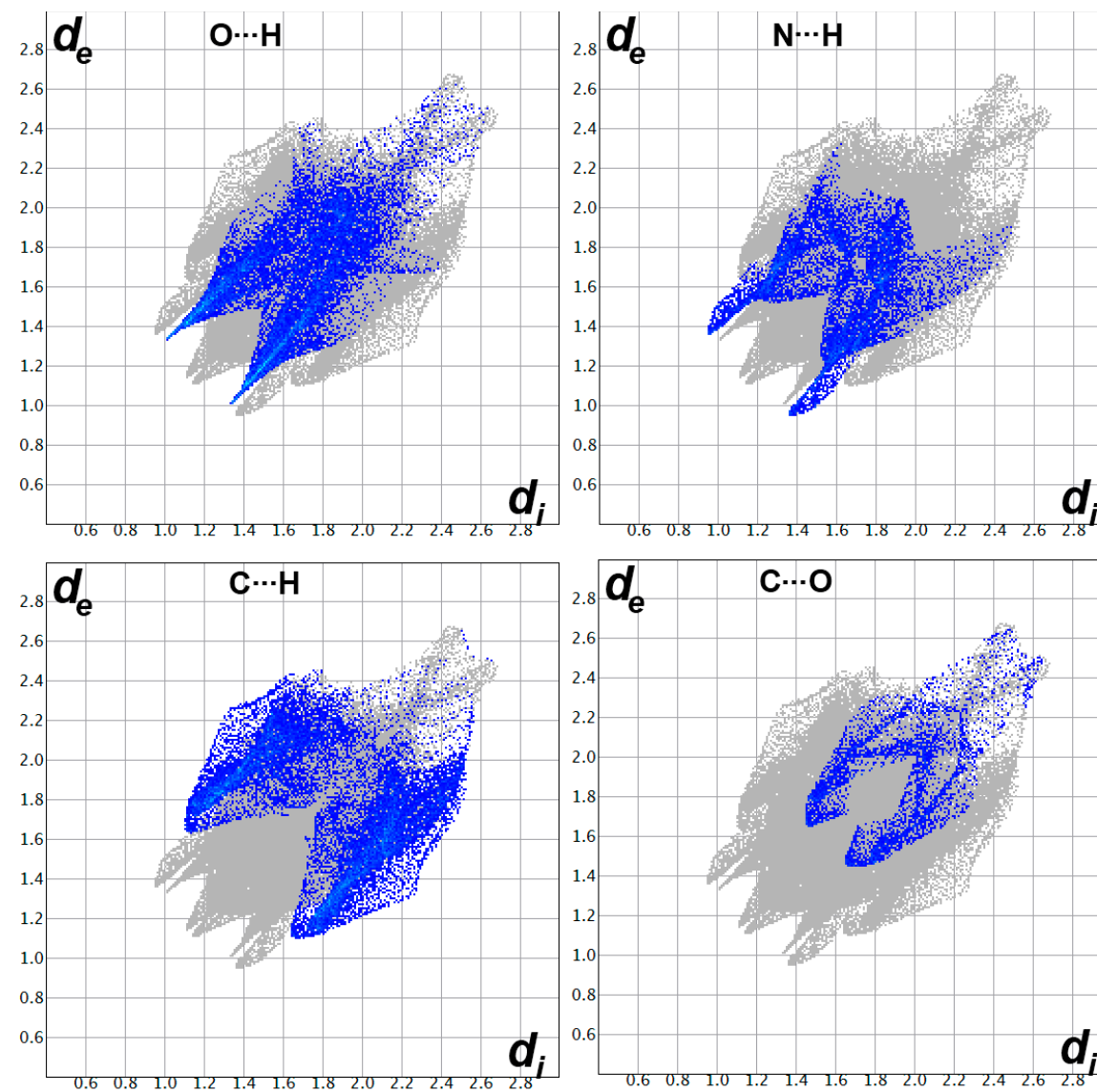


Figure S11. Fingerprint plots for the short contacts in **9**.

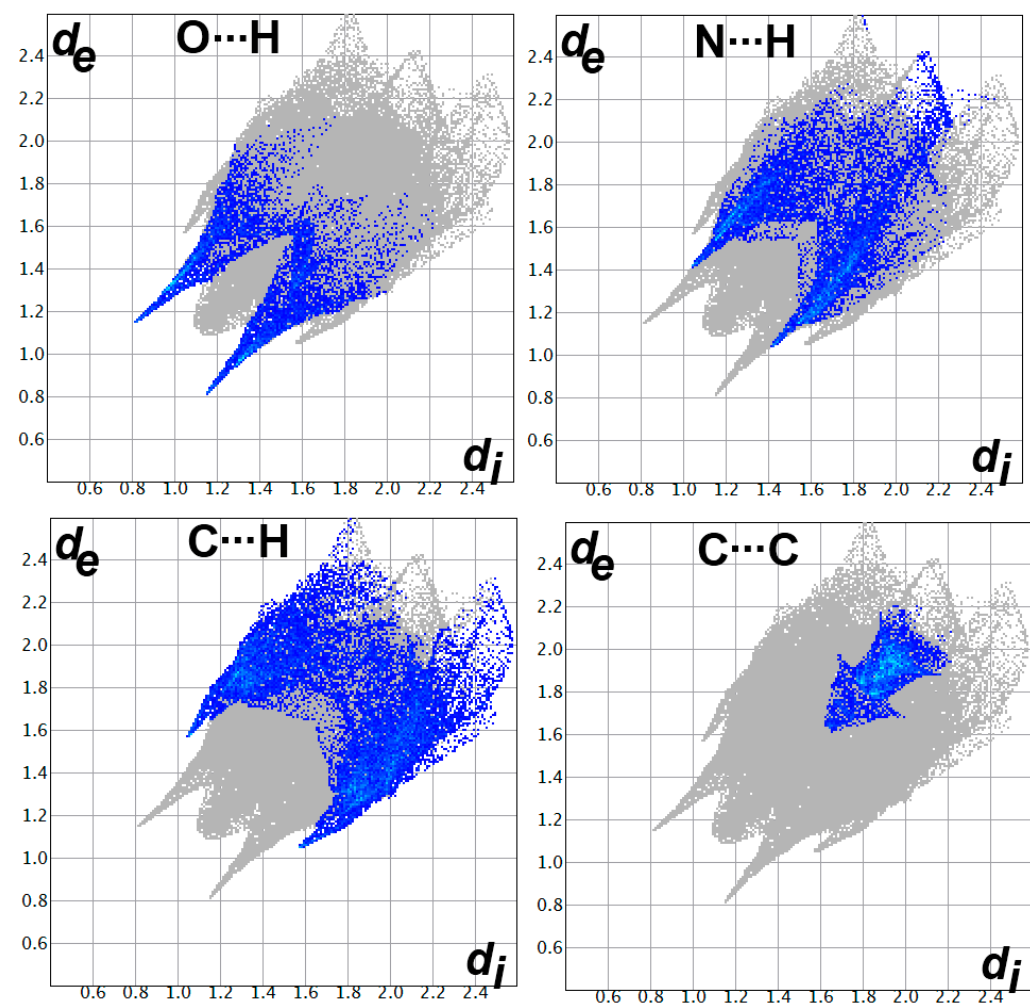


Figure S12. Fingerprint plots for the short contacts in 12.

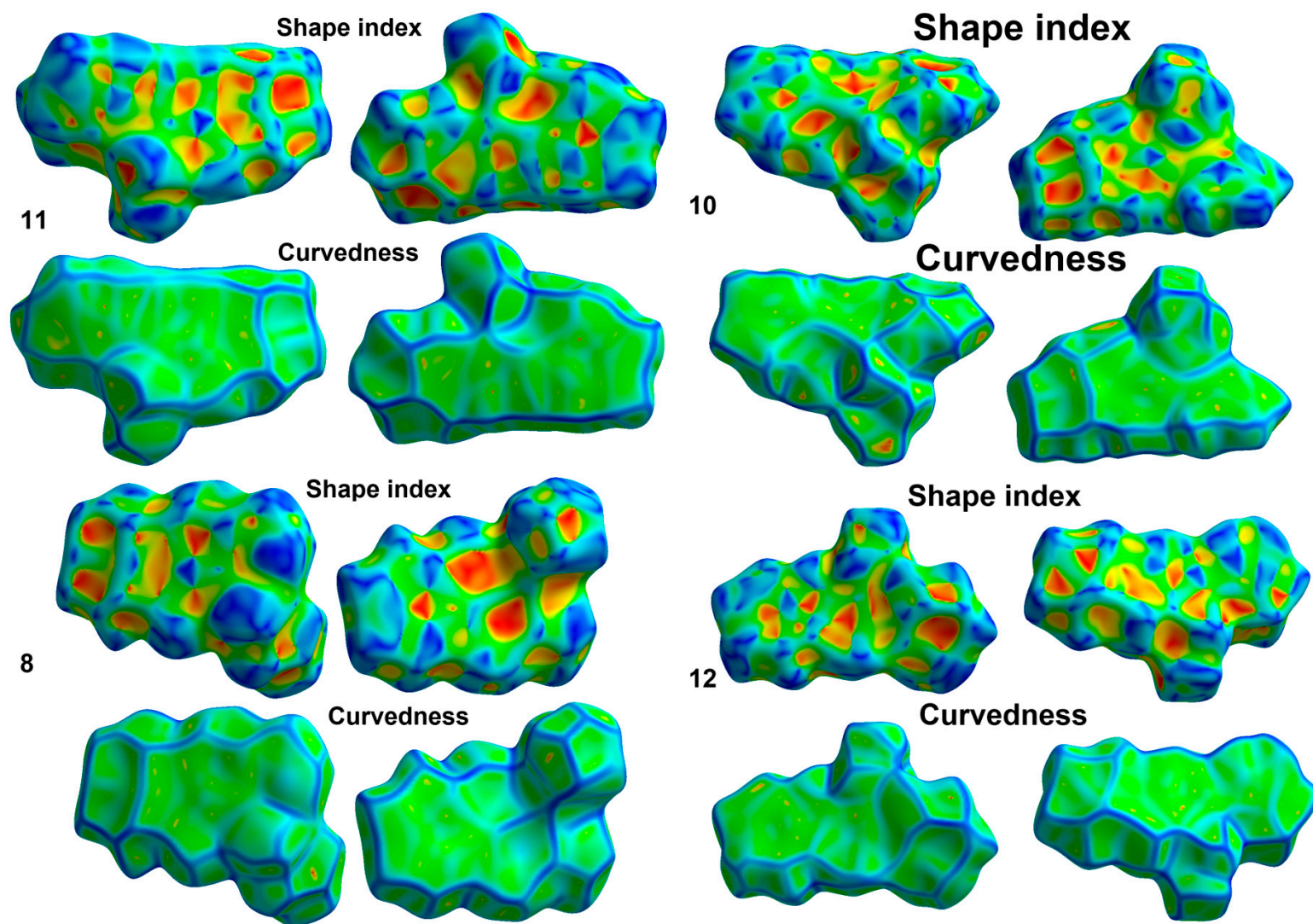


Figure S13. Shape index and curvedness maps for the studied systems.

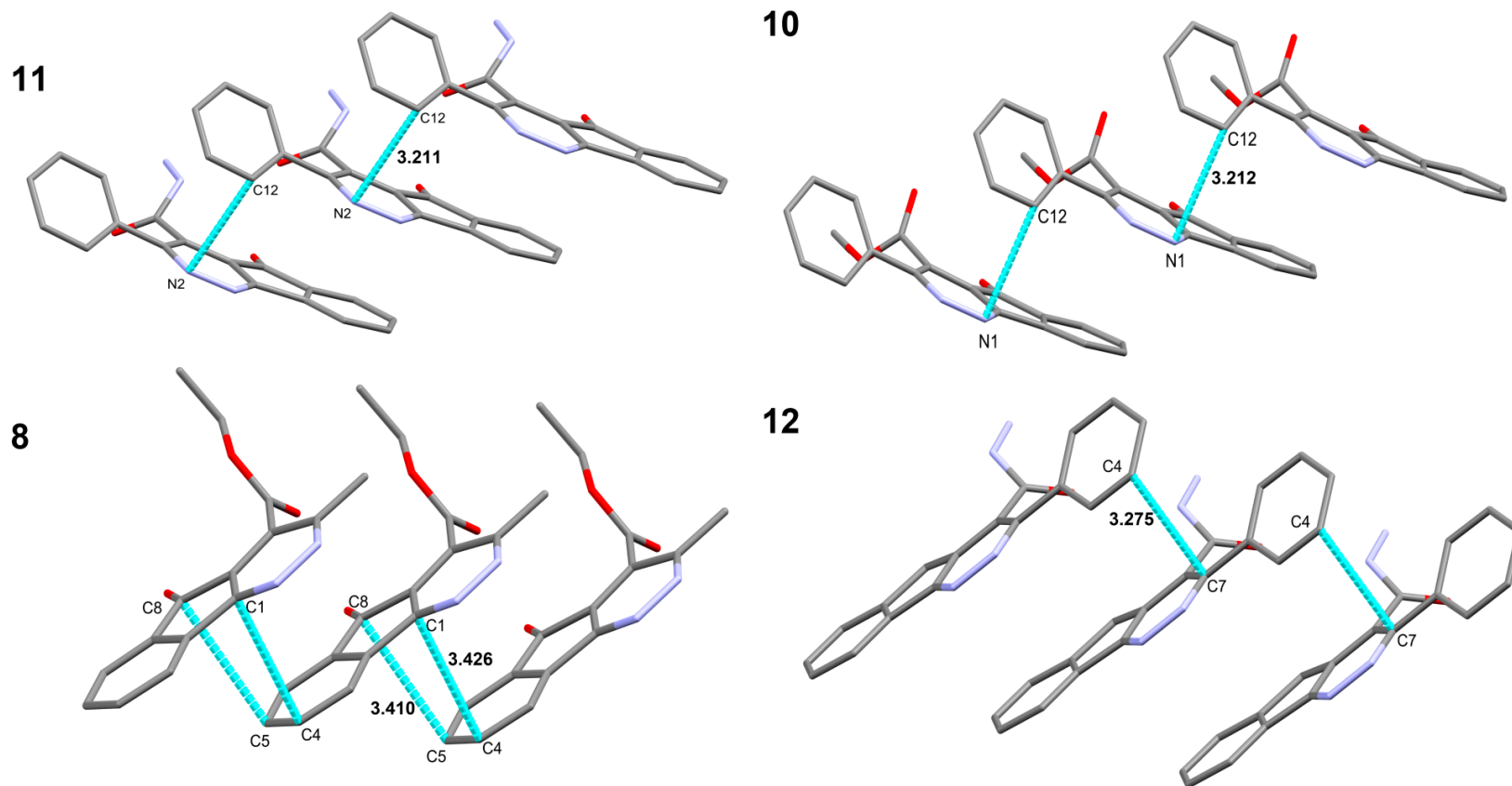


Figure S14. The most important π - π stacking C...C/C...N contacts and their interaction distances in Å for the studied systems.

X-Ray structure determination

Crystals **8**, **10**, **11** and **12** were immersed in cryo-oil, mounted in a loop, and measured at a temperature of 120 K. The X-ray diffraction data were collected on a Rigaku Oxford Diffraction Supernova diffractometer using Cu K α radiation. The *CrysAlisPro* [34] software package was used for cell refinement and data reduction. A multi-scan **9** and **11** or a Gaussian **8** and **12** absorption correction (*CrysAlisPro*) [35] was applied to the intensities before the structure solution. The structures were solved by the intrinsic phasing (*SHELXT*) [36] method. Structural refinements were carried out using *SHELXL* [36] software with *SHELXLE* [37] graphical user interface. The structure of **8** was found to be a two-component twin (twin matrix [1.000 0.000 0.333 0.000 -1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 -1.000]). The BASF value was refined to 0.45. The NH and NH₂ hydrogen atoms in **11**, and **12** were located from the difference Fourier map and refined isotropically. All other hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C-H = 0.95-0.99 Å and $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2-1.5 \cdot U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$. The crystallographic details are summarized in Table 1. The topology analyses were performed using Crystal Explorer 17.5 program [38].

Table S1. Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **11**, **8**, **10** and **12**.

| 11 | | 8 | | 10 | | 12 | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| <u>Bond length (Å)</u> | | | | | | | |
| O(1)-C(2) | 1.2059(17) | O(1)-C(8) | 1.2132(15) | O(1)-C(7) | 1.2126(13) | O(11)-C(9) | 1.240(2) |
| O(2)-C(18) | 1.2234(18) | O(2)-C(11) | 1.1974(16) | O(2)-C(18) | 1.2050(13) | N(11)-C(9) | 1.335(3) |
| N(1)-C(9) | 1.3194(18) | O(3)-C(11) | 1.3260(15) | O(3)-C(18) | 1.3275(13) | N(11)-N(12) | 1.420(2) |
| N(1)-N(2) | 1.3542(17) | O(3)-C(12) | 1.4595(15) | O(3)-C(19) | 1.4684(13) | N(13)-C(18) | 1.325(3) |
| N(2)-C(10) | 1.3391(18) | N(1)-C(1) | 1.3206(16) | N(1)-C(9) | 1.3207(14) | N(13)-N(14) | 1.345(3) |
| N(3)-C(18) | 1.3401(18) | N(1)-N(2) | 1.3603(17) | N(1)-N(2) | 1.3525(13) | N(14)-C(7) | 1.343(3) |
| N(3)-N(4) | 1.4142(16) | N(2)-C(14) | 1.3350(19) | N(2)-C(10) | 1.3396(14) | O(11)-C(9) | 1.240(2) |
| <u>Bond angle (°)</u> | | | | | | | |
| C(9)-N(1)-N(2) | 117.43(11) | N(2)-C(14)-C(15) | 116.20(12) | C(18)-O(3)-C(19) | 115.06(8) | C(9)-N(11)-N(12) | 121.75(18) |
| C(10)-N(2)-N(1) | 121.35(11) | O(2)-C(11)-O(3) | 125.89(12) | C(9)-N(1)-N(2) | 117.31(9) | C(7)-N(14)-N(13) | 121.36(19) |
| C(18)-N(3)-N(4) | 121.23(12) | O(2)-C(11)-C(10) | 124.69(11) | C(10)-N(2)-N(1) | 121.36(9) | C(2)-C(1)-C(6) | 120.2(2) |
| O(1)-C(2)-C(3) | 127.32(13) | O(3)-C(11)-C(10) | 109.41(10) | C(6)-C(1)-C(2) | 117.88(11) | C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 120.6(2) |
| O(1)-C(2)-C(1) | 128.13(13) | O(3)-C(12)-C(13) | 106.53(11) | N(1)-C(9)-C(8) | 124.34(10) | C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 119.5(2) |
| O(2)-C(18)-N(3) | 124.94(13) | C(11)-O(3)-C(12) | 116.58(10) | N(1)-C(9)-C(5) | 126.62(9) | C(5)-C(4)-C(3) | 120.2(2) |
| O(2)-C(18)-C(17) | 121.51(12) | C(1)-N(1)-N(2) | 116.95(11) | C(8)-C(9)-C(5) | 109.04(9) | O(11)-C(9)-N(11) | 122.25(18) |
| N(1)-C(9)-C(1) | 124.29(13) | C(14)-N(2)-N(1) | 121.51(11) | N(2)-C(10)-C(17) | 122.54(10) | O(11)-C(9)-C(8) | 122.98(19) |
| N(1)-C(9)-C(8) | 126.29(12) | N(1)-C(1)-C(9) | 124.44(12) | N(2)-C(10)-C(11) | 115.00(9) | N(11)-C(9)-C(8) | 114.74(18) |
| C(1)-C(9)-C(8) | 109.42(11) | N(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 126.82(12) | O(2)-C(18)-O(3) | 125.90(10) | C(1)-C(6)-C(7) | 122.71(19) |
| N(2)-C(10)-C(17) | 122.46(12) | N(2)-C(14)-C(10) | 122.52(12) | O(2)-C(18)-C(17) | 121.58(10) | N(14)-C(7)-C(8) | 122.56(19) |
| N(2)-C(10)-C(11) | 114.04(11) | N(2)-C(14)-C(15) | 116.20(12) | O(3)-C(18)-C(17) | 112.52(9) | N(14)-C(7)-C(6) | 113.24(18) |
| N(3)-C(18)-C(17) | 113.54(12) | O(2)-C(11)-O(3) | 125.89(12) | O(3)-C(19)-C(20) | 109.56(10) | C(8)-C(7)-C(6) | 124.19(19) |