

Supplementary Materials

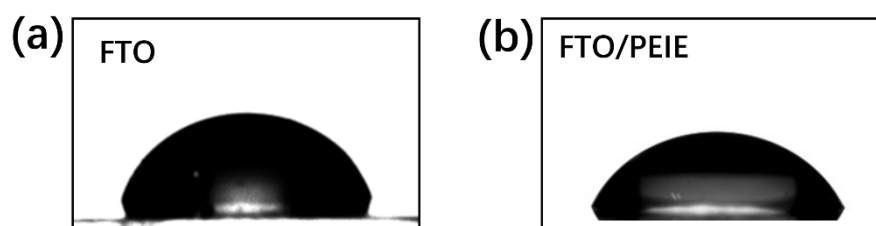


Figure S1. Contact angle measurements of (a) bare FTO and (b) PEIE coated FTO substrates.

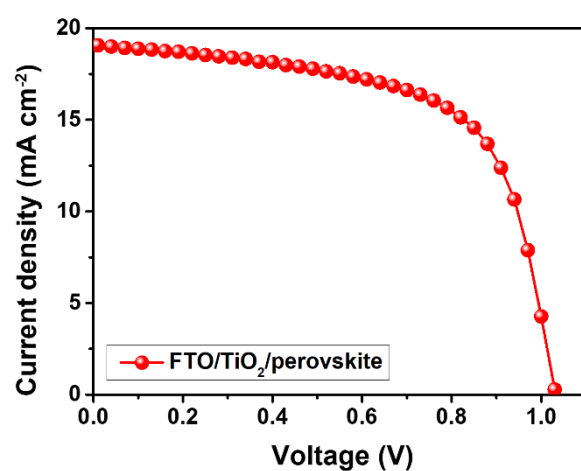


Figure S2. *J*-*V* characteristics of the PSCs using TiO₂ as the ETL.

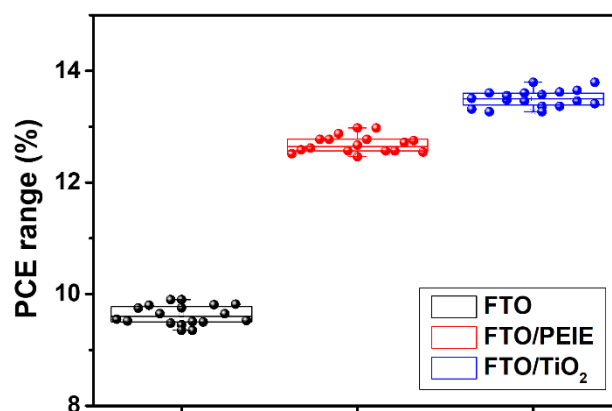


Figure S3. PCE trend with standard deviations for PSCs fabricated on bare FTO, FTO/PEIE and FTO/TiO₂ substrates.