

## a ML-KEM

|      | KeyGen | Encaps | Decaps |
|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 512  | 1.317  | 1.412  | 0.174  |
| 768  | 1.024  | 1.221  | 0.167  |
| 1024 | 0.886  | 1.001  | 0.200  |

## b ML-DSA

|    | KeyGen | Sign  | Verify |
|----|--------|-------|--------|
| 44 | 1.503  | 1.723 | 0.401  |
| 65 | 0.870  | 1.633 | 0.479  |
| 87 | 0.964  | 1.546 | 0.602  |

Local / Laptop E2 mean time; unmatched platforms