

Supplementary Materials: Effect of SnO₂ Colloidal Dispersion Solution Concentration on the Quality of Perovskite Layer of Solar Cells

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Table S1. Hall effect measurements of SnO₂ film.

SnO ₂ Colloidal Dispersion Solution Concentration	Conductivity ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$)	Mobility ($\text{cm}^2 \cdot \text{V}^{-1} \cdot \text{S}^{-1}$)	Carrier concentration (cm^{-3})
10 wt.%	7.5×10^{-2}	51.6	9.0×10^{12}
6.67 wt.%	3.0×10^{-2}	42.6	4.5×10^{12}
5 wt.%	2.3×10^{-2}	35.5	4.0×10^{12}

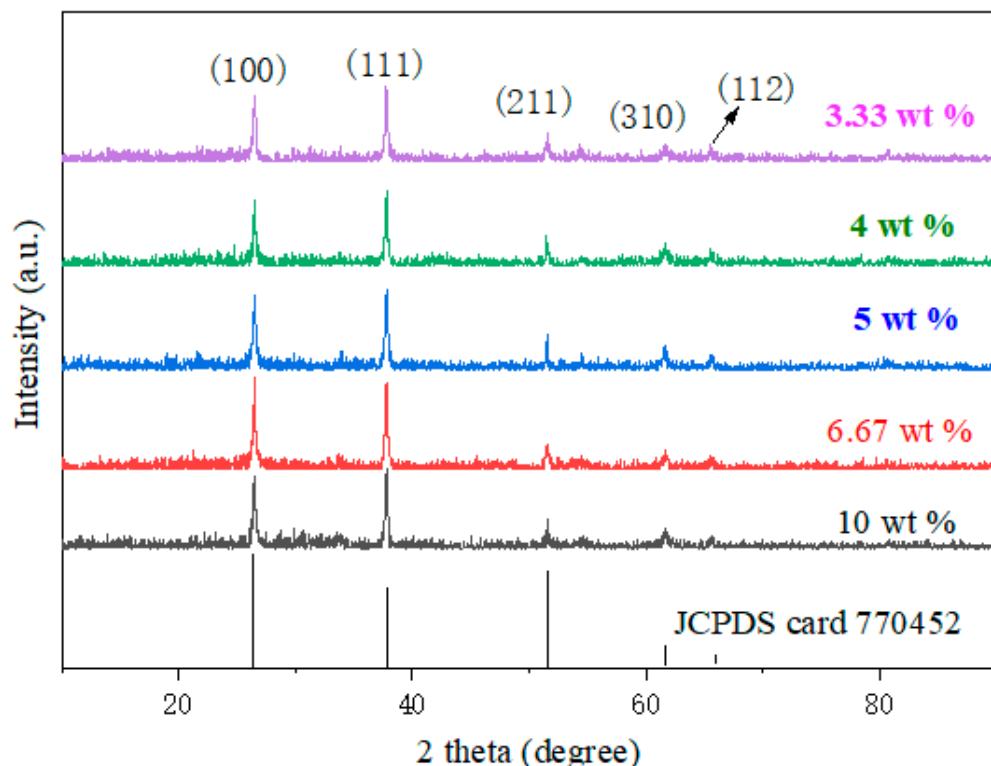


Figure S1. The XRD patterns of the original layers of SnO₂ with different concentrations of SnO₂ colloidal dispersion solution.

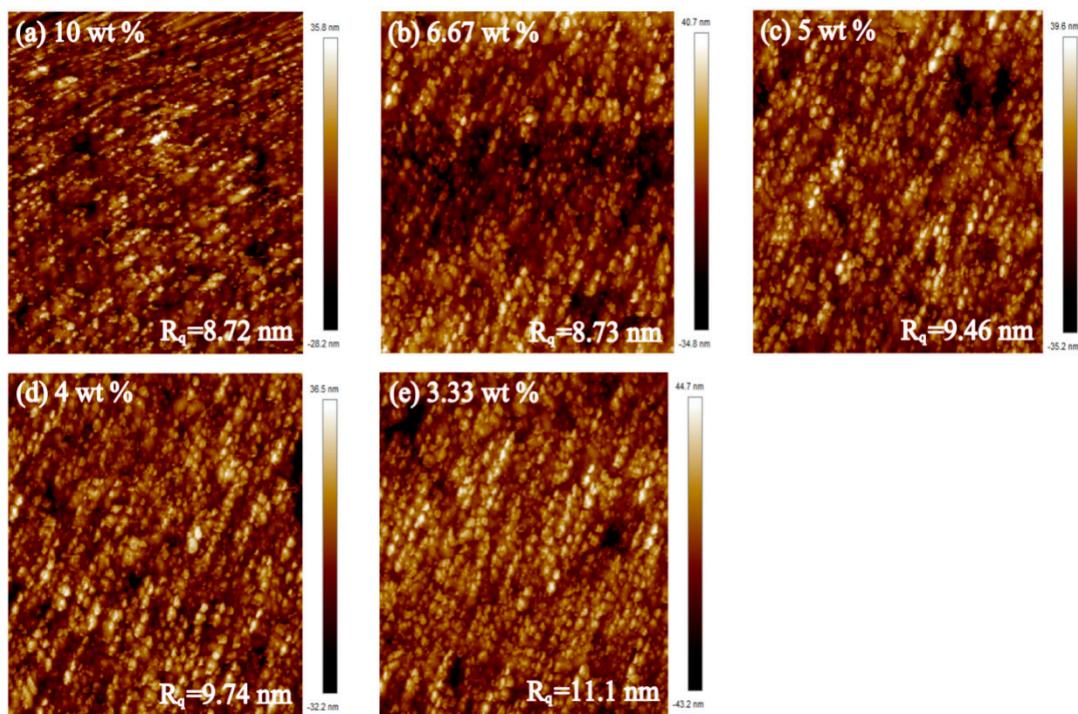


Figure S2. Atomic Force Microscope (AFM) of different concentrations of SnO₂ colloidal dispersion solution. SnO₂ colloid solutions of different concentrations: (a) 10 wt.%, (b) 6.67 wt.%, (c) 5 wt.%, (d) 4 wt.%, and (e) 3.33 wt.%. The roughness of the films is recorded on the right side of the images.