

Table S1. Independent Associations of Pre-Birth Household Challenge Components 12 Months Before Birth of 3-Year-Old Child with Child's ADP Goals Met

Pre-Birth Household Challenges		$\geq 11^* (N)$	$< 11 (N)$	< 11 Weighted Mean (95% CI)	Risk Ratio (95% CI)
Moving to a New Address					
	Yes	221	551	0.70 (0.66, 0.74)	1.01 (0.94, 1.09)
	No	457	1150	0.69 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent
Someone Close Had Drug or Drinking Issue					
	Yes	112	362	0.74 (0.69, 0.79)	1.10 (1.02, 1.19)
	No	568	1,336	0.68 (0.65, 0.70)	Referent
Can't Pay Bills					
	Yes	114	363	0.75 (0.70, 0.80)	1.11 (1.03, 1.20)
	No	564	1,333	0.67 (0.65, 0.70)	Referent
Birthing Parent Lost Job					
	Yes	48	153	0.74 (0.66, 0.82)	1.08 (0.97, 1.21)
	No	627	1,534	0.68 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent
Partner Lost Job					
	Yes	55	194	0.79 (0.73, 0.85)	1.17 (1.07, 1.27)
	No	621	1,497	0.68 (0.65, 0.70)	Referent
Mental Health Check or Treatment					
	Yes	62	162	0.73 (0.66, 0.80)	1.06 (0.95, 1.17)
	No	618	1,560	0.69 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent
Homeless					
	Yes	19	77	0.84 (0.75, 0.93)	1.23 (1.09, 1.38)
	No	661	1,621	0.68 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent
Birthing Parent or Partner in Jail					
	Yes	39	114	0.73 (0.64, 0.82)	1.06 (0.93, 1.21)
	No	639	1,580	0.69 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent
Divorce or Separation					
	Yes	43	156	0.79 (0.72, 0.86)	1.16 (1.05, 1.28)
	No	636	1,540	0.68 (0.66, 0.70)	Referent
Death in Family					
	Yes	105	346	0.74 (0.69, 0.79)	1.09 (1.01, 1.18)
	No	574	1,350	0.68 (0.65, 0.70)	Referent
Sick Family Member					
	Yes	121	341	0.72 (0.67, 0.77)	1.06 (0.98, 1.15)
	No	560	1,354	0.68 (0.65, 0.70)	Referent
Argued with Partner More Than Usual					
	Yes	130	406	0.74 (0.69, 0.78)	1.09 (1.01, 1.18)
	No	545	1,284	0.68 (0.65, 0.70)	Referent

Table S1 continued.

Partner Didn't Want Pregnancy					
	Yes	32	115	0.76 (0.67, 0.85)	1.11 (0.99, 1.26)
	No	644	1,577	0.68 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent
Intimate Partner Violence					
	Yes	41	118	0.74 (0.66, 0.82)	1.08 (0.96, 1.22)
	No	636	1575	0.68 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent
Physical Fight					
	Yes	9	41	0.71 (0.59, 0.83)	1.03 (0.87, 1.22)
	No	651	1,627	0.69 (0.66, 0.71)	Referent

* Referent category for outcome variable

ADP: Alaska Developmental Profile

CI: Confidence Interval