

**Table S3.** Sex ratios of hospital discharges, deaths and YLLs by country.

<b>Country</b>	<b>Hospital discharges</b>	<b>Deaths</b>	<b>Years of life lost</b>
<b>Austria</b>	1.3 (1.3–1.4)	3.9 (2.9–5.4)	4.6 (4.2–5.0)
<b>Belgium</b>	1.4 (1.4–1.5)	2.5 (1.8–3.4)	2.6 (2.4–2.9)
<b>Bulgaria</b>	not available	2.6 (2.0–3.3)	2.3 (2.2–2.5)
<b>Croatia</b>	1.5 (1.4–1.7)	3.0 (2.1–4.5)	2.5 (2.2–2.7)
<b>Cyprus</b>	1.7 (1.5–2.0)	2.3 (1.0–5.6)	3.1 (2.6–3.7)
<b>Czech Republic</b>	1.4 (1.3–1.4)	2.9 (2.0–4.2)	3.7 (3.4–4.0)
<b>Denmark</b>	1.4 (1.3–1.5)	2.6 (1.4–5.0)	2.2 (2.0–2.5)
<b>Estonia</b>	not available	4.8 (2.7–9.4)	1.1 (1.0–1.3)
<b>Finland</b>	1.5 (1.4–1.6)	2.5 (1.8–3.5)	3.0 (2.8–3.3)
<b>France</b>	1.6 (1.6–1.6)	not available	not available
<b>Germany</b>	1.2 (1.2–1.2)	2.3 (2.0–2.7)	2.1 (2.0–2.2)
<b>Greece</b>	not available	3.3 (2.5–4.4)	3.2 (3.0–3.4)
<b>Hungary</b>	1.3 (1.2– 1.4)	2.3 (1.6–3.5)	1.2 (1.1–1.3)
<b>Iceland</b>	2.1 (1.2–3.9)	0.9 (0.2–5.4)	0.9 (0.6–1.2)
<b>Ireland</b>	1.7 (1.6–1.8)	4.2 (2.3–8.5)	3.5 (3.0–4.0)
<b>Italy</b>	1.8 (1.8–1.9)	2.2 (1.8–2.6)	2.3 (2.2–2.4)
<b>Latvia</b>	1.6 (1.4–1.7)	2.2 (1.4–3.8)	1.6 (1.4–1.9)
<b>Lithuania</b>	1.6 (1.5–1.7)	2.5 (1.9–3.4)	1.5 (1.4–1.6)
<b>Luxembourg</b>	1.6 (1.1–2.3)	1.8 (0.7–5.4)	–
<b>Malta</b>	1.6 (1.3–2.0)	0.9 (0.1–9.0)	1.7 (1.3–2.4)
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.3 (1.3–1.4)	1.7 (1.3–2.3)	2.1 (2.0–2.3)
<b>Norway</b>	1.4 (1.3–1.5)	1.9 (1.1–3.4)	3.2 (2.8–3.6)
<b>Poland</b>	1.5 (1.5–1.6)	not available	not available
<b>Portugal</b>	1.9 (1.7–2.2)	3.5 (2.2–5.8)	2.6 (2.3–2.8)
<b>Romania</b>	2.0 (1.9–2.0)	2.4 (2.0–2.8)	2.1 (2.0–2.2)
<b>Serbia</b>	2.0 (1.8–2.1)	4.0 (2.4–7.1)	2.5 (2.2–2.8)
<b>Slovakia</b>	1.5 (1.4–1.6)	1.8 (1.2–2.8)	1.5 (1.3–1.7)
<b>Slovenia</b>	1.5 (1.4–1.6)	1.9 (0.9–3.9)	0.8 (0.7–0.9)
<b>Spain</b>	1.9 (1.8–2.0)	not available	not available
<b>Sweden</b>	1.3 (1.2–1.3)	1.5 (1.0–2.2)	1.7 (1.5–1.8)
<b>Switzerland</b>	1.3 (1.2–1.3)	1.9 (1.4–2.6)	1.0 (0.9–1.0)
<b>Turkey</b>	2.2 (2.1–2.2)	2.3 (2.2–2.5)	2.0 (1.9–2.0)
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.7 (1.6–1.7)	2.3 (2.0–2.6)	1.5 (1.5–1.6)
<b>Average</b>	<b>2.4 (2.3–2.5)</b>	<b>1.5 (1.5–1.5)</b>	<b>2.0 (2.0–2.0)</b>