



Figure S1. The possible processes of formaldehyde metabolism in plants. The abbreviations are as follows: HCHO: formaldehyde; HCOOH: formate; GSH: glutathione; HM-GSH: S-hydroxymethyl-glutathione; FALDH: GSH-dependent formaldehyde dehydrogenase; FGSH: S-formylglutathione; FGH: FGSH hydrolase; FDH: HCOOH dehydrogenase; THF: tetrahydrofolate; 10-CHO-THF: 10-formyl-THF; 5,10-CH₂-THF: 5,10-methylene-THF; FTS: 10-CHO-THF synthetase; MS: Met synthase; MTD/MTC: 5,10-CH₂-THF dehydrogenase/5,10-CH₂-THF cyclohydrolase; Met: methionine; Glu: glutamate; Gln: glutamine; Arg: arginine; Asp: aspartate; Asn: asparagine; Gly: glycine; GA: glyoxylate aminotransferase; Ser: serine; Cit: citrate; Ala: alanine; GXS: glyoxylate synthase; SHMT: serine hydroxymethyltransferase; GDC: glycine decarboxylase; OAA: oxaloacetate; Mal: malate; GS: glutamine synthetase; GOGAT: glutamine oxoglutarate aminotransferase; Aspg: asparaginase; AspAT: aspartate aminotransferase; AlaAT: alanine aminotransferase; AS: asparagine synthase; GA: glyoxylate aminotransferase.

Table S1. Aeration time of the chamber to obtain a constant concentration of formaldehyde, i.e.20 mg m⁻³.

Aeration time	Concentration in air (mg m ⁻³)
Chamber without plants	
15 min.	10.975
30 min.	12.735
45 min.	15.709
60 min.	19.394
95 min.	20.101
110 min.	20.087
125 min.	20.171
12 h	20.2
24 h	20.33
48 h	20.23
Chamber with plants	
0 min.	20
48 h	0,02