

**Table S1.** The main organic compound components of bio-oil (no catalyst)

<b>Chemical compound</b>	<b>Molecular formula</b>	<b>Area (%)</b> No catalyst
<b>Hydrocarbons</b>		
Decane	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	1.53
1-Nonadecene	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>38</sub>	1.46
E,E-1,9,17-Docasatriene	C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>40</sub>	1.32
Cholest-5-ene	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>46</sub>	1.66
3,5-Cyclo-6,8(14),22-ergostatriene	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>42</sub>	0.95
<b>Nitrogen compounds</b>		
<b>Amides</b>		
N,N-Dimethylacetamide	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	0.62
N-(3-Methylbutyl)acetamide	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>15</sub> NO	0.98
Acetamide, N-(2-phenylethyl)-	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO	1.56
Dodecanamide, N-ethyl-	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>29</sub> NO	2.2
Hexadecanamide	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>31</sub> NO	1.58
9-Octadecenamide, (Z)-	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>35</sub> NO	1.48
Octadecanamide, N-butyl-	C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>45</sub> NO	1.47
<b>Amines</b>		
Benzenamine, 3-methoxy-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	0.48
Benzenamine, 3,4-dimethoxy-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	0.51
Undecanoic acid, 11-amino-	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>23</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	0.68
N-Methyldodecanamide	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>27</sub> NO	1.34
N-Ethyl-4-methyl-4-decanamine	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>29</sub> N	2.86
<b>Pyrroles</b>		
2-Pyrrolidinone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	1.32
Pyrrolidine, 1-acetyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	2.01
Pyrrolidine, 1-(1-cyclopenten-1-yl)-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	3.11
3-Isobutylhexahydronaphthalene[1,2-a]pyrazine-1,4-dione	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.44
Tetradecanoic acid, pyrrolidine	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>35</sub> NO	0.78
<b>Pyridines</b>		
3-Pyridinol, 2,6-dimethyl-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	1.36
2-Pyridinamine, 3-methyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1.59
4-Pyridinamine, N,N,2,6-tetramethyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	0.37
3-Pyridinol, 2-ethyl-6-methyl-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	1.08
9H-Pyrido[3,4-b]indole	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1.99
9H-Pyrido[3,4-b]indole, 1-methyl-	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	2.3
3,5-Diethyl-2-(2-furyl)pyridine	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>15</sub> NO	1.77
<b>Indoles</b>		
Indole	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	3.5
Indole, 3-methyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	2.71
1H-Indole, 5,6,7-trimethyl-	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N	0.58
<b>Pyrazines</b>		
Pyrazine, 2,5-dimethyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	2.82

Pyrazine, 3-ethyl-2,5-dimethyl-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	2.45
3,6-Dipropyl-2,5-dimethylpyrazine	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1.59
<b>Piperidines</b>		
Piperidine, 1-acetyl-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO	2.85
4-Piperidinone, 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>17</sub> NO	1.58
<b>Others</b>		
3-Benzyl-6-isopropyl-2,5-piperazinedione	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.08
3,6-Diisopropyl-2,5-piperazinedione	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.16
Benzonitrile, 2,4,6-trimethyl-	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	1.56
<b>Oxygenated compounds</b>		
<b>Organic acids</b>		
n-Hexadecanoic acid	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3.55
9,12-Octadecadienoic acid (Z,Z)-	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	6.26
<b>Alcohols</b>		
Isosorbide	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	5.16
Sorbitol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	5.67
Neoergosterol	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>40</sub> O	1.09
Ergosterol	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>44</sub> O	1.22
<b>Esters</b>		
Acetic acid, octyl ester	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2.79
Hexadecanoic acid, ethyl ester	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>36</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3.87
<b>Phenols</b>		
Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	1.05
p-Cresol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	3.96
Phenol, 3,5-bis(1,1-dimethylethyl)-	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>22</sub> O	1.59

**Table S2.** The main organic compound components of bio-oil ( $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ ,  $\text{NaOH}$ )

Chemical compound	Molecular formula	Area (%)									
		$\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ (wt. %)					$\text{NaOH}$ (wt. %)				
		1	3	5	8	10	1	3	5	8	10
<b>Hydrocarbons</b>											
Decane	$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{22}$	1.05	1.22	2.1	1.63	1.33	0.97	0.82	-	1.21	0.65
1H-Indene,2,3-dihydro-1,1,4-trimethyl-	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}$	0.58	-	-	1.05	0.96	-	0.71	1.11	0.65	-
1,2,3,4-Tetrahydrochrysene	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}$	-	0.78	0.42	-	-	1.78	-	0.86	-	0.78
Heptadecane	$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{36}$	-	1.06	-	0.86	1.19	-	0.79	-	0.56	1.06
1-Nonadecene	$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{38}$	1.42	2.05	1.09	1.32	2.08	1.69	1.33	0.92	1.19	1.93
Atis-16-ene, $5\pi 8\pi 9\pi 10\pi 12\pi$ -	$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{32}$	-	-	0.46	0.78	-	-	-	-	-	-
E,E-1,9,17-Docasatriene	$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{40}$	0.79	1.5	-	-	1.76	-	-	1.03	-	-
Cholest-5-ene	$\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{46}$	3.03	1.79	2.03	1.83	2.11	2.14	1.56	2.44	2.07	1.29
3,5-Cyclo-6,8(14),22-ergostatriene	$\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{42}$	0.54	1.56	2.24	1.05	-	1.88	1.41	0.81	1.62	2.01
<b>Nitrogen compounds</b>											
<b>Amides</b>											
N,N-Dimethylacetamide	$\text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{NO}$	1.16	0.59	0.92	0.78	-	0	1.57	1.78	0	0
Caprolactam	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}$	0.59	0.54	-	-	0.96	-	-	-	-	-
N-(3-Methylbutyl)acetamide	$\text{C}_7\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}$	-	1.05	1.29	0.69	-	-	-	0.96	1.78	0
Acetamide, N-(2-phenylethyl)-	$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$	0.66	-	0.97	1.09	1.73	-	-	-	-	-
Dodecanamide, N-ethyl-	$\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}$	1.49	1.35	2.14	1.67	0.92	-	-	-	-	-
Hexadecanamide	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$	0.86	0.96	-	-	-	2.26	1.29	0.96	1.77	2.49
9-Octadecenamide, (Z)-	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}$	1.53	1.72	1.67	1.32	1.28	1.09	0	1.26	1.32	1.15
1-Octadecanamine, N-methyl-	$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}$	2.09	1.55	1.1	1.54	0.75	1.06	2.32	1.33	-	-
Octadecanamide, N-butyl-	$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{45}\text{NO}$	0.85	0.92	1.18	0.76	1.35	0.88	-	-	1.06	1.67

<b>Amines</b>											
Benzenamine, 3-methoxy-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	1.07	0.91	1.22	0.85	-	1.02	0.85	1.29	-	1.97
Benzenamine, 3,4-dimethoxy-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	1.35	-	0.53	1.12	0.83	-	0.67	-	1.33	1.64
1-Hexanamine, N-butyl-	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N	0.97	1.26	1.57	1.38	1.45	1.92	1.44	0.92	-	-
1,4-Benzenediamine, N,N-diethyl-	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	-	0.83	-
N-Methyldodecanamide	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>27</sub> NO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.05	0	1.85
N-Ethyl-4-methyl-4-decanamine	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>29</sub> N	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	1.05	-	0.68	-
<b>Pyrroles</b>											
2-Pyrrolidinone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	1.03	1.73	2.21	1.98	2.35	-	2.89	1.71	2.23	1.72
2,5-Pyrrolidinone, 1-methyl-	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	-	1.32	-	2.36	3.77	-	-	-	-	-
2-Pyrrolidinone, 1-methyl-	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	2.09	2.27	2.38	1.75	3.05	-	-	-	-	-
1-Ethyl-2-pyrrolidinone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	1.92	1.3	-	0.63	0.72	2.78	-	1.96	-	-
Pyrrolidine, 1-acetyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	5.39	2.59	3.87	3.12	4.61	-	-	-	-	-
Pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazine-1,4-dione, hexahydro-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	1.91	3.78	2.54	0.92	-
<b>Pyridines</b>											
3-Pyridinol, 2,6-dimethyl-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	1.73	1.22	2.34	0.96	2.21	1.76	-	-	2.15	-
2-Pyridinamine, 3-methyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	-	0.78	0.56	1.15	1.32	1.15	2.26	-	1.62	1.06
4-Pyridinamine, N,N,2,6-tetramethyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1.04	1.5	1.32	1.89	1.67	1.33	-	1.71	1.03	-
3-Pyridinol, 2-ethyl-6-methyl-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	-	1.32	-	0.58	0.92	-	-	-	-	-
9H-Pyrido[3,4-b]indole	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	3.09	3.01	2.83	2.19	3.17	4.17	5.42	2.19	5.53	1.82
9H-Pyrido[3,4-b]indole, 1-methyl-	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	1.09	-	4.45	-	3.26
2,3-Cyclododecenopyridine	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N	1.16	1.32	-	-	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Indoles</b>											
Indole	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	5.19	3.98	4.45	6.37	5.03	6.37	5.64	6.56	4.9	5.19
Indole, 3-methyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	3.87	3.67	4.24	6.43	2.96	2.63	2.59	3.77	4.76	5.66
Indolizine, 2,3-dimethyl-	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	0.56	-	-	0.51	1.06	-	1.35	-	1.72	-



Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	2.65	-	4.31	2.65	-	1.81	2.1	-	1.26	1.56
p-Cresol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	-	2.05	-	1.82	1.15	2.12	-	3.24	1.95	2.43
<b><i>Aldehydes</i></b>											
Dodecanal	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub> O	1.95	0.82	-	1.23	2.09	2.87	1.96	1.29	1.77	3.71
Decanal	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O	1.26	0.97	-	0.75	-	-	1.06	-	2.14	-
Oxacyclododecan-2-one	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	-	1.34	1.52	-	0.53	1.63	-	0.65	-	-

**Table S3.** The main organic compound components of bio-oil (ZSM-5, MCM-48)

Benzenamine, 3-methoxy-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	-	-	-	-	-	1.45	1.69	0.85	-	0.73
Benzenamine, 3,4-dimethoxy-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	-	0.95	1.13	0.73	-	-	-	1.01	1.86	-
Amphetamine	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N	-	-	1.01	1.24	0.87	-	-	-	-	-
1,4-Benzenediamine, N,N-diethyl-	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1.14	0.76	-	0.96	-	2.13	1.76	1.32	0.96	-
N-Methyldodecanamide	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>27</sub> NO	-	0.59	0.86	1.73	-	-	-	0.86	-	1.1
N-Ethyl-4-methyl-4-decanamine	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>29</sub> N	1.53	-	1.97	-	1.33	1.45	0.98	0.6	1.21	-
<b>Pyrroles</b>											
2-Pyrrolidinone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	1.86	1.02	-	0.83	-	2.23	1.56	1.33	-	0.83
2,5-Pyrrolidinone, 1-methyl-	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	2.72	-	3.16	1.8	4.23	1.95	-	-	2.31	2.62
2-Pyrrolidinone, 1-methyl-	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	1.13	3.9	2.33	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-Ethyl-2-pyrrolidinone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	-	0.72	-	-	2.12	-	1.23	-	-	-
Pyrrolidine, 1-acetyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	3.56	4.23	2.9	3.16	1.97	2.36	3.15	2.85	3.02	2.13
Pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazine-1,4-dione, hexahydro-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2.31	1.37	1.56	0.96	-	1.74	0.95	2.08	1.62	0.86
N-(3-Hydroxypropyl)-2-pyrrolidone	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	-	1.21	-	-	-	1.26	-	1.82	0.95	-
<b>Pyridines</b>											
3-Pyridinol, 2,6-dimethyl-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO	-	2.14	1.78	-	2.56	-	1.14	-	2.32	-
2-Pyridinamine, 3-methyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1.13	0.97	-	0.65	1.45	1.26	-	0.96	2.74	1.65
4-Pyridinamine, N,N,2,6-tetramethyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	1.65	0.81	2.04	1.43	1.76	-	1.25	1.13	-	1.03
3-Pyridinol, 2-ethyl-6-methyl-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>11</sub> NO	1.17	-	1.83	-	2.34	-	-	1.05	-	-
9H-Pyrido[3,4-b]indole	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	5.76	2.56	3.45	5.55	4.36	5.33	6.52	5.86	4.96	5.2
9H-Pyrido[3,4-b]indole, 1-methyl-	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	-	4.01	1.06	3.06	2.0	3.21	2.04	2.52	1.87	2.85
2,3-Cyclododecenopyridine	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N	0.97	-	-	1.19	0.65	-	0.86	1.25	0.56	-
<b>Indoles</b>											
Indole	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N	5.67	4.44	6.2	3.97	4.6	4.73	3.93	3.26	4.23	5.8
Indole, 3-methyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	3.51	2.67	2.11	4.36	2.96	3.67	4.23	5.53	3.85	4.3
Indolizine, 2,3-dimethyl-	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	-	-	4.03	-	1.52	-	-	-	-	-

<b>Pyrazines</b>											
Pyrazine, methyl-	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	-	2.71	1.45	1.76	3.1	-	1.14	2.2	1.34	1.05
Pyrazine, 2,5-dimethyl-	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	3.49	2.62	2.78	2.63	3.11	1.76	3.05	2.31	3.89	2.78
Pyrazine, 2-ethyl-3-methyl-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	4.13	2.89	3.24	4.78	3.67
Pyrazine, 3-ethyl-2,5-dimethyl-	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	2.22	1.72	-	1.4	-	2.56	3.41	1.96	2.16	1.64
<b>Piperidines</b>											
Piperidine, 1-acetyl-	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO	3.56	2.76	2.05	2.33	3.17	3.52	4.01	3.17	2.81	4.53
<b>Others</b>											
3,6-Diisopropyl-2,5-piperazinedione	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	2.32	1.5	0.96	1.56	0.97	1.26	0.95	0	0	1.85
<b>Oxygenated compounds</b>											
<b>Organic acids</b>											
n-Hexadecanoic acid	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3.73	2.62	3.25	1.9	2.13	3.69	1.65	2.88	3.15	2.45
9,12-Octadecadienoic acid (Z,Z)-	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>32</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3.89	4.16	3.15	5.49	4.6	4.54	5.41	6.02	4.7	3.9
<b>Alcohols</b>											
Isosorbide	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	5.01	4.72	5.7	3.89	6.31	4.82	4.19	5.67	4.26	3.96
Sorbitol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	3.43	5.34	3.15	4.25	2.1	5.69	4.93	3.85	4.2	4.53
Cyclohexanol, 3,3,5-trimethyl-	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	-	0.83	-	1.74	-	0.95	-	-	-	-
Neoergosterol	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>40</sub> O	2.83	4.02	3.11	1.74	2.16	3.05	2.78	4.12	3.44	2.75
Ergosterol	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>44</sub> O	3.22	2.41	2.69	3.0	2.2	2.62	3.42	1.23	1.89	3.17
<b>Esters</b>											
Acetic acid, octyl ester	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3.67	2.89	1.78	2.51	3.71	-	-	-	-	-
Hexadecanoic acid, ethyl ester	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>36</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	4.78	5.13	6.3	3.23	2.58	3.12	5.07	4.73	3.69	5.16
9,12-Octadecadienoic acid (Z,Z)-, methyl ester	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>34</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3.15	1.26	2.05	4.23	3.03	2.66	1.53	1.25	2.32	1.52
<b>Phenols</b>											
Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	1.62	-	-	2.14	1.85	2.35	1.21	0	1.67	-
p-Cresol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	2.1	3.25	1.86	-	3.06	-	2.56	2.71	3.22	3.87

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***Aldehydes***

Dodecanal	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>24</sub> O	-	1.6	-	3.45	4.35	2.13	1.8	-	2.91	4.03
Decanal	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O	2.43	-	3.85	-	-	-	1.24	2.63	-	2.46
Oxacyclododecan-2-one	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	-	0.82	-	-

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