

Supplementary Table S1: Candidate genes and related Tagging polymorphisms selected for pharmacogenetic analysis.

| Gene | Tagging polymorphisms |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>CD276 (B7-H3)</i> | rs3825859 |
| | rs8038465 |
| | rs2127015 |
| | rs10083681 |
| <i>CXCR7</i> | rs10179774 |
| | rs7559855 |
| | rs34135799 |
| | rs10184764 |
| <i>FAS</i> | rs3740286 |
| | rs7097467 |
| | rs1800682 |
| | rs2234978 |
| | rs9658727 |
| | rs4406737 |
| | rs9658706 |
| | rs982764 |
| | rs983751 |
| <i>FOXO3</i> | rs2153960 |
| | rs12203787 |
| | rs7762395 |
| | rs2802288 |
| | rs9384683 |
| | rs9486902 |
| | rs13207511 |
| | rs12196996 |
| | rs1536057 |
| | rs3800230 |
| | rs7746906 |
| | rs2294019 |
| | rs2232365 |
| | rs3761548 |
| | rs3761547 |
| <i>IFNG</i> | rs1861494 |
| <i>IFNGR1</i> | rs9376269 |
| | rs10457655 |
| <i>IFNGR2</i> | rs9808685 |
| | rs9808753 |
| | rs1532 |
| | rs2834213 |
| | rs2834211 |
| <i>IL15RA</i> | rs17320853 |
| | rs8177613 |

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| | rs8177633 |
| | rs8177654 |
| | rs2296141 |
| | rs1998521 |
| | rs3136626 |
| | rs2228059 |
| | rs7910212 |
| | rs3736862 |
| | rs1892280 |
| <i>IL17A</i> | rs2275913 |
| | rs10484879 |
| | rs607175 |
| | rs12210153 |
| <i>IL17F</i> | rs641701 |
| | rs2064331 |
| | rs9463772 |
| | rs763780 |
| | rs12722489 |
| | rs1107345 |
| | rs706778 |
| | rs10905656 |
| | rs2256774 |
| <i>IL2RA</i> | rs6602398 |
| | rs12722588 |
| | rs3118470 |
| | rs11256448 |
| | rs10905668 |
| | rs4749920 |
| | rs2284033 |
| | rs3218266 |
| <i>IL2RB</i> | rs84460 |
| | rs3218322 |
| | rs3218258 |
| | rs228942 |
| <i>IL2RG</i> | rs12857595 |
| <i>IL8</i> | rs2227306 |
| | rs2000466 |
| <i>MIF</i> | rs738806 |
| | rs875643 |
| | rs1007888 |
| | rs679620 |
| <i>MMP3</i> | rs569444 |
| | rs683878 |
| <i>PRDM1</i> | rs4946722 |
| | rs1984224 |

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| | rs573869 |
| | rs811925 |
| | rs6923608 |
| <i>SMAD3</i> | rs2118613 |
| | rs11636161 |
| | rs17293632 |
| | rs12917612 |
| | rs4776338 |
| | rs2033785 |
| | rs17228212 |
| | rs4776343 |
| | rs12708492 |
| | rs1545161 |
| | rs4147358 |
| | rs3743343 |
| | rs12916733 |
| | rs718663 |
| | rs2033787 |
| | rs2289263 |
| | rs12914140 |
| | rs16950635 |
| | rs991157 |
| | rs7162912 |
| | rs7179840 |
| | rs4776887 |
| | rs9302242 |
| <i>SMAD3</i> | rs11856909 |
| <i>SMAD4</i> | rs12457540 |
| | rs948588 |
| | rs10502913 |
| <i>STAT3</i> | rs3744483 |
| | rs9891119 |
| | rs8069645 |
| | rs744166 |
| | rs17405722 |
| <i>STAT5A</i> | rs1053023 |
| | rs7217728 |
| <i>STAT5B</i> | rs8080122 |
| <i>STAT6</i> | rs703817 |
| | rs3024979 |
| | rs3024974 |
| | rs1059513 |
| | rs167769 |
| <i>TGFBR1</i> | rs10988716 |
| | rs928180 |

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|---------------|------------|
| <i>TGFBR2</i> | rs3773632 |
| | rs1841528 |
| | rs5020833 |
| | rs2276767 |
| | rs3773658 |
| | rs9867701 |
| | rs12487185 |
| | rs9790268 |
| | rs4955104 |
| | rs4583693 |
| | rs995435 |
| | rs3773649 |
| | rs6550004 |
| | rs4955212 |
| | rs764522 |
| | rs1346907 |
| | rs876688 |
| | rs4522809 |
| | rs1078985 |
| | rs3773662 |
| | rs17025857 |
| | rs11709624 |
| | rs11924422 |
| | rs1835538 |
| | rs9310940 |
| | rs1991657 |
| <i>TIMP1</i> | rs6609533 |
| | rs6609534 |
| <i>TIRAP</i> | rs8177376 |
| | rs10893493 |
| | rs625413 |
| | rs1893352 |
| | rs1786704 |
| <i>TLR10</i> | rs11466617 |
| | rs7660429 |
| | rs11096955 |
| | rs11096957 |
| | rs11725309 |
| | rs11466657 |
| <i>TLR3</i> | rs11721827 |
| | rs5743303 |
| | rs7657186 |
| | rs3775291 |
| <i>TLR4</i> | rs1927911 |
| | rs11536898 |

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| | rs1927906 |
| | rs7037117 |
| | rs5030717 |
| | rs12377632 |
| | rs4986791 |
| | rs7673124 |
| <i>TLR6</i> | rs1039559 |
| | rs2174284 |
| | rs833069 |
| <i>VEGFA</i> | rs3025033 |
| | rs699947 |
| | rs2146323 |
| | rs1829556 |
| <i>WNT5A</i> | rs11706227 |
| | rs524153 |

Supplementary Table S2: Distribution of patients with metastatic colorectal cancer from the discovery (n=243) and replication (n=92) cohorts according to relevant gene polymorphisms (SNP).

| Genes | SNP | Base change | Discovery cohort | | | HW equilibrium ^a | Replication cohort | | | HW equilibrium ^a |
|--------|------------|-------------|------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | | | AA | Aa | aa | | AA | Aa | aa | |
| FAS | rs983751 | G>T | 0.810 | 0.188 | 0.012 | p=0.7135 | 0.744 | 0.211 | 0.044 | p=0.1025 |
| FAS | rs9658706 | A>G | 0.815 | 0.181 | 0.004 | p=0.3783 | 0.848 | 0.152 | 0.000 | p=0.4239 |
| FOXO3 | rs9384683 | T>G | 0.826 | 0.162 | 0.012 | p=0.4937 | 0.859 | 0.141 | 0.000 | p=0.4659 |
| MIF | rs738806 | G>A | 0.527 | 0.416 | 0.058 | p=0.3046 | 0.571 | 0.352 | 0.077 | p=0.5101 |
| IFNLR2 | rs1532 | C>T | 0.465 | 0.428 | 0.107 | p=0.7769 | 0.500 | 0.413 | 0.087 | p=0.9695 |
| IFNLR2 | rs9808753 | A>G | 0.778 | 0.214 | 0.008 | p=0.4403 | 0.739 | 0.250 | 0.011 | p=0.5352 |
| IL15RA | rs1998521 | G>A | 0.259 | 0.556 | 0.185 | p=0.0676 | 0.304 | 0.457 | 0.239 | p=0.4257 |
| IL15RA | rs2228059 | A>C | 0.259 | 0.535 | 0.206 | p=0.2594 | 0.272 | 0.478 | 0.250 | p=0.6798 |
| IL15RA | rs3136626 | T>C | 0.473 | 0.449 | 0.078 | p=0.3258 | 0.565 | 0.304 | 0.130 | p=0.0167 |
| IL15RA | rs7910212 | T>C | 0.770 | 0.214 | 0.017 | p=0.8606 | 0.816 | 0.172 | 0.012 | p=0.8366 |
| SMAD3 | rs11636161 | G>A | 0.432 | 0.420 | 0.148 | p=0.1757 | 0.467 | 0.435 | 0.098 | p=0.9456 |
| SMAD3 | rs1545161 | T>C | 0.357 | 0.469 | 0.174 | p=0.6425 | 0.337 | 0.511 | 0.152 | p=0.5789 |
| SMAD3 | rs3743343 | T>C | 0.616 | 0.372 | 0.012 | p=0.0084 | 0.609 | 0.348 | 0.044 | p=0.8312 |
| SMAD3 | rs7179840 | T>C | 0.500 | 0.391 | 0.109 | p=0.2497 | 0.337 | 0.533 | 0.130 | p=0.2798 |
| SMAD3 | rs718663 | A>G | 0.872 | 0.128 | 0.000 | p=0.2882 | 0.837 | 0.152 | 0.011 | p=0.6894 |
| STAT3 | rs17405722 | G>A | 0.893 | 0.103 | 0.004 | p=0.7599 | 0.815 | 0.174 | 0.011 | p=0.8877 |
| STAT3 | rs3744483 | T>C | 0.634 | 0.321 | 0.045 | p=0.7799 | 0.663 | 0.272 | 0.065 | p=0.1390 |
| STAT5A | rs7217728 | T>C | 0.449 | 0.440 | 0.111 | p=0.9233 | 0.446 | 0.457 | 0.098 | p=0.7104 |
| STAT6 | rs167769 | C>T | 0.496 | 0.401 | 0.103 | p=0.4159 | 0.380 | 0.533 | 0.087 | p=0.1122 |
| TGFBR2 | rs12487185 | A>G | 0.531 | 0.403 | 0.066 | p=0.6498 | 0.389 | 0.511 | 0.100 | p=0.2740 |
| TGFBR2 | rs4583693 | T>C | 0.626 | 0.329 | 0.045 | p=0.9087 | 0.533 | 0.485 | 0.033 | p=0.1262 |
| TGFBR2 | rs5020833 | C>G | 0.527 | 0.398 | 0.075 | p=0.9872 | 0.402 | 0.500 | 0.098 | p=0.3275 |
| TLR10 | rs11466657 | T>C | 0.844 | 0.148 | 0.008 | p=0.7637 | 0.967 | 0.033 | 0.000 | p=0.8737 |

Abbreviations: HW, Hardy–Weinberg.

^a Deviation from Hardy–Weinberg equilibrium was tested by chi-squared test, and deviation was considered at P<0.05.

Supplementary Table S3: *In silico* predicted functional effect of polymorphisms in the **A) IL15RA-rs7910212** and **B) SMAD3-rs7179840** haploblocks by HaploReg v.4.1 , RegulomeDB v2.0 and Ensembl's Variant Effect Predictor (VEP) Ensembl release 102 - November 2020. Only the most relevant data are reported in the Table. Targeted marker is bold.

A) IL15RA-rs7910212

| General data from Haploreg and Ensembl's VEP | | | | | | HaploReg ^{&} | | | | | Ensembl's VEP | | | RegulomeDB | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|
| dbSNP ID (Haploblock by Haploreg) | Chromosome Location (GRCh38) | LD (r ²) | SNP Location | Consequence | Impact* | Promoter histone marks | Enhancer histone marks | DNase | Motifs changed | GRASP QTL hits | PHRED-like scaled CADD score** | Associated Phenotypes | PubMed (PMID) | Rank^ | Score^^ |
| rs8177685 | chr10: 10:5966650 | 0.97 | IL15RA (intronic) | intron variant | Modifier | | 1 Tissue (FAT) | | Pax-4, VDR | | 1.522 | | 19468064, 20018074 | 5 | 0.45052 |
| rs7917197 | chr10: 5967063 | 0.96 | IL15RA (intronic) | intron variant | Modifier | | | | Homez | | 5.163 | | | 5 | 0.1708 |
| rs7910212 | chr10: 10:5967163 | | IL15RA (intronic) | intron variant | Modifier | | | | Hoxa7 | | 2.490 | | | 5 | 0.13454 |

B) SMAD- rs7179840

| General data from Haploreg and Ensembl's VEP | | | | | | HaploReg ^{&} | | | | | Ensembl's VEP | | | RegulomeDB | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|---------|
| dbSNP ID (Haploblock by Haploreg) | Chromosome Location (GRCh38) | LD (r ²) | SNP Location | Consequence | Impact* | Promoter histone marks | Enhancer histone marks | DNase | Motifs changed | GRASP QTL hits | PHRED-like scaled CADD score** | Associated Phenotypes | PubMed (PMID) | Rank^ | Score^^ |
| rs7179840 | chr15:67166592 | | SMAD3 (intronic) | intron variant | Modifier | 2 tissues (ESC, IPSC) | 15 tissues (ESC, ESDR, LNG, IPSC, FAT, BRST, MUS, BRN, SKIN, VAS, GI, ADRL, HRT, OVRY, SPLN) | 9 tissues (ESC,LNG,BLD,SKIN,HRT,OVRY,MUS,LNG,SKIN) | ERalpha-a,Hmx,Nkx2 | | 0.126 | yes | | 4 | 0.60906 |
| rs7183244 | Chr15:67168973 | 0.97 | SMAD3 (intronic) | intron variant | Modifier | 1 tissue (MUS) | 14 tissues (ESC, LNG, FAT, MUS, BRN, SKIN, ADRL, HRT, GI, KID, OVRY, PANC, VAS, BONE) | 2 tissues (LNG, VAS) | | 1 hit | 1.396 | yes | 21068203, 21984931 | 4 | 0.60906 |

[&] No data for: SiPhy cons, Proteins bound, NHGRI/EBI GWAS hits; Selected eQTL hits.

* Subjective impact classification of consequence type

** Score directly proportional to the variant deleteriousness (<https://cadd.gs.washington.edu/info>)

^ Rank score ranges from 1 to 7 with the lower value indicating the stronger evidence for a variant to be in a functional region. 4= TF binding + DNase peak; 5=TF binding or DNase peak.

^^ Probability score ranges from 0 to 1, with 1 being most likely to be a regulatory variant.

Abbreviation: LD, linkage disequilibrium; SNP, single nucleotide polymorphism; CADD, Combined Annotation Dependent Depletion.