Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Original Chinese Items and English Translations of the AI Literacy Measure

The original questionnaire was administered in Chinese. The English translations are provided for readers' reference.

English Translation	Original Chinese Items
1. How much do you know about AI (artificial intelligence)? A. I have only heard about AI and have little direct experience with it, so I do not know much about it. B. I know a little about what AI can be used for, but I do not have an in-depth understanding of it. C. I have spent some time learning about or using AI and have a relatively good understanding of how it works and what it can be used for.	1.你对 AI（人工智能）了解的情况是？ A.我只是听说过 AI，没有什么直接体验，不太了解它。 B.我知道一点点它的用处，但没有深入的体会。 C.我花了些时间去了解它或者体验它，对 AI 的原理和用处都有比较深入的理解。
2. How much experience do you have using AI-related products? A. I have hardly ever used them. B. I have used some AI products, such as Yuanbao, Doubao, Wenxiaoyan, and Tongyi. C. I use AI frequently and know various ways to use it, such as AI image generation or text generation. I can also find new ways to use AI on my own.	2.你使用过 AI 相关的产品的情况是？ A.我几乎没怎么用过。 B.我用过一些，比如元宝、豆包、文小言、通义等。 C.我经常用，而且知道好多使用技巧，比如画图 AI 或文本生成等，还能自己创造新的用法。
3. What do you usually do when you receive results from AI? A. I do not usually think carefully about whether the results are correct, and I do not pay much attention to differences between AI tools. B. I carefully check AI-generated results and correct them when I find something wrong. C. I compare the result with what I originally wanted and think about how it could be improved.	3.当你用 AI 得到一些结果的时候，你会怎么做？ A.我没太认真考虑它对不对，也没注意过不同的 AI 有什么不一样。 B.我曾认真核对检验它的结果，遇到不对的地方还会纠正过来。 C.我会想想这个结果和我本来想要的有哪些不一样，然后想想怎么优化它。
4. Have you ever had any concerns about using AI? A. I have not really thought about this. I mainly use AI for fun and do not think there are many problems. B. I am aware of some concerns. Using AI may expose personal information, and some AI-generated content may contain bias. C. I have thought carefully about this. If AI develops rapidly, it may have far-reaching and difficult-to-predict effects on society.	4.关于使用 AI，你有过一些顾虑吗？ A.没想过，我用 AI 最多就是玩一玩，没什么问题。 B.我知道一点，用 AI 的时候容易泄露自己的秘密，或者它说的有些话是带着偏见的，不太好。 C.我认真思考过，如果 AI 的水平快速发展，会对社会有难以估量的影响。