

A Molecularly Imprinted Polypyrrole/GO@Fe₃O₄ Nanocomposite Modified Impedimetric Sensor for the Routine Monitoring of Lysozyme

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Supplementary material

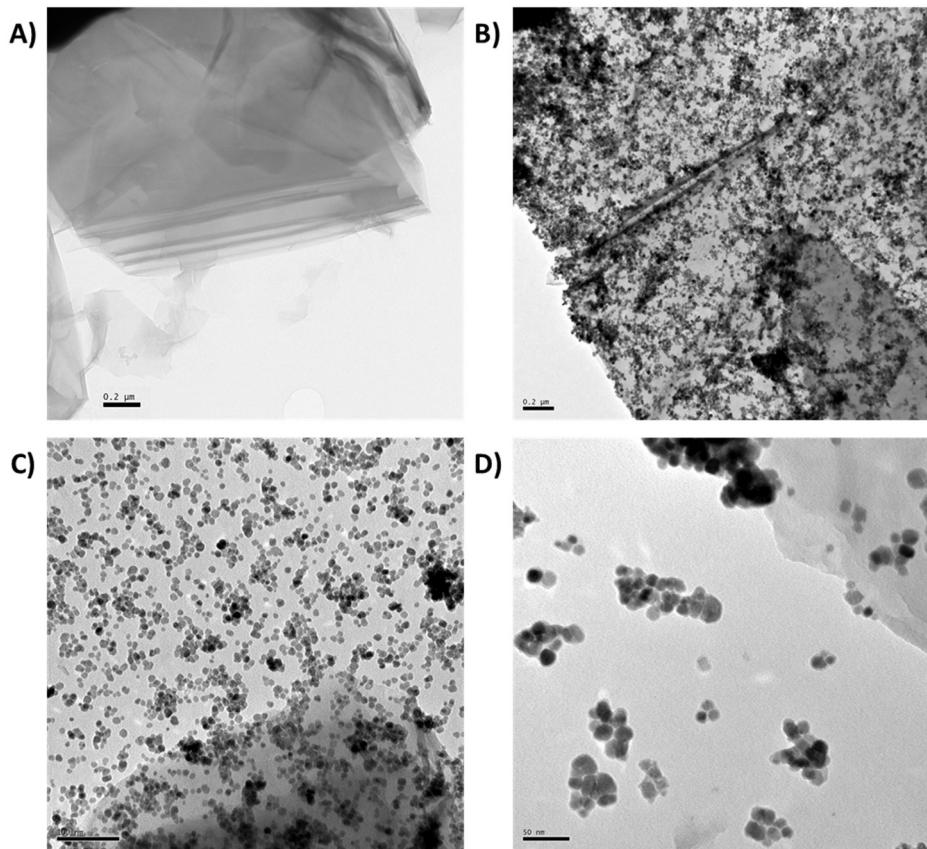


Figure S1. TEM images of A) GO (scale of 200 nm), and GO@Fe₃O₄ with a scale of B) 200 nm, C) 100 nm and D) 50 nm.

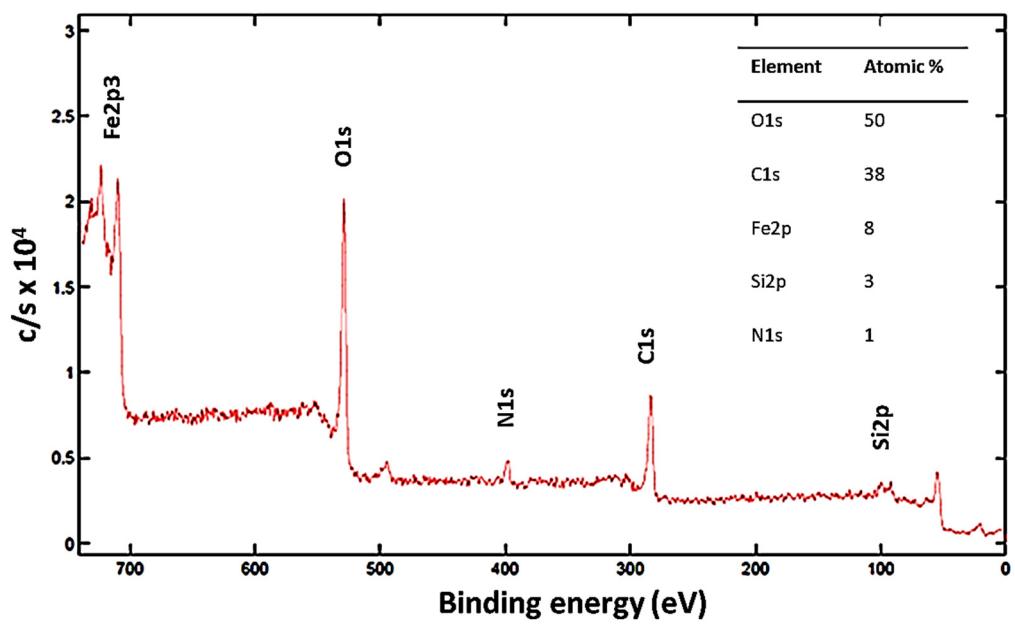


Figure S2. XPS spectra of GO@Fe₃O₄ and atomic composition.

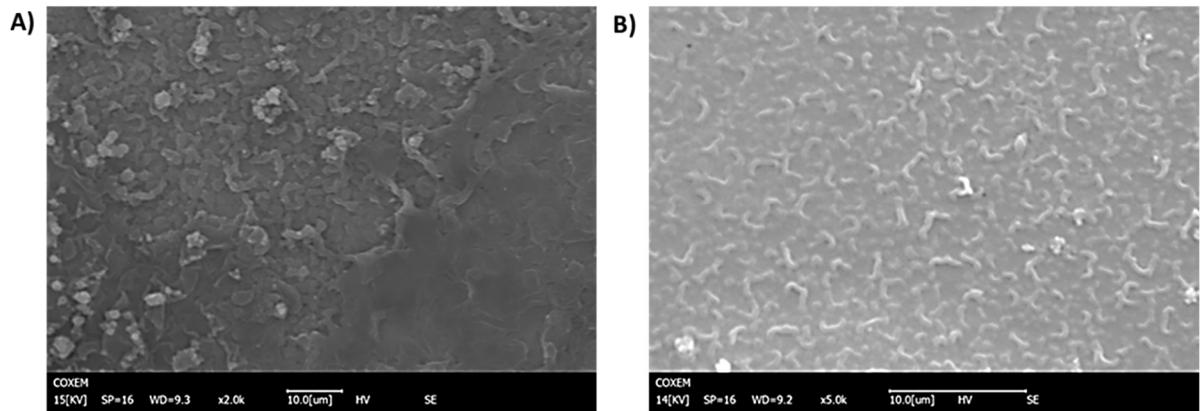


Figure S3. SEM images of PPy synthesized by electropolymerization A) prior to scan-rate optimization and b) under scan-rate optimized conditions (0.15 V/s).

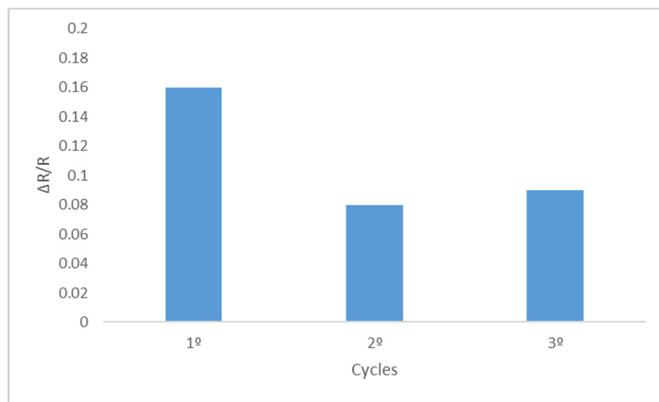


Figure S4. Reusability study results after three LYS 10 pg/mL incubation cycles.

Table S1. Average data for equivalent circuit of MIPPy/GO@Fe₃O₄ impedimetric responses

| MIP [LYS] fg/mL | Rs | CPE | R _{CT} | W | ΔRCT | ± |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|----------|--------|-------|
| 0 | 200.9 | 7.94E-09 | 228.2 | 63.8 | - | |
| 1.00E+01 | 205.7 | 1.19E-08 | 213.1 | 151.8 | 5.95 | 0.59 |
| 1.00E+02 | 199.8 | 1.14E-08 | 205.6 | 219.5 | 7.94 | 1.54 |
| 1.00E+03 | 205.5 | 6.10E-08 | 207.8 | 242.2 | 9.60 | 0.94 |
| 1.00E+04 | 199.9 | 5.88E-08 | 201.8 | 298.4 | 10.46 | 1.72 |
| 1.00E+05 | 203.8 | 4.63E-08 | 202.6 | 369.4 | 11.046 | 1.08 |
| 1.00E+06 | 205.6 | 2.44E-08 | 199.8 | 450.5 | 11.49 | 0.82 |
| 1.00E+07 | 205.8 | 1.55E-08 | 196.7 | 524.4 | 12.55 | 1.76 |
| 1.00E+08 | 204.51 | 1.24E-08 | 194.1 | 566 | 13.51 | 2.02 |
| MIP [BSA] fg/mL | Rs | CPE | R _{CT} | W | ΔRCT | ± |
| 0 | 426.55 | 3,69E-06 | 2.13E+09 | 2.12E+13 | - | |
| 1.00E+03 | 442.4 | 3,34E-06 | 7.04E+06 | 3.10E+13 | 81 | 0.34 |
| 1.00E+05 | 446.4 | 2,97E-06 | 4.52E+05 | 1.09E+11 | 311 | 0.80 |
| 1.00E+07 | 433.15 | 3,04E-06 | 1.83E+05 | 2.39E+10 | 55.8 | 0.47 |
| MIP [PEROX] fg/mL | Rs | CPE | R _{CT} | W | ΔRCT | ± |
| 0 | 527.35 | 2.3384E-06 | 1.89E+05 | 9.47E+10 | - | |
| 1.00E+03 | 483.7 | 2.9059E-06 | 7.28E+06 | 1.12E+12 | 5300 | 17.67 |
| 1.00E+05 | 503.65 | 1.6976E-06 | 1.92E+09 | 4.52E+11 | 483 | 0.35 |
| 1.00E+07 | 483 | 2.02115E-06 | 1.16E+06 | 1.24E+11 | 780 | 0.78 |