

**Table S1.** Summary of vascular areas (Figure 1B)

Summary of vascular areas			
N (Images)	Hours after occlusion	Vascular areas ( $\mu\text{m}^2$ )	p-Value
9	3	$321.04 \pm 43.98$	<0.0001 3hr vs. 6hr, 9hr, 12hr, 24hr
6	6	$199.33 \pm 25.07$	< 0.001 6hr vs. 9hr, 12hr, 24hr
6	9	$89.54 \pm 14.00$	
8	12	$87.86 \pm 12.13$	
8	24	$86.80 \pm 8.78$	

Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  S.E.M

**Table S2.** TRPM4 current density in control (Figure 2B) and ATP depletion (Figure 2D) condition

TRPM4 current density					
IgG treatment			M4P treatment		
N	Current density (pA/pF)	Membrane potential (mV)	N	Current density (pA/pF)	p-Value vs IgG
15	$-94.76 \pm 21.44$	-100 Control	12	$-44.32 \pm 10.17$	0.041
15	$155.47 \pm 29.59$	+100 Control	12	$58.05 \pm 8.51$	0.004
12	$-230.52 \pm 61.01$	-100 ATP depletion	9	$-64.58 \pm 28.10$	0.039
12	$266.28 \pm 40.69$	+100 ATP depletion	9	$107.17 \pm 29.62$	0.008

Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  S.E.M

**Table S3.** Summary of infarct area 24 hrs after operation (Figure 3D)

Summary of infarct area			
N (Rat brains)	Treatment	Infarct area (%)	p-Value
8	M4P	$11.80 \pm 2.05$	<0.01 M4P vs. Vehicle, pMCAO
8	IgG	$14.13 \pm 1.52$	
8	Vehicle	$20.20 \pm 1.27$	
7	pMCAO	$22.15 \pm 1.97$	

Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  S.E.M

**Table S4.** Summary of the vascular diameter (Figure 4B)

Summary of the vascular diameter			
N (Images)	Treatment	Vascular diameter ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	p-Value
14	pMCAO	$5.02 \pm 0.19$	<0.0001 vs. IgG
14	IgG	$6.13 \pm 0.14$	<0.05 vs. M4P
14	M4P	$6.67 \pm 0.10$	

Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  S.E.M

**Table S5.** Summary of Evans blue quantification (Figure 4D)

Summary of Evans blue quantification					
IgG treatment			M4P treatment		
N (Rat)	Evens blue ( $\mu\text{g/g tissue}$ )	Brain hemisphere	N (Rat)	Evens blue ( $\mu\text{g/g tissue}$ )	p-Value vs IgG
8	3.89 ± 0.66	Ipsi	10	2.40 ± 0.29	<0.05
8	1.25 ± 0.14	Contra	10	1.27 ± 0.14	

Data are presented as mean ± S.E.M

**Table S6.** Summary of cerebral blood flow (Figure 5C)

Summary of cerebral blood flow of 7 hr reperfusion					
IgG treatment			M4P treatment		
N (Rat)	Percentage of Baseline	Treatment	N (Rat)	Percentage of Baseline	p-Value vs IgG
6	24.22 ± 2.95	Occlusion	9	25.85 ± 2.13	
6	30.25 ± 5.25	Reperfusion	9	43.03 ± 3.83	<0.01

Data are presented as mean ± S.E.M

**Table S7.** Summary of cerebral blood flow (Figure 5D)

Summary of cerebral blood flow of 3 hr reperfusion					
IgG treatment			M4P treatment		
N (Rat)	Percentage of Baseline	Treatment	N (Rat)	Percentage of Baseline	p-Value vs IgG
10	31.22 ± 2.08	Occlusion	6	30.81 ± 2.74	
10	64.26 ± 6.98	Reperfusion	6	89.44 ± 8.22	<0.01

Data are presented as mean ± S.E.M

**Table S8.** Assessment of motor functions by Rotarod test (Figure 5E)

Rotarod test				
N (Rat)	Day after MCAO	Treatment	Percentage of Baseline	p-Value
7	1	Sham	86.27 ± 6.20	<0.001 vs. M4P, pMCAO, IgG for day 1
7	1	M4P	18.28 ± 7.35	
7	1	pMCAO	25.21 ± 4.28	
7	1	IgG	10.96 ± 4.70	
7	3	Sham	90.78 ± 4.87	<0.001 vs. M4P, pMCAO, IgG for day 3
7	3	M4P	52.86 ± 3.86	
7	3	pMCAO	46.02 ± 5.90	
7	3	IgG	30.67 ± 7.30	
7	5	Sham	93.28 ± 3.94	
7	5	M4P	84.09 ± 2.42	

7	5	pMCAO	59.29 ± 7.51
7	5	IgG	72.00 ± 7.32
7	7	Sham	95.89 ± 5.07
7	7	M4P	86.23 ± 3.65
7	7	pMCAO	75.01 ± 4.48
7	7	IgG	82.31 ± 3.09

Data are presented as mean ± S.E.M