

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL:

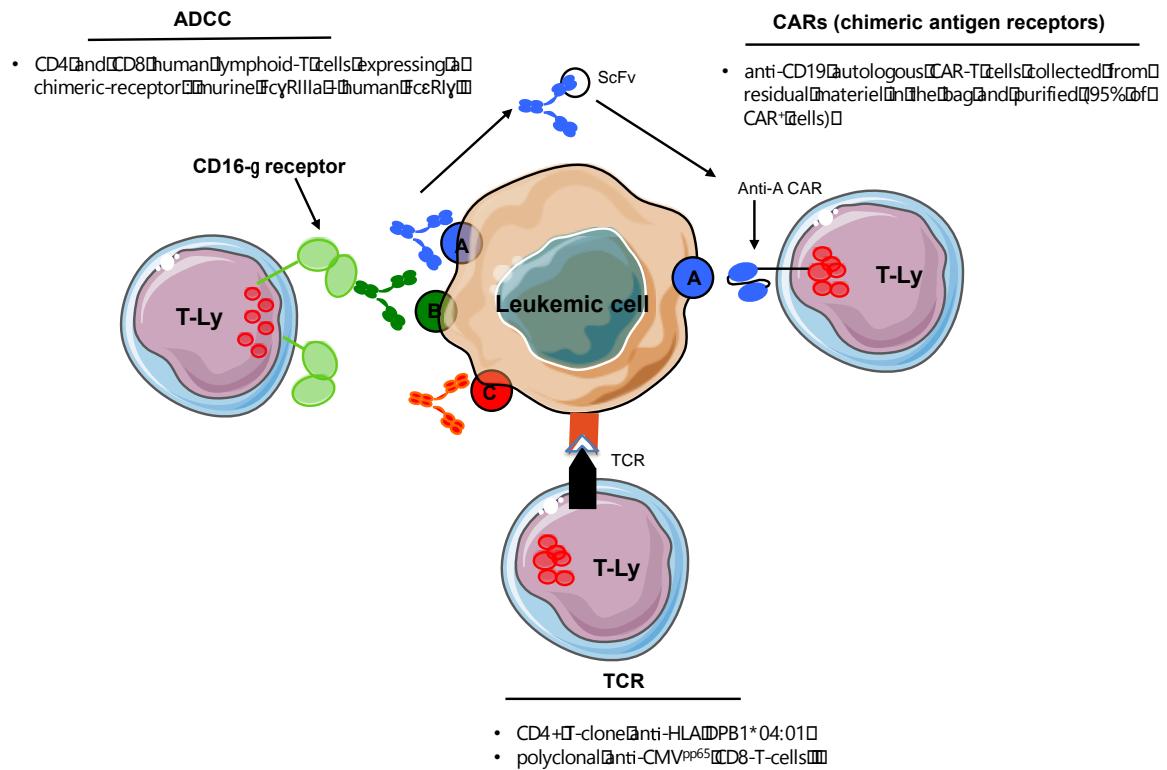


Figure S1: T-cell effectors used in the cytotoxicity assay. To compare the lysis sensitivity of each ALL, some T-lymphoid effectors were used, capable of inducing targeted cell death via different mechanisms: purified autologous anti-CD19 CAR-T cells inducing lysis through CD19 recognition by the CAR; CD4+ T-clone anti-HLA DPB1*04:01 and polyclonal anti-CMVpp65 CD8-T-cells inducing cell lysis through the TCR; and CD4 and CD8 human lymphoid T-cells transduced by a lentiviral vector, expressing a chimeric-receptor containing the murine CD16 receptor inducing cell lysis when combined with murine antibodies through the ADCC mechanism.

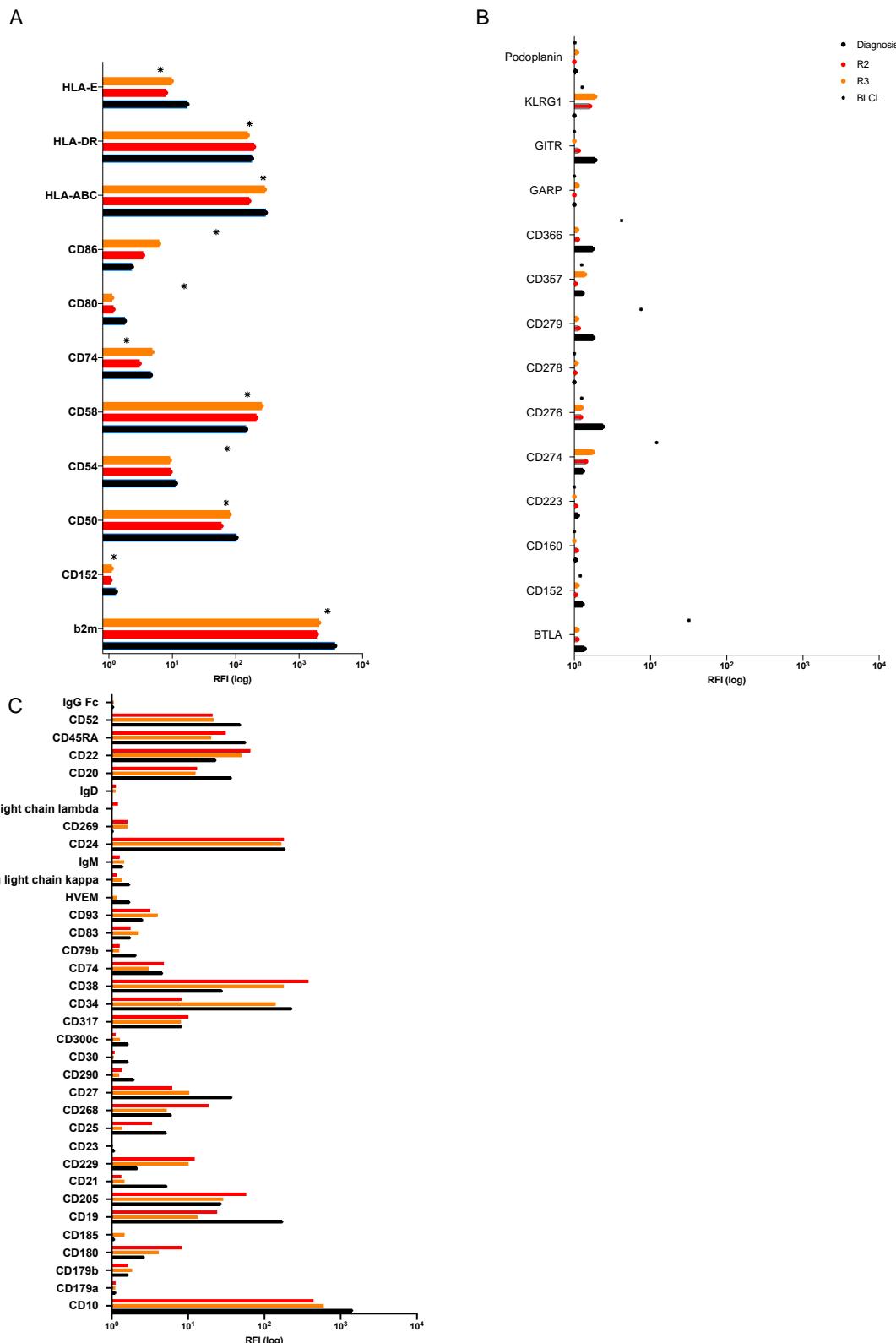


Figure S3: Immunophenotyping results: Immunophenotyping results for the 3 ALL: at diagnosis (Dg), post-HSCT relapse (R2) and post-CAR-T relapse (R3). A: molecules involved in the immunological synapse; B: checkpoint inhibitors and C: B-cells markers. The immunophenotype of a B-EBV induced cell line (BLCL) was presented as a control.

CD205; CD200R; CD183; CD18; CD179a; CD172 $\alpha\beta$; CD170; CD16; CD156c; CD15; CD14; CD137L; CD13; CD11b; CD11a; CD107a; β 2microglobulin; CCR10; CD97; CD95; CD93; CD89; CD82; CD74; CD64; CD63; CD58; CD55; CD50; CD48; CD47; CD45; CD44; CD43; CD367; CD354; CD35; CD33; CD31; CD298; CD277; CD27; CD263; Class I HLA; GPR83; GD2; FPR3; CD88; CD59; CD45RO; CD371; CD369; CD301; CD284; CD282; CD269; CD243; CD24; CD217; CD199; CD197; CD184; CD158b; CCR8; TM4SF20; TCR $\alpha\beta$; Siglec-8; MSC (W7C6); IL-21 R; CD195; CD132; CD85d; CD85a; CD49f; CD294; CD210; CD120b; CD201; CD115; CD66b; Sialyl Lewis X; CD92; CD66ace; CD368; CD32; CD274; CD181; CD11c; MSC (W3D5); LOX-1s; Integrin β 5.

Figure S4: Cell surface antigen expressed by the monocytic population isolated from the R3 sample.