

Supplementary table S3. Bibliographical analysis of differentially expressed genes (DEGs) (FDR<0.05) involved in the development of cancer.

	Direction of the gene expression in MO	DEGs	Potential activity	Contribution to the development of cancer according bibliography	Subjects or samples of the study	References
DEGs from the intersection	Upregulated	ANGPTL4	Protumoral	Upregulation of ANGPTL4 in 50% of human colorectal cancers.	- Human samples	[1]
				The upregulation of ANGPTL4 promoted cell proliferation and tumor growth.	- Human cell lines - Mice	[1]
		S100A8	Protumoral	S100A8 promoted invasion and migration of gastric cancer cells.	- Human cell lines	[2]
		LINC00668	Protumoral	Upregulation of LINC00668 in human gastric cancer tissues, and it correlated with poor prognosis.	- Human samples	[3]
				LINC00668 promoted gastric cancer cell proliferation.	- Human cell lines - Mice	[3]
	Downregulated	ZBTB16	Tumor suppressor	The downregulation of PLZF was involved in the tumorigenesis of various types of cancers.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[4]
		CD86	Tumor suppressor	The upregulation of CD86 increased the ability of NK cells to kill tumor cells.	- Mice	[5]
		GKN1	Tumor suppressor	The upregulation of GKN1 induced gastric cancer cells apoptosis. Downregulation of GKN1 during gastric cancer progression.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[6]
				GKN1 inhibited gastric cancer cell migration and invasion.	- Human samples	[7]
		GKN2	Tumor suppressor	The loss of GKN2 drove premalignant gastric inflammation and tumor progression.	- Mice	[8]
		LIPF	Tumor suppressor	The downregulation of LIPF predicted poor outcome of gastric cancer.	- Human samples	[9]
		ANXA10	Tumor suppressor	Downregulation of annexin A10 in gastric cancer. Upregulation in tumor cell growth suppression.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[10]
		MUC6	Tumor suppressor	MUC6 expression inhibited tumor cell invasion.	- Human samples - Human and animal cell lines	[11]
		PSCA	Tumor suppressor	PSCA expression was associated with favourable tumor features. PSCA reduced PSA recurrence in operated prostate cancer.	- Human samples	[12]
		SNHG5	Tumor suppressor	Downregulation of SNHG5 in gastric cancer. SNHG5 suppressed gastric cancer progression.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[13]
Exclusive DEGs from MO-lower-IR	Upregulated	MSMB	Tumor suppressor	Tumor suppressor	- Human samples	[14, 15, 16]
		UCA1	Protumoral	The upregulation of UCA1 in colorectal cancer influenced cell proliferation, apoptosis and cell cycle distribution.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[17]
		EGLN3	Tumor suppressor	EGLN3/PHD3 may act as a tumor suppressor in gastric cancer.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[18]
		NOS2	Protumoral	Nos2 may play an important role in the development of intestinal tumors.	- Mice	[19]
		CEBPE	Protumoral	C/EBP β was upregulated in colorectal carcinoma cell cultures.	- Human samples	[20]

				C/EBP β upregulation promoted tumor cell invasion <i>in vitro</i> and was associated with metastatic status in colorectal cancer.	- Human cell line	
	LDHC	Protumoral		LDHC was upregulated in renal cell carcinoma tissues and associated with poor prognosis in renal cell carcinoma. LDHC played a pivotal role in the migration and invasion of renal cell carcinoma cells.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[21]
	LAMC2	Protumoral		The upregulation of LAMC2 on cancer cells appeared to drive tumorigenesis. The upregulation of LAMC2 in cancer patients might be a serum-based diagnostic biomarker.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[22]
	MMP9	Protumoral		MMP9 could be a critical molecule for invasion and metastasis in renal cell carcinoma and was closely associated with poor survival.	- Human samples	[23]
	PLOD2	Protumoral		PLOD2 induced under hypoxia was a novel prognostic factor for hepatocellular carcinoma after curative resection.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[24]
				PLOD2 promoted aerobic glycolysis and cell progression in colorectal cancer.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[25]
	SLC6A10P	Protumoral		SLC6A10P was highly expressed in tumor tissues and could predict poor survival in patients with lung adenocarcinoma.	-Human samples	[26]
	MMP7	Protumoral		MMP7 was upregulated by tumor-associated macrophages in hypoxic areas of human tumors.	-Human samples -Human cell cultures	[27]
	CRCT1	Tumor suppressor		CRCT1 may act as a tumor suppressor gene in esophageal squamous cell carcinoma.	- Human cell lines - Human samples	[28]
	PIWIL2	Protumoral		PIWIL2 expression was relatively higher in colorectal carcinoma.	- Human samples	[29]
	CEACAM6	Protumoral		CEACAM6 expression was elevated in many solid tumors. CEACAM6 has a role in tumor cell migration, invasion and adhesion and formation of distant metastases.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[30]
	LIFR	Tumor suppressor		LIFR was a breast cancer metastasis suppressor and a prognostic marker.	- Human and animal cell lines - Human samples - Mice	[31]
				A reduced expression of LIFR was found in many cancers.	- Human samples - Human cell lines	[32]
	KLK12	Protumoral		The KLK12 gene was markedly overexpressed in gastric cancer tissue.	-Human samples	[33]
	GAS5	Tumor suppressor		The downregulation of long noncoding RNA GAS5 indicated a poor prognosis and promotes cell proliferation in gastric cancer.	- Human cell lines - Human samples	[34]
	PWRN1	Tumor suppressor		PWRN1 suppressed gastric cancer growth as a competing endogenous RNA of microRNA-425-5p.	-Human samples -Human cell lines	[35]
Exclusive DEGs from MO-higher-IR	Upregulated	MMP1	Protumoral	Upregulation of MMP1 was involved in gastric cancer cell invasion.	- Human cell lines	[36]
		MMP3	Protumoral	MMP3 was upregulated by C/EBP β overexpression in HCT116 colorectal cancer cell cultures.	- Human cell line - Human samples	[20]

			C/EBP β upregulation promoted tumor cell invasion in an MMP3-dependent manner <i>in vitro</i> and was associated with metastatic status in colorectal cancer.		
KCNK9	Protumoral	The upregulation of KCNK9 may contribute to the development of colorectal cancers promoting tumor formation and inducing resistance to both hypoxia and serum deprivation.	- Human samples	[37]	
TNXB	Tumor suppressor	TNX expression was significantly downregulated during cancer progression. TNXB expression in cancer was correlated with a good survival prognosis.	- Human samples	[38]	
FUT9	Tumor suppressor	FUT9 downregulation enhanced the invasive behavior of bulk colon cancer cells.	- Human cell lines - Mice	[39]	
SERPINA5	Tumor suppressor	SERPINA5 inhibited tumor cell migration in hepatocellular carcinoma.	- Human cell lines - Human samples	[40]	
		Loss of SERPINA5 protein expression was associated with advanced-stage serous ovarian tumors.	- Human samples	[41]	
PER1	Tumor suppressor	The circadian clock gene PER1 suppressed cancer cell proliferation and tumor growth at specific times of day.	- Murine cell line - Mice	[42]	
		Correlated downregulation of estrogen receptor beta and the circadian clock gene Per1 in human colorectal cancer.	-Human samples	[43]	
PSPH	Protumoral	Increased PSPH levels was observed in a number of human tumor types including non-small-cell lung cancer.	- Human samples - Mouse samples	[44]	
MUC1	Protumoral	MUC1 gene silencing may represent a novel therapeutic approach in the treatment of a variety of human cancers.	- Human cell line	[45]	

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