

# **Minimizing the Anticodon-Recognized Loop of *Methanococcus jannaschii* Tyrosyl-tRNA Synthetase to Improve the Efficiency of Incorporating Noncanonical Amino Acids**

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**Table S1.** Primers used for this study.

Sequence	Usage
MjLoop-1-s: accctgtgcggcTTGACAGTTAATAGCTATGAGGAG MjLoop-1-as: caagccgcacagGGTTAAAGGATATTCAAGGAAGT	MjTyrRS-Loop1
MjLoop-2-s: accggaagtggTGTGACAGTTAATAGCTATGAGGAG MjLoop-2-as: caaaccacttccGGTTAAAGGATATTCAAGGAAGT	MjTyrRS-Loop2
MjLoop-3-s: accggaggtagtggTGTGACAGTTAATAGCTATGAGGAG MjLoop-3-as: caaaccactactccGGTTAAAGGATATTCAAGGAAGT	MjTyrRS-Loop3
eGFP150-TGA-s: CAGCCACtgaGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TGA-as: TGTACACtcaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TGA
MjtRNA-TGA-s: CGGCGGACTtcaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TGA-as: GGATTtgaAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TGA
eGFP150-TAA-s: CAGCCACtaaGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAA-as: TGTACACttaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAA
MjtRNA-TAA-s: CGGCGGACTttaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAA-as: GGATTtaaAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAA
eGFP150-TAGA-s: CAGCCACtagaGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAGA-as: TGTACACtctaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAGA
MjtRNA-TAGA-s: CGGCGGACTtctaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAGA-as: GGATTtagaAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAGA
eGFP150-TAGT-s: CAGCCACtagtGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAGT-as: TGTACACactaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAGT
MjtRNA-TAGT-s: CGGCGGACTactaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAGT-as: GGATTtagtAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAGT
eGFP150-TAGC-s: CAGCCACtagcGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAGC-as: TGTACACgctaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAGC
MjtRNA-TAGC-s: CGGCGGACTgctaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAGC-as: GGATTtagcAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAGC
eGFP150-TAGG-s: CAGCCACtaggGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAGG-as: TGTACACcctaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAGG
MjtRNA-TAGG-s: CGGCGGACTcctaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAGG-as: GGATTtaggAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAGG
eGFP150-TGAA-s: CAGCCACtgaaGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TGAA-as: TGTACACttcaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TGAA
MjtRNA-TGAA-s: CGGCGGACTttcaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TGAA-as: GGATTtgaaAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TGAA
eGFP150-TGAT-s: CAGCCACtgatGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TGAT-as: TGTACACatcaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TGAT
MjtRNA-TGAT-s: CGGCGGACTatcaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TGAT-as: GGATTtgatAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TGAT
eGFP150-TGAC-s: CAGCCACtgacGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TGAC-as: TGTACACgtcaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TGAC
MjtRNA-TGAC-s: CCGGCGGACTgtcaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TGAC-as: GGATTtgacAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TGAC
eGFP150-TGAG-s: CAGCCACtgagGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TGAG-as: TGTACACctcaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TGAG
MjtRNA-TGAG-s: CGGCGGACTctcaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TGAG-as: GGATTtgagAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TGAG
eGFP150-TAAA-s: CAGCCACtaaaGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAAA-as: TGTACACttaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAAA

MjtRNA-TAAA-s: CGGCGGACTttaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAAA-as: GGATTtaaAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAAA
eGFP150-TAAT-s: CAGCCACtaatGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAAT-as: TGTACACgtaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAAT
MjtRNA-TAAT-s: CGGCGGACTattaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAAT-as: GGATTtaatAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAAT
eGFP150-TAAC-s: CAGCCACtaacGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAAC-as: TGTACACgttaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAAC
MjtRNA-TAAC-s: CGGCGGACTgttaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAAC-as: GGATTtaacAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAAC
eGFP150-TAAG-s: CAGCCACtaagGTGTACATCATGGCGGACAAGC eGFP150-TAAG-as: TGTACACcttaGTGGCTGTTGTAGTTATACTCCAGCT	eGFP150-TAAG
MjtRNA-TAAG-s: CGGCGGACTcttaAATCCGCATGGCAGGGGTTCAAATC MjtRNA-TAAG-as: GGATTtaagAGTCCGCCGTTCTGCCCTGCTGAACT	MjtRNA-TAAG

**Table S2.** The MjTyrRS mutants used in this study.

Substrate/position	32	65	70	107	108	109	158	159	162	167	286
MjTyrRS(WT)	Y	L	H	E	F	Q	D	I	L	A	D
O-Me-Tyr	Q	L	H	T	F	Q	A	I	P	A	D
4-N <sub>3</sub> -Phe	T	L	H	N	F	Q	P	L	Q	A	D
4-I-Phe	L	L	H	S	F	Q	P	L	E	A	D
4-B(OH) <sub>2</sub> -Phe	S	A	M	E	F	Q	S	I	E	A	D
3-NO <sub>2</sub> -Tyr	H	L	C	E	F	Q	S	A	R	A	D
4-NO <sub>2</sub> -Phe	L	V	H	E	W	M	G	A	L	A	D
AcFRA.1	L	L	H	E	F	Q	G	C	R	D	R
AzFRA.1	L	L	H	E	F	Q	V	M	D	Y	R
AzFRA.2	L	L	H	T	Y	M	G	C	R	A	R

#### Supplementary Sequence 1 The sequence of TyrRSs from giant viruses

##### *Acanthamoeba castellanii mamavirus*

MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIAEECETLDRKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNKKIECGGQMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPYSIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFPCMQAADVFEVLVPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDEIFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSYYQPSK

##### *Acanthamoeba castellanii mimivirus*

MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIAEECETLDRKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNNIECGGQMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPYSIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFPCMQAADVFEVLVPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDETFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSYYQPSK

##### *Acanthamoeba polyphaga lentillevirus*

MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIAEECETLDRKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNKKIECGGQMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPYSIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE

SDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFEVLPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGTKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDEIFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSQQPSK

*Acanthamoeba polyphaga mimivirus*

MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIAEECETLDRLKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNIIIECGQMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPSYIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFEVLPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDETFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSQQPSK

*Acanthamoeba polyphaga moumouvirus*

MEQQILSTEEKITRLISICEECETPDRLEELIKSGKKFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNEIISCGGRMIIYIADLFAK  
MNKKMDSDLKIKDVGLYFIEVFKACGINMSETKFIWSSDLFNKNPEKYFTRLLDISEETSLRSKRCCQIMGRKDG  
ELSVSQIYPCMQVADIFELEPEGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLALEYAKKNGLKVPVILSHHMLMGLGGPKNKMSKSDP  
KSAIFMEDSYEEIKEILRAFCTDDINENPIFEYIKHILFRWYGKLELCGKNYDNMSDIEKDFCDMNKRELKNNVAEY  
INKIIEPVRIHFQQPHLKNLLDKVSSYRVTK

*Cafeteria roenbergensis virus BV-PW1*

MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSNRMFTMKSHLLYFLTRFKNSDIVKIIKDNLYFMLDEISSDNYLDIYDKFIKEYQ  
IYDLDYDNFIDQRVQNLLSISEECDTIDRLKELVESFKNFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNTIIQNGGSMIIYIAD  
WFAQMNHKMGGDLEKIRDVGKYFIEVFKACGINMSGTKFIWASEFFNDNATKYFERMLHIANQTSARAKRCCQI  
MGRREGDELSSSQIYPCMQVADIFELNPNIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLAIEYAKRNNLKTPIILSHHMLMGLKGSKN  
KMSKSDPENAIFMEDSREDIFKKIHKAYCTDEIIDNPIEYIKYILLRWFGTITLCGQKYNIDINKNFATMLKKDLK  
NDVADYIDYILEPVRRHFQDPQMAELYSRVRSYTN

*Catovirus CTV1*

MNIQENIKTIKSIGEEIIGGDSLERLLTHKQRVYAYDGFEPSGRMHIAQGLLRTHNVNKFIDSGVHFVFWVADWFAL  
MNLKLGGDIKKIQQAGKDMILMWKACDMNLDKVDKDGKNMIEFLWSSEEINKRPDEYWKVLVDIATKFSLNRIK  
KCTQIMGRKEEDEIFNTILDNDKIVDLFNNCDFEQKKDDILGLLKLLDTKLDELAASQIFYPVMQCADVFFLGI  
DIASLGMDQRKVNTLALEYCDKIKRKNKPIISHHMLKGLDGS DKMSKSNPDNTIFMDDSETEIIRKIKKSFCPEGNI  
DKNPLLDWIEHLILPIKKTIVIKTKNDIGEEIDMSFDNANLIADKFKNGYIHPKCLKNAVTTVLVNTLIPIQQKYIALK  
KNDN

*Cotonvirus japonicus*

MDNFRFCAELSQNRDINVINISENEIIEFVDSLYFTNKFEEDRIIDITFIDNQKYL CVTREDVDSNFIPDSTYVIKCH  
DSYVETFDVDVKRVDQLVAISEECDRDLRLDLISGKKFVAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQAVITVLNTNTIENGGRMIIYIA  
DWFAQLNHLKGGDLEKIQNVGRYFIEVFKACGIDTSNTEFIWASEFFAKNPSRYFQRMMDVSINATLARTKRCCQI  
MGRAEGDNLSSSQIYPCMQTADIFELVEGGVDICQLGVDQRKVNMFALDYANSQKLKLPVILSHHMIMGLRGPKH  
KMSKSDPLNAIFMEDTTQEIHDKISKAFCPDTHLDNPIFEYIKYILLRWFGNLTCDNFYTNIDFIIQDFPHFDKKRLK  
TDVANYIDRIIKPVRDHFAQDELKDLYDKVIN

*Edafosvirus sp.*

MSEDKYNIITRNLQEIIIGSDDLKELLKNKNPKIYWGTA PTGRIHIAYFLPLLKIADFLDAGCHVKILIADLHAYLDNM  
KSSLDQLNSRCEYYTHMIKEILKVLNVNLSKLEFVKG TDFQLNKEYTMDVYKAHNMISYNEARHAGA EVVKQTDN  
PNINSLLYPTLQALDEQYLDVDIQFGGNDQRKIFMHARKILPSIGYKKRIYLMNSIIPALSKVSLKDPQQUESTITNKKM  
SSSDNTSKIDVLEDEKSIKKINSTYCLEGDISDNTLLTMSKLLIFPILNRLNQKLIQRPEKYGGNIYDNYTLESDFET  
KKLHPSDLKNGISLFIINLIKPIQIEFQKEELVKLLQKAYS

*Fadolivirus 1*

MELTVDQKYELITRNLQEIKIVDEEIMKKILAA RPLKIYWGTA PTSLCHLGYFAPMFKIIDFLQAGCEVTILIADLHAVL

DNMKSTFEQVDARTKVYTVLIQELLKSLNVDISRLKFVKGTDYQLSKEYTLDMYKAHTLISVSEAKHAGAEVVKQS  
DNPKMTGLLYPTLQALDEQYLGSDAELGGIDQRKIFVHARAIMPALGYKKRFHLMNRMVPGLRFEKTTPLQSVQN  
EQKESLKEKVLVLNSEADEKVLADRLQSLLENNDQSNIQLEKMSSSNADSKISLLDTRNQIRSKINKAYCLPGDVD  
DNCLLTMLDKIVFPVLKLGDFVINRKEEHGGKLVYTNIDDVTDNDFKTEKLHPADLKLGMVDSLDLMMEPLRNA  
FKSKESVQLLNKAYPQK

*Harvovirus sp.*

MQSRYDSITAGVKEVINAKYLKALLEDASYSKGYWGTAAPTGRIHIGYLRAMFVIADLVNANCEVIILLADIHAFLDS  
RKSPQDNQLRTQYYQIMITELLKLLNVDMSKIKFVIGSSFQETKEYMRELLAIANVTNCSNAKDAGTEVVMQSDP  
KLTSLLYPIMQVLDEKYLNADFELGGVDQRKIFTGIDHVRHRTKHKITYLMNSMVPALSGISGDSGVKMSASGSVG  
KLDLLDSPKELLKKIKVYCLQGDIADNTLLQLCKHIVFPLLSRVNMIMIVTKKFDHVESEIKNYEDLENLFASGLHP  
DDFKTSVALTIGELLKPIRDKFLETDMVTLLKKAYDSK

*Hirudovirus strain Sangsue*

MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIAEECETLDRKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNKIIECGQMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPYSIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFEVLVPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDEIFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLCGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSYYQPSK

*Hokovirus HKV1*

MNKLTIIDEKRELITKNLQEILGKQELDNLLLQEEIKIYWGTAPTGRIHIGYFIQFLKIVDYIKAGCKVKILIADLHAVLD  
NLKTSMELLNARTEYITMIKEVLLSLNVDLDLIEFVKGSQYQLSQNYTLDVYKLNKISYQEAHAGAEVVKQTQ  
NPTMTGLLYPSLQALDEHYLDVHIQSGGIDQRKIFTARSNLNLGYKKSIIHMTMPVQGLRFNKKEIKNVITKEEK  
LKLLNIDFDLPDNYVDITYKKYINNDTIKDDKMSSSNNDKIDLLDTKNEIKKKINKSYCLPCDVEDNCLMDLLEKV  
IFPVLSYKNQQFIINRKEKFGGIIYDSFDNIKNDFALGKLHPQDFKLGITDSLNYILEPIRNSFETKERKLLLKKAYN

*Homavirus sp.*

MTNLSVDEKYNLITRNLQEVLGSEADIKSILAEPLNIYWGTAATGKIHIYIFQMMKIADYLQAGCNVTILIADLHA  
YLDNMKSSLELINYRTEYITMIQTILITMGVDISRLTFVKGTSFQLESEKYMMDMYRANSMSVKAQAHAGAEVVKQ  
TDNPIMNGLLYPTLQALDEQYLNIDAETSGIDQRKLFAMHAKMIMPKLGYKKRNYFMTEMISGLRFVKKQEQSHSQP  
VKLNRDDIINLLNIESDDALINNLQEMIDKYNKEKELKNNIQLEKMSSSDNNSKIDLLDTKNQIKAKINKCYCLAGD  
IKDNCLMNILEKLLFPMKYGKGLDFIINRPDKYGGPIVYTEFDNVKNDFEKELLHPSDFKMGITDGFDTIIPIRDIFG  
TPELQKLIKQAYP

*Klosneuvirus KNV1*

MELSVDEKFNLITRNLQETILDEVIMKKIIAARPLKVYWGTAPTSAPSVAYFVPMMKIRDLMAGCEVTILIADLHAI  
LDNLKSTFEQVGRSEYITMIKALLTSLNIDVNKIKFVKGTQFQLSKEYTLDMYKAHSLITVNEAKHAGAEVVKQA  
EHPKMTGLMYPTLQALDEQYLGADVEIGGIDQRKLFMHARNIMPQLGYKKRMYLMNKMISGLRTQKQEPKEGEN  
IQDQKMSSSNQDSKIDLLDSKNQLKAKINKAYCFPGDINDNCLLEMLNLFVILHIKGLNFVIERKEEYGGNITYN  
NIDNVKNDFKSEKLHPMDLKQGMINNLDLILDSIRKTFETPEMKKLIKMAYS

*Marseillevirus LCMAC201*

MSNFDLIVKGLHEIVGKDLLEKIAVERVVKVYWGTAAPTGRIHIGYIPLLKIAELVKAGCEVYILIADLHAMLDNLKS  
TEKQVHNRSYYTRTIKNMLTQLNVDLDKVTFILGSTYQTKPEYTMMDMYRLNMLCKVSDARHAGSEVVKQSNNP  
MMTGLLYPSLQALDEEYLHVDAQLGGIDQRKIFMFAREFLPKIGYRKRIHMTMPVPGIRHCASSKMSDSQEKMSA  
SDTKTKLMDLDRNQIKKKIASAFCPGDVTDNSILDILERVFLPKHLKSKDFVIIRREEHGGPITFTNFNKVREAFVA  
EKLHPADLKAGIVHTLDIFIEPVRKEFESREWRQVLKHSYAE

*Marseillevirus LCMAC202*

MSNYDLIVKDLHEIVGEDILKKIAAERTVKVYWGTAAPTGRIHIGYITPLLKIAELVKAGCEVTILIADLHAMLDNLKS

TEKQVHNRSDYYTRIIKNMLTQLNVLDKVTfVRGSSfQFTPEYTMdMYRLNTVCSFHDAQHAGAEVVKQTSNPI  
MTGLLYPSLQALDEEYLHVDAQLGGIDQRKIFMFAREFLPKIGYRKRVHLLTPMVPGLRCCASTQDNEDKMSTSNT  
KTKLDMLDSRNEIKKIAAAYCLPGDITDNSVLDILDRVLFPLLRLHLSKDFIIFRREEHGGPIIFTNFDQVREAFSTQQL  
HPADLKAGT

*Megavirus chiliensis*

MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSdNRVMFTMKSHLLYFLTRfKNSDIVKIIeKdNLKYfMLDEISSdNYLDIYDKfIKEYQ  
IYDLdYDNfIDQRVQNLLSISEECdTIDRLKELVESfKNfTAYNGfEPsGRIHIAQALITVMNTNTIIQNGGSMIIYIAD  
WFAQMNHKMGGDLEKIRDVGKYfIEVfKACGINMSGTKfIWASEfFNDNATKYfERMLHIANQTSLARAKRCCQI  
MGRREGDELSSSQIIYPCMQVADIFELNPNGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLAIEYAKRNNLKTPIILSHHMLMGLKGSKN  
KMSKSDPENAIfMEDSREDIFKKIHkAYCTDEIIDNPIYeyIKYILLRWFGTITLcGQKYNNIDDINKnfATMLKkDLK  
NDVADYIDYILEPvRRHFQDPQMAELYSRvRSYTN

*Megavirus courdo7-1*

MEQQILSTEEKITRLSICEECETPDRLEELIKSGKKfTAYNGfEPsGRIHIAQALITVMNTNEIISCGGRMIIYIADLFAK  
MNKKMDSdLDKIKDVGLYfIEVfKACGINMSETKfIWSSDLfNKNPEKYfTRLLDISEETSLSRsKRCCQIMGRKdGD  
ELSVSQIIYPCMQVADIFELEPEGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLALEYAKKNGLKVPVILSHHMLMGLGGPKNKMSKSDP  
KSAfMEDSYEEIKeILRAFCTDDINENPIfEYIKHILfRWYgKLELCGKNYDNMSDIEKDFCDMNKRELKNNVAEY  
INKIIEPVRIHFQQPHLKNLLDKVSSYRVTK

*Megavirus courdo7-2*

MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSdNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRfKNSDVVKIIeKdNLKYfMLDEIASdNYLDVYDKfMK  
EYQIYDLdYDNfIDQRVQNLLSISEECdTIDRLKELVESfKNfTAYNGfEPsGRIHIAQALITVMNTNTIIQNGGSMIIYI  
ADWFAQMNHKMGGDLEKIRDVGKYfIEVfKACGINMSGTKfIWASEfFNDNATKYfERMLHIANQTSLARAKRC  
CQIMGRREGDELSSSQIIYPCMQVADIFELNPNGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLAIEYAKRNNLKTPIILSHHMLMGLKGS  
KNKMSKSDPENAIfMEDSREDIFKKIYkAYCTDEIIDNPIYeyIKYILLRWFGTITLcGQKYNNIDDINKnfATMQKKD  
LKNDVADYIDYILEPvRRHFQDPQMAELYSRvRSYTN

*Megavirus courdo11*

MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSdNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRfKNSDVVKIIeKdNLKYfMLDEISSNnyLDIYDKfMKE  
YQIYDLdYDNfIDQRVQNLLSISEECdTIDRLKELVESfKNfTAYNGfEPsGRIHIAQALITV  
MNTNTIIQNGGSMIIYIADWFAQMNHKMGGDLEKIKDVVGKYfIEVfKACGINMSGTKfIWASEfFNDNATKYfERM  
LHIANKTSLARAKRCCQIMGRREGDELSSSQIIYPCMQVADIFELNPNGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLAIEYAKRNNLKT  
PIILSHHMLMGLKGSKNKMSKSDPENAIfMEDSREDIFKKIHkAYCTDEIIDNPIYeyIKYILLRWFGTITLcGQKYNNI  
DDINKnfATMLKkDLKNDVADYIDYILEPvRRHFQDPQMAELYSRvRSYTN

*Megavirus lba isolate LBA111*

MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSdNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRfKNSDVVKIIeKdNLKYfMLDEISSdNYLDIYDKfIKEY  
QIYDLdYDNfIDQRVQNLLSISEECdTIDRLKELVESfKNfTAYNGfEPsGRIHIAQALITVMNTNTIIQNGGSMIIYIA  
DWFAQMNHKMGGDLEKIKDVVGKYfIEVfKACGINMSGTKfIWASEfFNDNATKYfERMLHIANQTSLARAKRCC  
QIMGRREGDELSSSQIIYPCMQVADIFELNPNGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLAIEYAKRNNLKTPIILSHHMLMGLKGSK  
NKMSKSDPENAIfMEDSREDIFKKIYkAYCTDEIVDNPIYeyIKYILLRWFGTITLcGQKYNNIDDINKnfATMQKKD  
LKNDVADYIDYILEPvRRHFQDPQMAELYSRvRSYTN

*Megavirus vitis*

MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSdNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRfKNSDVVKIIeKdNLKYfMLDEIASdNYLDVYDKfIKE  
YHIYDLdYDNfIDQRVQNLLSISEECdTIDRLKELVESfKNfTAYNGfEPsGRIHIAQALITVMNTNTIIQNGGSMIIYI  
ADWFAQMNHKMGGDLEKIRDVGKYfIEVfKACGINMSGTKfIWASEfFNDNATKYfERMLHIANQTSLARAKRC  
CQIMGRREGDELSSSQIIYPCMQVADIFELNPNGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLAIEYAKRNNLKTPIILSHHMLMGLKGS  
KNKMSKSDPENAIfMEDSREDIFKKIYkAYCTDEIIDNPIYeyIKYILLRWFGTITLcGQKYNNIDDINKnfATMQKKD

LKNDVADYIDYILEPVRRHFQDPQMAELYSRVRSYTN

*Mimivirus Bombay*

MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIAEECETLDRLKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNIIIECGGMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPSYIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFELVPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDETFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLCGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSYYQPSK

*Mimivirus LCMiAC01*

MTELTTFDFITRNLEPLVGNDAVRLEIHKDRPLKLYWGTAPTGAPHFGYLVPLRKIADFLKAGCEVTIMFADIHAML  
DNLKTKPDLIQIRITTCYEMIIRILQIFKVPLHLKRFIRGSEFQTSPEYINKFYELTAYTTIKQAIHAGAEEVVKQTSSPKLS  
SVIYPLLQALDEEFLGVDGQGGIDQAKIFMFAKDQLPRIGISKRIHLMNALIPGLKKGGMSSSIPYSKIDFRDTEDEDI  
NRKILGAFSIDGHVGNKGKNCMLAMMEHVITYPTLNGESFMIKRDRLYGGNIKITSYKELEKMFQLNKLSSIDLKIS  
MVPYIQLIKPIRAMISEQSELFDSSACWHAHANVPIHSSSLQSIQSTQLKMTKMTKMTKITKKTIELSLEDKIACELK  
AIQKMEQHIIFFKKKKVEELRRQMGKE

*Mimivirus reunion*

MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIAEECETLDRLKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNIIIECGGMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPSYIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFELVPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDEIFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLCGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSYYQPSK

*Mimivirus sp. SH*

MNQFKELLTNVKNISLIYNDNDHHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRFKNSDVVKIIEKDNLEYFIFDEITSDNYLDIYDKFIKQY  
QIYDLDYDNFIDQVRVQNLLSISEECDTIDRLKELVESFKNFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNTIIKNGGSMIIYIA  
DWFAQMNHKMGGDLEKIRDVGKYFIEVFKACGIDMSGTKFIWASEFFNDNSTKYFERMLHIANQTSLARAKRCCQ  
IMGRREGDELSSSQIYPCMQVADIFELNPNGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLAIEYAKRNNLKTPIILSHHMLMGLKGSKN  
KMSKSDPENAIFMEDSREDIFKKIYKAYCTDAITDNPYIYIKYILLRWFDVTLCGQKYNNDINKDFATMNKKDL  
KNNVADYIDNIIIEPVRRHFQDPQMAELYSRVRSYTN

*Moumouvirus australiensis*

MEQQTSLSVEEKFTRLISISEECETPDRLEVELINTGKKFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNEIISCGGMTIIYIADLFA  
KMNNKMDSDLDKIDVGLYFIEVFKACGINMSETKFIWSSDLFNKNPEKYFTRLDDISEQTSLSRSKRCCQIMGRKEG  
DELSVSQIYPCMQVADIFELEPEGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLALEYAKKNGLKVPIILSHHMLMGLGGPKNKMSKSDP  
KSAIFMEDSYEEIKEILRAFCTDDTKDNPIFEYIKYILFRWYGKLELCGKNYNNMDEIEKDFHDMNKRELKNNVAE  
YINKIIEPVRIHFQQPHLKDLEKVSSYRVTK

*Niemeyer virus-1*

MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIAEECETLDRLKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNIIIECGGMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNPSYIERMLDIAEFSTISRVKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFELVPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDTEQEVSEKISRAYCTDETFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLCGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKSYYQPSK

*Niemeyer virus-2*

MENTDYSNNEHRLNQLLLIAEECETLDRLKQLVDSGKIFTAYNGFEPSGRIHIAQALITVMNTNIIIECGGMIIYIA  
DWFAKMNLKMNGDIEKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLGGTKFIWASEFIASNPSYIERMLDIAEFSTLSRVKRCCQIMGR  
NESDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFELVPGGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLNGPKKKMS  
KSDPQSAIFMDDTEQEINEKISRAYCTDEIFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNLCGKVYTDIKSIEQDFSSMNKRELKTDVA

NYINIIIDLVREHFKKPELSDLLSNIKSYQQSSK

*Orpheovirus IHUMI-LCC2*

MNTYNLITRNLQEYVVGNDLLKKIDNGEDIKVVWGTITGNPHLGYPILKIADLLNAGCKVTILLADLHG YLDN  
LKT DWDLLSLRIEWYELIKEMLRKRVGSLENLKFVTGSTFQLSKEYTLDMYKLSALVTTTAMQHASAEVVKQSKNP  
LLSGLLYPILQALDEKYLGVNVQLGGIDQRKIFMFAREILSEVDYPKSIHLMNPLVPGLGKPVKGNGKNEGNDIEG  
KMSSSDKNSKIDFSDSDEVIKDKMKKAYSVDGQVEGNCLMSMCKLILFPFLELEGRKFVVEREEKYGGDVHFDNYN  
SIEETF GKKE LASMDLKVAIAKEI IKLVNPIRKIVNDNVELMKSAYPTEKN

*Pandoravirus dulcis*

MISDDGDDNSGGKEAAHLPVGNIDPDQGDVEQRYALVVRDLDEVIGDPAEIKAIMAERPLIYWGTA PTGNPHLG Y  
FVPIFKLADFLQAGCRVKILFADVHAHLDN GKTPWDLVEHRCRWYEF AIKAMLQHIGVPLGGLEFVRGTEYQCGG  
AYALDLYRLAAHVRTGT AQKAAAQVVKMDRNP LLSNVLYPLMQALDEQHLDVDAQFGGRDQRKIFAFARDHLP  
VLGYRKR FHLLNPLVPGLTESGKMSASEAASKIGLDDPDEVIRAKIRRAYSVDGCAEGNGLLAILRFVLWRWLEPAG  
LPFVVTRPSEYGGPQTFATYAEVEAAFVRAGVPLVEGGGERLFSVDLKP AVADLLCEFLAPLRGVLAARADLFAAAY  
PV

*Pandoravirus japonicus*

MIDDDDDGGKET AHLPTDDGALDQDDVEQRYALVVRDLDEVIGEP AEIKAIMAERPLAVYWGTA PTGNPHLG YFV  
PIFKLADFLQAGCRVKILFADVHAHLDNA KTPWDLVEHRCRWYEF AIKAMLQHIGVPLDRLEFVRGSDYQHG TAY  
TLDLLRLTARVTVATAQKAAAQVVKMERNP LLSNVLYPLMQALDEEHLDVD AQFGGRDQRKIFAFARDHLPALGY  
RKR VHLLNPLVPGLTKSGKMSASEAASKIGLDDPDEVIRAKIRQAYSVDGCAEGNGLLAILRFVLWRWLEPAGLPFV  
VTRPPEYGGPQTFATYAEVEAAFVRAGVPPAEGDGERLFSVDLKP AVADLLCEFLAPLRGVLAARADLLHAAYPPPS

*Pandoravirus macleodensis*

MDDARDQILQDDKNRAFGASSHTSSSTSTSIQQPAGIIGLPRSRDNIADDDVEYRYGLMTRDLEE VIGDPAEIKAVM  
AERPLVIYWGTA PTGKPHLG YFVPIFKLADFLQAGCRVKILFANVHAHLDN GKTPWGLVEHRCQWYEF AIKAMLQ  
HIGVPLDRLEFVRGTEYQCSSAYTLDLYRLTAQVSTGAAQKAAAQVVKMDRNP LLSNVLYPLMQALDEHHLDVDA  
QFGGRDQRKIFAFARDHLPALGYRKR FHLLNPLVPGLTKDGKMSASEAASKIDLDDAEAIRAKIRRAYSVDGRAEG  
NGLLAILRFVLWRWLEPAGLPFVVTRPAQYGGPLTFATYADVEAAFVRSHTPSPSTDVDGNNNADGGERLCSADLK  
PAIADLLCEFLAPLRGVLGARADLLRAAYPPMPH

*Pandoravirus salinus*

MMDDTDHQHREKTEKSVHSQGGNGSPTPIGVDSTARQQTDGDDVEHRYGLVVRDLDEVIGDPA DIKAIMAERPLC  
IYWGTA PTGKPHLG YFVPIFKLADFLQAGCRVRILFADVHAHLDN GKTPWDLVEHRCRWYEF AIKAMLQHIGVPL  
DRLEFVRGSDYQHGAAYTLDLLRLTARVTVGT AQKAAAQVVKMDRNP LLSNVLYPLMQALDEQHLDVDAQFGG  
RDQRKIFAFARDHLPALGYRKRIHLLNPLVPGLTKDGKMSASEAASKIDLDDCDEVIRAKIRRAYSVDGRAEGNGLL  
AILRFILWRWLEPAGLPFVVTRPREYGGPLTFATYADVEAAFVRAGVPLSETGGDGDRLFSVDLKP AVADLLCEFLAP  
LRGVLAARADLLATAYPSAP

*Samba virus*

MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIAEECETLDR LKQLVDSGRIFTAYNGFEP SGRIHIAQALITVMNTN NIECGGMIIYIAD  
WFAKMNLKMNGDINKIRELGRYFIEVFKACGINLDGTRFIWASEFIASNP SYIERMLDIAEFSTISR VKRCCQIMGRNE  
SDCLKASQIFYPCMQAADVFELVPEGIDICQLGIDQRKVNMLAIEYANDRGLKIPISLSHHMLMSLSGPKKKMSKSD  
PQGAIFMDDETEQEVSEKISRAYCTDETFDNPIFEYIKYLLLRWFGTLNL CGKIYTDIESIQEDFSSMNKRELKTDVANYI  
NTIIDLVREHFKKPELSELLSNVKS YQQPSK

*Saudi moumouvirus*

MEQQILSTEEKITRLSICEECETPDRL EELIKSGKKFTAYNGFEP SGRIHIAQALITVMNTNEIISCGGRMIIYIADLFAK  
MNKKMDSDLDKIKDVGLYFIEVFKACGINMSETKFIWSSDLFNKNPEKYFTRLLDISEETSLSRSKRCCQIMGRKDGD



ELSVSQIIYPCMQVADIFELEPEGIDICQLGVDQRKVNMLALEYAKKNGLKVPVILSHHMLMGLGGPKNKMSKSDP  
KSAIFMEDSYEEIKEILRAFCTDDINENPIFEYIKHILFRWYGKLELCGKNYDNMSDIEKDFCDMNKRELKNNVAEY  
INKIIEPVRIHFQQPHLKNLLDKVSSYRVTK

*Terrestriovirus sp.*

MNPQEQYDLISHRISPDDIVGKSYLMEKLQAGKQLKGYVGFAPTGRCHIGYASLLLKVAQCLDAGCEIILLADVHA  
FLDARKSGLEDEAKTEYYQMITELLRLNADLSKVFKVGSEYQYSKPYMQDLLRLNTISISKAKHAGADVVKQ  
AEDPLLSLVYPLMQSLDETHLDPDLDFELSGTDQRHIFMFSVDYVNKSKNKKMTYIMNQLVPGLSKESLRNPETKV  
VTSQKMSSSDSVGKLDLLDTPKEILNKLKKAYCLEGDAEDNTVLVMCKHIIFPVLERLNKQFVIARDEKYGGNLVIN  
SHDELYALFADKSIHPSDLKKSANIITDLFEPIRQHFSTNDMVKLLEQAYGK

*Tupanvirus deep ocean*

MEIPDDKLSLITSRLQEIIGLDELQKIIQSRPLKIYFGTAPTGRIHIGYLVPLLKIADFLKAGCEVKILFADLHAVLDNLKS  
TMQQVEFRTSYYEKMISILKNLNVPLDKLTFVRGSSSQAYTMDMYKISTLATLHDAKKAGAEVVKQTDNPKM  
SGLLYPILQALDEQYLDVDAQFGGVDQRKLFTFAADVLPLIGYKKRIHLMNPMLTAINAMPKDSNENTNISEIKMSS  
SDLNSKIDMLDSKNEIKKKINRAYCLEGDLNPLMELMKHVTFPLNLCGSSIFKINRKEIHGGPLSFSNYADLEKD  
FVEKKLHPQDLKTGIIDCLNLFMEPIRAEFNDKESQSLIKQAYN

*Tupanvirus soda lake*

MEVVQDKISLITSRLQEVIGIDELQNIKSRPLKIYWGTAPTGKVHIGYLVPLLKIADFLKSGCEVKILFADLHAVLDNL  
KSTSQQVEYRTIYYEKMIAKILKNLNVSLEKLTFFVGSSQLTQSYTMDMYKISTLATLHDAKKAGAEVVKQTDNPK  
MSGLLYPILQALDEQYLDVDAQFGGIDQRKLFTFAADVLPLIGYNKRIHLMNPMLTAINAMPKNINEDTNLSEVKM  
SSSDLNSKIDMMDSKNEVKKINRAYCLEGDLNPLMELMKLVIFPLDNCNINIFTINRHEKYGGPLNYSNFEELE  
KDFVQKTLHPQDLKMGIIIDCLNFMPIRQEFSDKETQQLIKKAYN

**Supplementary Sequence 2 The plasmid sequences used in this work**

**pEvoLe-MjTyrRS(wt)**

TCCTGAAAATCTCGATAACTCAAAAAATACGCCCGGTAGTGATCTTATTTTCATTATGGTGAAAAGTTGGAACCTCTTAC  
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GGTGGTGCGTAACGGCAAAAGCACCGCCGGACATCAGCGCTAGCGGAGTGATACTGGCTTACTATGTTGGCACTG  
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AATTCTCGTCCCTGATTTTTACCACCCCTGACCGCAATGGTGAGATTGAGAATATAACCTTTCATTCCCAGCGG  
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TATCCCGGCAGCAGGGGATCATTTTGCGCTTCAGCCATACTTTTCATACTCCCGCCATTAGAGAAGAAACCAATTG  
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**pEvoLe-MjTyrRS(wt)-Loop1**

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GCGGAAAAGATGTGACAGACGCGACGGCGACAAGCAAACATGCTGTGCGACGCTGGCGATATCAAAATTGCTGTC  
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**pEvoLe-MjTyrRS(wt)-Loop2**

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**pEvole-MjTyrRS(wt)-Loop3**

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**pEvole-MVTyrRS**

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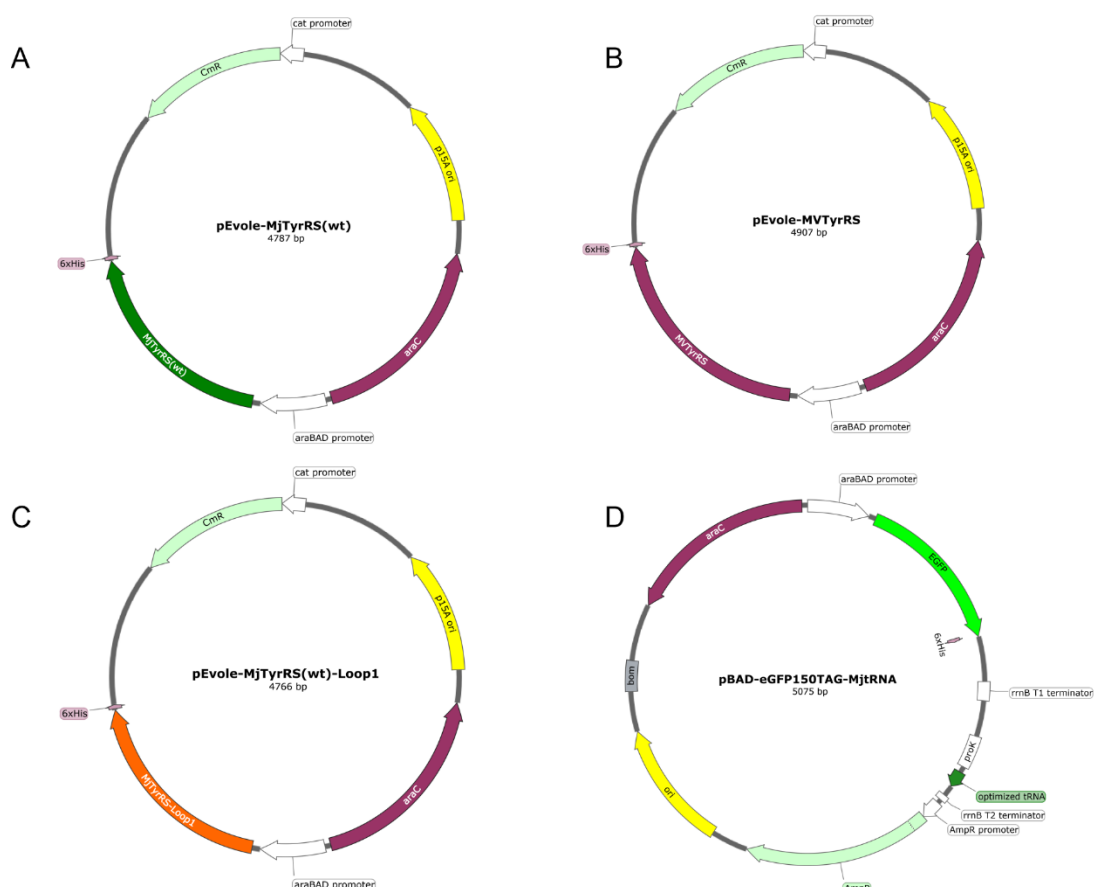
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GGATGGCAGCGTGACGCTGGCCGATCATTACCAGCAGAATACGCCGATTGGCGACGGTCCGGTTCTGCTGCCAGAT  
AACCCTATCTGAGCAGCAGAGCGCGCTGAGCAAAGATCCGAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGGTTCTGCTGGAA  
TTCGTGACCGCCGCGGGCATCACCTCGGTATGGATGAACTGTACAAACATCATCATCATCATTAAAAAGCTTGG  
CTGTTTTGGCGGATGAGAGAAGATTTTCAGCCTGATACAGATTAAATCAGAACGCAGAAGCGGTCTGATAAAACAG  
AATTGCTTGGCGGCAGTAGCGCGGTGGTCCCACCTGACCCCATGCCAACTCAGAAGTGAAACGCCGTAGCGCCG  
ATGGTAGTGTGGGTCTCCCATGCGAGAGTAGGAACTGCCAGGCATCAAATAAAACGAAAGGCTCAGTCGAAA  
GACTGGGCCTTTCGTTTTATCTGTTGTTGTCGGTGAACGCTCTCCTGAGTAGGACAAATCCGCCGGGAGCGGATTT  
GAACGTTGCGAAGCAACGGCCCGGAGGGTGGCGGGCAGGACGCCCGCCATAAACTGCCAGGCATCACTGCAGCTG  
CTTTCTTCGCGAATTAATTCGCTTCGCAACATGTGAGCACCGGTTTATTGACTACCGGAAGCAGTGTGACCGTGT  
GCTTCTCAAATGCCTGAGGCCAGTTTGCTCAGGCTCTCCCCGTGGAGGTAATAATTGACGATATGATCAGTGCACGG  
CTAACTAAGCGGCCTGCTGACTTTCTCGCCGATCAAAAGGCATTTTGCTATTAAGGGATTGACGAGGGCGTATCTGC  
GCAGTAAGATGCGCCCCGATTCCGGCGGTAGTTCAGCAGGGCAGAACGGCGGACTCTAAATCCGCATGGCAGGG  
GTTCAAATCCCTCCGCCGACCAAATTCGAAAAGCCTGCTCAACGAGCAGGCTTTTTTGATGCTCGAGAAGCAG  
AAGGCCATCCTGACGGATGGCCTTTTTGCGTTTCTACAAACTCTTTGTTATTTTTCTAAATACATTCAAATATGTAT  
CCGCTCATGAGACAATAACCTGATAAATGCTTCAATAATATTGAAAAAGGAAGAGTATGAGTATTCAACATTTCCG  
TGTCGCCCTTATTCCTTTTTTGCGGCATTTGCTTCCTGTTTTGCTCAGCCAGAAACGCTGGTGAAAGTAAAAGA  
TGCTGAAGATCAGTTGGGTGCACGAGTGGGTACATCGAACTGGATCTCAACAGCGGTAAGATCCTTGAGAGTTTT  
CGCCCCGAAGAACGTTTTCCAATGATGAGCACTTTTAAAGTTCTGCTATGTGGCGCGGTATTATCCCGTGTGACGC  
CGGGCAAGAGCAACTCGGTGCGCCGATACACTATTCTCAGAATGACTTGGTTGAGTACTACCAGTCACAGAAAAG  
CATCTTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGAATTATGCAGTGCTGCCATAACCATGAGTGATAAACTGCGGCCAACTT  
ACTTCTGACAACGATCGGAGGACCGAAGGAGCTAACCGCTTTTTTGACAACATGGGGGATCATGTAACCTCGCCTT  
GATCGTTGGGAACCGGAGCTGAATGAAGCCATACCAAACGACGAGCGTGACACCACGATGCCTGTAGCAATGGCA  
ACAACGTTGCGCAAACTATTAAGTGGCGAACTACTTACTCTAGCTTCCCGGCAACAATTAAGACTGGATGGAGGC  
GGATAAAGTGCAGGACCACTTCTGCGCTCGGCCCTCCGGCTGGCTGGTTATTGCTGATAAATCTGGAGCCGGTG  
AGCGTGGGTCTCGCGGTATCATTGCAGCACTGGGGCCAGATGGTAAGCCCTCCCGTATCGTAGTTATCTACACGACG  
GGGAGTCAGGCAACTATGGATGAACGAAATAGACAGATCGCTGAGATAGGTGCCTCACTGATTAAGCATTGGTAAC  
TGTCAGACCAAGTTTACTCATATATACTTTAGATTGATTTAAACTTCATTTTAAATTTAAAGGATCTAGGTGAAGAT  
CCTTTTGATAATCTCATGACCAAAATCCCTTAACGTGAGTTTTCGTTCCACTGAGCGTCAGACCCCGTAGAAAAAG  
TCAAAGGATCTTCTTGAGATCCTTTTTTCTGCGCGTAATCTGCTGCTTGCAAACAAAAAAACCACCGCTACCAGCG  
GTGGTTTGTTGCCGGATCAAGAGCTACCAACTCTTTTTCCGAAGGTAACCTGGCTTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATACCAA  
ATACTGTCCTTCTAGTGTAGCCGTAGTTAGGCCACCACTTCAAGAACTCTGTAGCACCGCTACATACCTCGCTCTGC  
TAATCCTGTTACCACTGGCTGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGTGTCTTACCGGGTTGGACTCAAGACGATAGTTACCG  
GATAAGGCGCAGCGGTGGGCTGAACGGGGGGTTCGTGCACACAGCCAGCTTGGAGCGAACGACCTACACCGAA  
CTGAGATACCTACAGCGTGAGCTATGAGAAAAGCGCCACGCTTCCCGAAGGGAGAAAGGCGGACAGGTATCCGGTA  
AGCGGCAGGGTCGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACGAGGGAGCTTCCAGGGGAAACGCCTGGTATCTTTATAGTCCTGTC  
GGGTTTCGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTCGATTTTTGTGATGCTCGTCAGGGGGGCGGAGCCTATGAAAAACGCCA  
GCAACGCGGCCTTTTTACGGTTCCTGGCCTTTTGCTGGCCTTTGCTCACATGTTCTTCTGCGTTATCCCTGATT  
TGTGGATAACCGTATTACCGCCTTTGAGTGAGCTGATACCGCTCGCCGAGCCGAACGACCGAGCGCAGCGAGTCA  
GTGAGCGAGGAAGCGGAAGAGCGCCTGATGCGGTATTTCTCCTTACGCATCTGTGCGGTATTTACACCGCATATG

GTGCACTCTCAGTACAATCTGCTCTGATGCCGCATAGTTAAGCCAGTATACACTCCGCTATCGCTACGTGACTGGGTC  
ATGGCTGCGCCCCGACACCCGCCAACACCCGCTGACGCGCCCTGACGGGCTTGTCTGCTCCCGGCATCCGCTTACA  
GACAAGCTGTGACCGTCTCCGGGAGCTGCATGTGTTCAGAGGTTTTACCGTTCATCACCGAAACGCGCGAGGCAGC  
AGATCAATTGCGCGCGGAAGGCGAAGCGGCATGCATAATGTGCCTGTCAAATGGACGAAGCAGGGATTCTGCAAA  
CCCTATGCTACTCCGTCAAGCCGTCAATTGTCTGATTCTGTTACCAATTATGACAACCTGACGGCTACATCATTCACTT  
TTTCTTACAACCGGCACGGAACCTCGCTCGGGCTGGCCCCGGTGCAATTTTTTAAATACCCGCGAGAAATAGAGTTGA  
TCGTCAAAAACCAACATTGCGACCGACGGTGGCGATAGGCATCCGGGTGGTGCTCAAAAAGCAGCTTCGCCTGGCTGA  
TACGTGGTCTCGCGCCAGCTTAAGACGCTAATCCCTAACTGTGGCGGAAAAGATGTGACAGACGCGACGGCGA  
CAAGCAAACATGCTGTGCGACGCTGGCGATATCAAAATTGCTGTCTGCCAGGTGATCGCTGATGTACTGACAAGCC  
TCGCGTACCCGATTATCCATCGGTGGATGGAGCGACTCGTTAATCGCTTCCATGCGCCGCAGTAACAATTGCTCAAG  
CAGATTATCGCCAGCAGCTCCGAATAGCGCCCTTCCCTTGCCCGGCGTTAATGATTTGCCCAACAGGTCGCTGA  
AATGCGGCTGGTGCGTTCATCCGGGCGAAAGAACCCCGTATTGGCAAATATTGACGGCCAGTTAAGCCATTCATG  
CCAGTAGGCGCGCGACGAAAAGTAAACCCACTGGTGATACCATTGCGGAGCCTCCGGATGACGACCGTAGTGATGA  
ATCTCTCTGGCGGGAACAGCAAAATATCACCCGGTCGGCAAAACAAATTCTCGTCCCTGATTTTTTACCACCCCTG  
ACCGCGAATGGTGAGATTGAGAAATATAACCTTTTCATTCCAGCGGTGGTCGATAAAAAATCGAGATAACCGTTG  
GCCTCAATCGGCGTTAAACCCGCCACCAGATGGGCATTAAACGAGTATCCCGGCAGCAGGGGATCATTTTGCGCTT  
CAGCCATACTTTTCATACTCCCGCCATTCAGAG



**Figure S1.** The maps of some plasmids used in this work.(A) pEvole-MjTyrRS(wt) (B) pEvole-MVTyrRS (C) pEvole-MjTyrRS(wt)-Loop1 (D) pBAD-eGFP150TAG-MjtRNA.

*Methanococcus*

**Methanococcus** .....  
**Megavirus** ...MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSDNRVMFTMKSHLLYFLTRFKNSDIVKIEKDNLK YF  
**Cafeteria** ...MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSDNRVMFTMKSHLLYFLTRFKNSDIVKIEKDNLK YF  
**Megavirus** ...MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSDNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRFKNSDVVKIEKDNLK YF  
**Megavirus** ...MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSDNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRFKNSDVVKIEKDNLK YF  
**Mimivirus** ...MNQFKELLTNVKNISLIYNDNDHHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRFKNSDVVKIEKDNLE YF  
**Moumouvirus** .....  
**Megavirus** .....  
**Saudi** .....  
**Cotonvirus** MDNFTTRFCAELSQNRDINVINISENEIIFEFVDKSLYFTNKFEEEDRIIDITFIDNQKYL C  
**Acanthamoeba** .....  
**Acanthamoeba** .....  
**Mimivirus** .....  
**Niemeyer** .....  
**Samba** .....  
**Mimivirus** .....  
**Hirudovirus** .....  
**Acanthamoeba** .....  
**Acanthamoeba** .....  
**Niemeyer** .....  
**Catovirus** .....  
**Terrestriovirus** .....  
**Harvfovirus** .....  
**Orpheovirus** .....  
**Pandoravirus** .....MDDARDQILQDDKNRAFGAS  
**Pandoravirus** .....MMDDTDHQHREK  
**Pandoravirus** .....  
**Pandoravirus** .....  
**Mimivirus** .....  
**Tupanvirus** .....  
**Tupanvirus** .....  
**Marseillevirus** .....  
**Marseillevirus** .....  
**Edafosvirus** .....  
**Hokovirus** .....  
**Homavirus** .....  
**Klosneuvirus** .....  
**Fadolivirus** .....  
**Megavirus** ...MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSDNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRFKNSDVVKIEKDNLK YF  
**Megavirus** ...MNQFKELLTNVENISLIYNDSDNHVMFTMKSHLSYFLTRFKNSDVVKIEKDNLK YF  
**Acanthamoeba** .....

*Methanococcus*

1 10 20  
α1 α2  
β1  
.....  
**Methanococcus** .....MDEFEMIKRNT..SEIISEEE..LREVL  
**Megavirus** MLDEISSDNYLDIYDKFIKEYQIYDLDDYDNFI DQRVQNLLSIS..EECDTIDR..LKELV  
**Cafeteria** MLDEISSDNYLDIYDKFIKEYQIYDLDDYDNFI DQRVQNLLSIS..EECDTIDR..LKELV  
**Megavirus** MLDEIASDNYLDVYDKFMKEYQIYDLDDYDNFI DQRVQNLLSIS..EECDTIDR..LKELV  
**Megavirus** MLDEIASDNYLDVYDKFIKEYHIYDLDDYDNFI DQRVQNLLSIS..EECDTIDR..LKELV  
**Mimivirus** IFDEITS DNYLDIYDKFIKQYQIYDLDDYDNFI DQRVQNLLSIS..EECDTIDR..LKELV  
**Moumouvirus** .....MEQQTLSV EEFKFTRLSIS..EECETPDR..LVELI  
**Megavirus** .....MEQQILST EEKITRLLISIC..EECETPDR..LEELI  
**Saudi** .....MEQQTLSV EEFKFTRLSIS..EECETPDR..LEELI  
**Cotonvirus** VTREDVDSNFI PDSTYVIKCHDSYVETFDVVKRVDQLVAIS..EECDTIDR..LRDLI  
**Acanthamoeba** .....MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Acanthamoeba** .....MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Mimivirus** .....MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Niemeyer** .....MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Samba** .....MENTDHTNNEHRLTQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Mimivirus** .....MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Hirudovirus** .....MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Acanthamoeba** .....MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Acanthamoeba** .....MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Niemeyer** .....MENTDYTNNEHRLNQLLSIA..EECETLDR..LKQLV  
**Catovirus** .....MNIQENIKTIKSIG..EEIIGGDS..LERLL  
**Terrestriovirus** .....MNPQEYDLISHRISP DDIVGKSYLMEKLQ  
**Harvfovirus** .....MQSRYSITAGV..KEVINAKY..LKALL  
**Orpheovirus** .....MNTYNLITRNL..QEVVGNDEL LKKID  
**Pandoravirus** SHTSSSTSTSIQQPAGIIGLPRSRDNIADDDV EYRYGLMTRDL..EEVIGDFAE IKAIM  
**Pandoravirus** TEKSVHSQGGNGSPTPIGV DSTARQTDGDDV EYRYGLVVRDL..DEVIGDFAE IKAIM  
**Pandoravirus** .....MIDDDDDGGKETAHLP TDDGALDQDDV EYRYALVVRDL..DEVIGDFAE IKAIM  
**Pandoravirus** ..MISDDGDDNSGGKEAAHLPVGNIDPDQGDV EYRYALVVRDL..DEVIGDFAE IKAIM  
**Mimivirus** .....MTELTTFDFITRNL..EPLVGNDAVR LLEII  
**Tupanvirus** .....MEVVQDKISLITRNL..QEVIGIDE..LQNI  
**Tupanvirus** .....MEIPDDKLSLITRNL..QEIIGLDE..LQKII  
**Marseillevirus** .....MSNYDLIVKDL..HEIVGED I..LKKIA  
**Marseillevirus** .....MSNFDLIVKGL..HEIVGKDL..LEKIA  
**Edafosvirus** .....MSDEKYNITRNL..QEIIGSDD..LKELL  
**Hokovirus** .....MNKLTIDEKRELITKNL..QEILGKQE..LDNLL  
**Homavirus** .....MTNLSVDEKYNLITRNL..QEVLSGEAD IKSIL  
**Klosneuvirus** .....MELSVDEKFNLITRNL..QETILDEVI MKKII  
**Fadolivirus** .....MELTVDEKYNLITRNL..QEKIVDEEI MKKIL  
**Megavirus** MLDEISSN NYLDIYDKFMKEYQIYDLDDYDNFI DQRVQNLLSIS..EECDTIDR..LKELV  
**Megavirus** MLDEISSDNYLDIYDKFIKEYQIYDLDDYDNFI DQRVQNLLSIS..EECDTIDR..LKELV  
**Acanthamoeba** .....MEQQTLSV EEFKFTRLSIS..EECETPDR..LEELI

		β2		α3		β3		α4	
	.. 2	30	40	50	60	70	80		
Methanococcus	.. KKDEKSA	YIC	FEPSGRIH	IGH.YLQ	TKKMIDL	QAGFD	IIL	LADLHAYL	.. NQKGE
Megavirus	.ESFKNFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNTI	IQNGGSM	IYY	LADWFA	QMNHKMGDDL
Cafeteria	.ESFKNFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNTI	IQNGGSM	IYY	LADWFA	QMNHKMGDDL
Megavirus	.ESFKNFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNTI	IQNGGSM	IYY	LADWFA	QMNHKMGDDL
Megavirus	.ESFKNFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNTI	IQNGGSM	IYY	LADWFA	QMNHKMGDDL
Mimivirus	.ESFKNFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNTI	IKNGGSM	IYY	LADWFA	QMNHKMGDDL
Moumouvirus	.NTGKKFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNEI	ISCGGTMI	IYY	LADLFA	KMNKKMDSDL
Megavirus	.KSGKKFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNEI	ISCGGRMI	IYY	LADLFA	KMNKKMDSDL
Saudi	.KSGKKFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNEI	ISCGGRMI	IYY	LADLFA	KMNKKMDSDL
Cotonvirus	.ISGKKFVAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQAVIT	VLNTNTI	IENGGRMI	IYY	LADWFA	QNLNHLGGDDL
Acanthamoeba	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Acanthamoeba	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Mimivirus	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Niemeyer	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Samba	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Mimivirus	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Hirudovirus	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Acanthamoeba	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Acanthamoeba	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Niemeyer	.DSGRIFTAY	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNNI	IECGGQMI	IYY	LADWFA	KMNLMKMGDI
Catovirus	.THQRVYAY	YDGF	EPSSGRMH	AQGLLR	THNVNKF	ISGVHFKF	WVAD	WFAKMNLMKMGDI	
Terrestriovirus	.. AGKQLKGY	VVCF	APTGRCH	IGY.AS	LLLVKAQ	CDLAGE	IIIL	LADVHAFLD	ARKSGL
Harvovirus	EDASYSPKGY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.LR	AMFVIAD	LVNANCE	VIIL	LADIHAFLD	SRKSPQ
Orpheovirus	.. NGEDIKVV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	LLNAGCK	VTIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTDW
Pandoravirus	.. AERPLVIV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCR	VKIL	LADVHAFLD	NGKTPW
Pandoravirus	.. AERPLVIV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCR	VKIL	LADVHAFLD	NGKTPW
Pandoravirus	.. AERPLVIV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCR	VKIL	LADVHAFLD	NGKTPW
Pandoravirus	.. AERPLVIV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCR	VKIL	LADVHAFLD	NGKTPW
Mimivirus	.. KDRPLKLY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCR	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Tupanvirus	.. KDRPLKLY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCR	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Tupanvirus	.. KDRPLKLY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FV	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCR	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Marseillevirus	.. AERTVKVY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.YT	PLKIAEL	VQAGCE	VTIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Marseillevirus	.. VERVVKVY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.YT	PLKIAEL	VQAGCE	VTIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Edafosvirus	.. KKNKPKTY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FL	PLKIAAD	FLQAGCH	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Hokovirus	.. LQEEIKTY	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FT	QFLKIVD	YTRAGC	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Homavirus	.. AERPLNIV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FT	QFLKIVD	YTRAGC	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Klosneuvirus	.. AERPLNIV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FT	QFLKIVD	YTRAGC	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Fadolivirus	.. AERPLNIV	WGT	APTGRCH	IGY.FT	QFLKIVD	YTRAGC	VKIL	LADLHAYLD	NLKTST
Megavirus	.ESFKNFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNTI	IQNGGSM	IYY	LADWFA	QMNHKMGDDL
Megavirus	.ESFKNFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNTI	IQNGGSM	IYY	LADWFA	QMNHKMGDDL
Acanthamoeba	.KSGKKFTA	YNG	FEPSGRIH	AQALIT	VMNTNEI	ISCGGRMI	IYY	LADLFA	KMNKKMDSDL

		α5		β4		η1		α6	
	80	90	100	110	120				
Methanococcus	DEIRKIGDY	NK...	KVFEAM	GLK...	AKYVYG	SEFQ	LDKD...	YTLN	VYRLA
Megavirus	EKIRDVGY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Cafeteria	EKIRDVGY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Megavirus	EKIRDVGY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Megavirus	EKIRDVGY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Mimivirus	EKIRDVGY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Moumouvirus	DKIKDVGLY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Megavirus	DKIKDVGLY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Saudi	DKIKDVGLY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Cotonvirus	EKIQNVGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GIDTSN...	TEFIWA	SEFF	FAKNPSR	YFQRM	MDVDS
Acanthamoeba	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Acanthamoeba	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Mimivirus	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Niemeyer	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Samba	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Mimivirus	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Hirudovirus	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Acanthamoeba	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Acanthamoeba	NKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TRFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Niemeyer	EKIRELGRY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINLDG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	IASNPS	YIER	MLDIA
Catovirus	KKIQAGKDM	I...	LMWKAC	DMNL	DKVDK	GNKMI	EFLWS	SEE	INKRPDE
Terrestriovirus	ED.EAKTEY	YKQMIT	ELLRL	NADLSK	...	VKFVKG	SEYQ	YSKP	.. YMQD
Harvovirus	DN.QLRTOY	YQIMITE	LLKLN	VDMSK	...	IKFVIG	SSQ	QETKE	.. YMR
Orpheovirus	DLVSLRIE	WYELI	IKEM	MLKRV	GVSLEN	...	LKFVIG	STF	QLSKE
Pandoravirus	DLVEHRCRW	YEFAIK	AMLQ	HIGV	PLDR	...	LEFVIRG	TEY	QCSA
Pandoravirus	DLVEHRCRW	YEFAIK	AMLQ	HIGV	PLDR	...	LEFVIRG	TEY	QCSA
Pandoravirus	DLVEHRCRW	YEFAIK	AMLQ	HIGV	PLDR	...	LEFVIRG	TEY	QCSA
Pandoravirus	DLVEHRCRW	YEFAIK	AMLQ	HIGV	PLDR	...	LEFVIRG	TEY	QCSA
Mimivirus	DLVQIRIT	TCYEMI	IKRIL	QIFK	VP	...	LRFVIRG	SEF	QTSPE
Tupanvirus	QVVEYRTI	YIEKMI	KAIL	KNLNV	SLDK	...	LTFFVIRG	SSQ	QTSPE
Tupanvirus	QVVEYRTI	YIEKMI	KAIL	KNLNV	SLDK	...	LTFFVIRG	SSQ	QTSPE
Marseillevirus	KQVHNRS	SDYTRI	IKNML	QLNVD	LDK	...	VTFVIRG	SSQ	QTSPE
Marseillevirus	KQVHNRS	SDYTRI	IKNML	QLNVD	LDK	...	VTFVIRG	SSQ	QTSPE
Edafosvirus	DQLNSRCE	YTHMI	KEIL	KNLNV	SLDK	...	LEFVIRG	TD	QNLKE
Hokovirus	ELLNARTE	YITMI	KEIL	KNLNV	SLDK	...	LEFVIRG	TD	QNLKE
Homavirus	ELLNARTE	YITMI	KEIL	KNLNV	SLDK	...	LEFVIRG	TD	QNLKE
Klosneuvirus	EQVGHRS	SEYITMI	KALL	TSNLD	VNKL	...	IKFVIRG	TEF	QLSKE
Fadolivirus	EQVDARTK	YTVLI	QELL	KSLNV	DSR	...	LKFVIRG	TD	QNLKE
Megavirus	EKIKDVGY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Megavirus	EKIKDVGY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA
Acanthamoeba	DKIKDVGLY	FI...	EVFKAC	GINMSG...	TKFIWA	SEFF	NDNATK	YFER	MLHIA









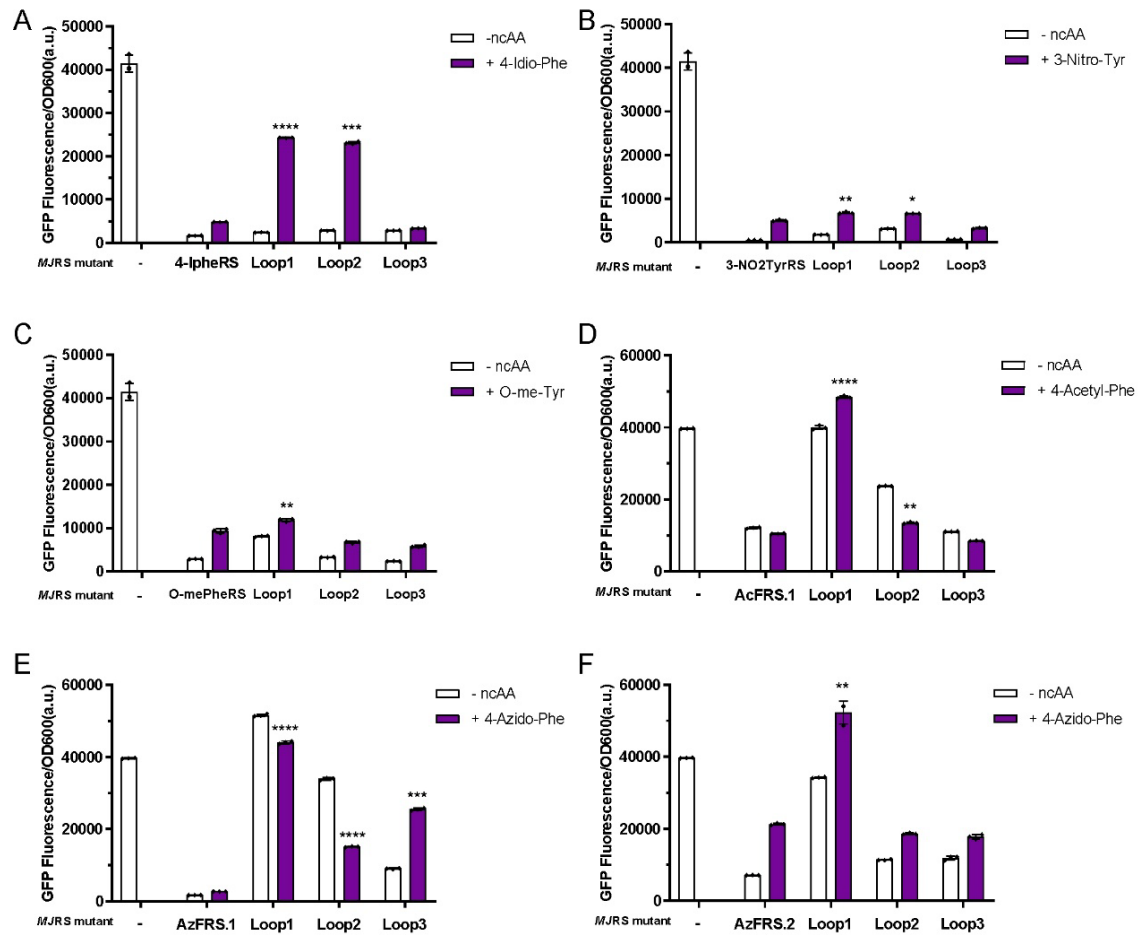


**Methanococcus**

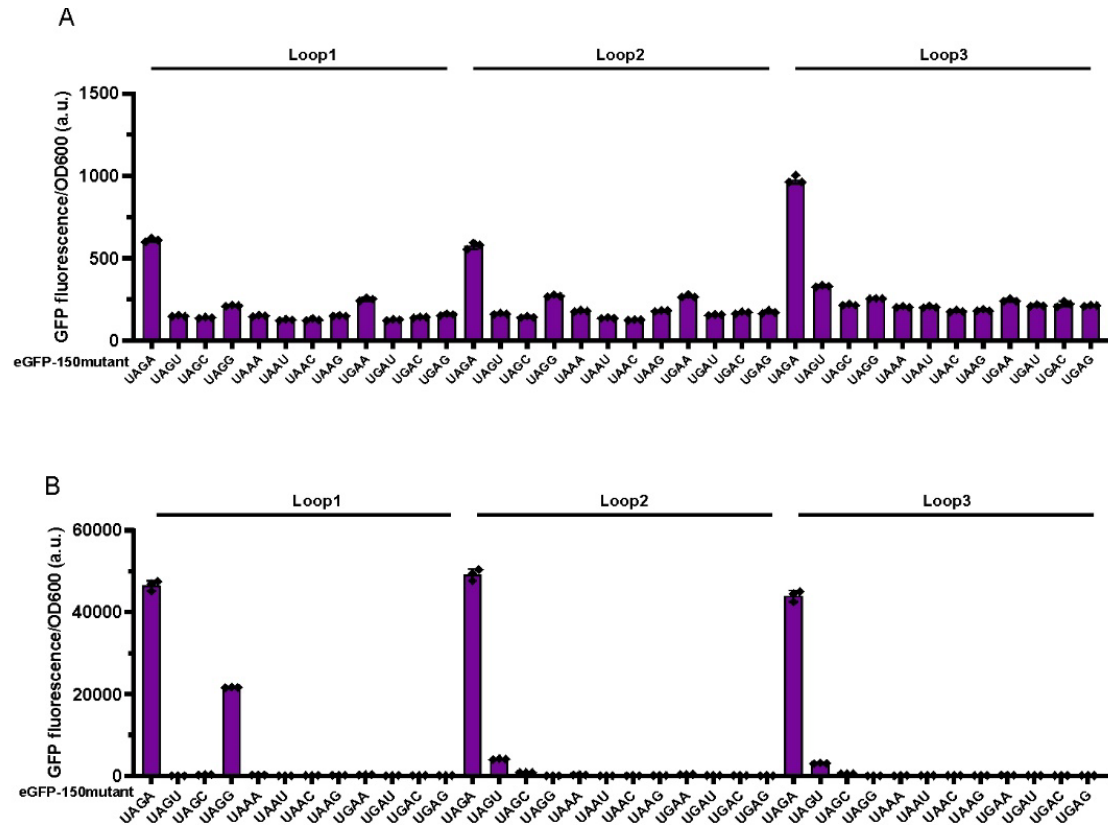
Methanococcus	.....
Megavirus	.....
Cafeteria	.....
Megavirus	.....
Megavirus	.....
Mimivirus	.....
Moumouvirus	.....
Megavirus	.....
Saudi	.....
Cotonvirus	.....
Acanthamoeba	.....
Acanthamoeba	.....
Mimivirus	.....
Niemeyer	.....
Samba	.....
Mimivirus	.....
Hirudovirus	.....
Acanthamoeba	.....
Acanthamoeba	.....
Niemeyer	.....
Catovirus	.....
Terrestriovirus	.....
Harvfovirus	.....
Orpheovirus	.....
Pandoravirus	.....
Pandoravirus	.....
Pandoravirus	.....
Pandoravirus	.....
Mimivirus	KKMTKKMTKKITTKTIELSLEDKIACELKAIQKMEQHIIFFKKKKVEELRRQMGEKE
Tupanvirus	.....
Tupanvirus	.....
Marseillevirus	.....
Marseillevirus	.....
Edafosvirus	.....
Hokovirus	.....
Homavirus	.....
Klosneuvirus	.....
Fadolivirus	.....
Megavirus	.....
Megavirus	.....
Acanthamoeba	.....

**Figure S2.** Sequence alignment of MjTyrRS and 40 giant virus derived TyrRSs. The TyrRSs are from *Methanococcus jannaschii*; *Megavirus chileensis*; *Cafeteria roenbergensis* virus BV-PW1; *Megavirus courdo*7-2; *Megavirus vitis*; *Mimivirus* sp. SH; *Moumouvirus australiensis*; *egavirus courdo* 7-1; *Saudi moumouvirus*; *Cotonvirus japonicus*; *Acanthamoeba castellanii mimivirus*; *Acanthamoeba polyphaga mimivirus*; *Mimivirus Bombay*; *Niemeyer virus-1*; *Samba virus*; *Mimivirus reunion*; *Hirudovirus strain Sangsue*; *Acanthamoeba castellanii mamavirus*; *Acanthamoeba polyphaga lentillevirus*; *Niemeyer virus-2*; *Catovirus CTV1*; *Terrestriovirus* sp.; *Harvfovirus* sp.; *Orpheovirus IHUMI-LCC2*; *Pandoravirus macleodensis*; *Pandoravirus salinus*; *Pandoravirus japonicus*; *Pandoravirus dulcis*; *Mimivirus LCMiAC01*; *Tupanvirus soda lake*; *Tupanvirus deep ocean*; *Marseillevirus LCMAC202*; *Marseillevirus LCMAC201*; *Edafosvirus* sp.; *Hokovirus HKV1*; *Homavirus* sp.; *Klosneuvirus KNV1*; *Fadolivirus 1*, *Megavirus courdo*11, *Megavirus lba* isolate LBA111, *Acanthamoeba polyphaga moumouvirus*. The secondary structural elements of the *M. jannaschii* are indicated above the alignment as coils for  $\alpha$ -helices and arrows for  $\beta$ -strands. The residues that are conserved among the *M. jannaschii* and giant viruses are marked in red, and slightly less conservative residues are in red font and framed by blue boxes. Alignments were done with ClustalX2. The figure was drawn with ESPript.

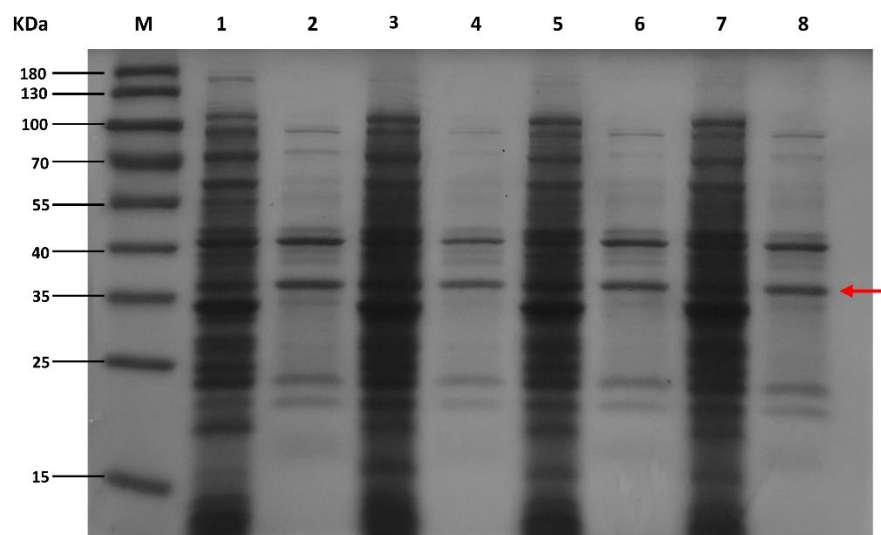




**Figure S3.** The fluorescence assays of the MjTyrRS loop-minimized mutants to incorporate ncAAs. For the protein expression, pEvolve bears MjTyrRS and pBAD plasmid bears tRNA and GFP reporter. (A) 4-I-Phe MjTyrRS mutant (B) 3-NO<sub>2</sub>-Tyr MjTyrRS mutant (C) O-Me-Tyr MjTyrRS mutant (D) AcFRS.1 (E) AzFRS.1 (F) AzFRS.2. Error bars represented the  $\pm$  standard error of the mean from three biologically independent experiments. Statistical significance is quantified with ordinary one-way ANOVA.

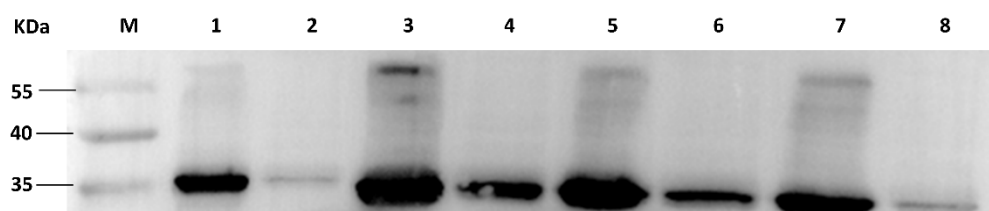


**Figure S4.** Analysis of quadruplet codons suppression activity of the loop-minimized MjTyrRS. The suppression efficiency is characterized by eGFP reporter assay in *E. coli* (A) DH10B and (B) C321.ΔA.expΔPBAD strain respectively. Error bars represented  $\pm$  standard error of the mean from three biologically independent experiments.

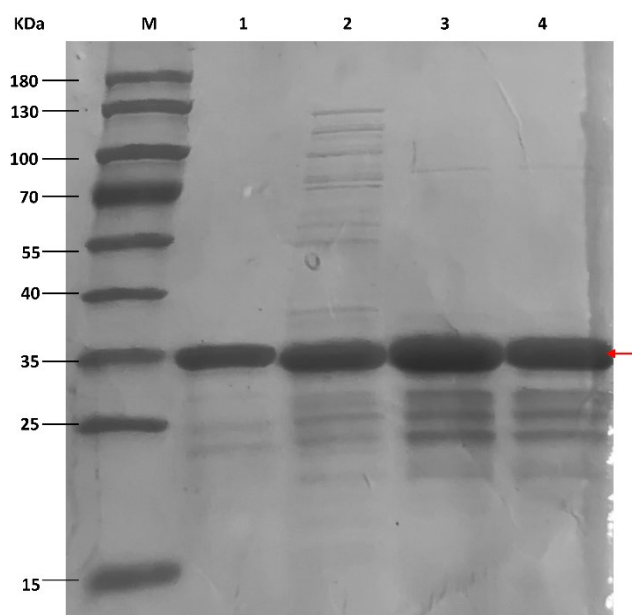


**Figure S5.** The SDS-PAGE result of the supernatant and precipitate fractions of the MjTyrRS and its loop-minimized mutants. After overnight expression, the bacteria were harvested and lysed by Bugbuster. The supernatant and precipitate fractions were subsequently separated by centrifugation for SDS-PAGE separately. The lanes in the gel are: M: 180 kDa Prestained

Protein Marker; Lane 1: MjTyrRS precipitate fraction; Lane 2: MjTyrRS supernatant fraction; Lane 3: MjTyrRS Loop1 mutant precipitate fraction; Lane 4: MjTyrRS Loop1 mutant supernatant fraction; Lane 5: MjTyrRS Loop2 mutant precipitate fraction; Lane 6: MjTyrRS Loop2 mutant supernatant fraction; Lane 7: MjTyrRS Loop3 mutant precipitate fraction; Lane 8: MjTyrRS Loop3 mutant supernatant fraction. The red arrow points to the position corresponding to the size of MjTyrRS.

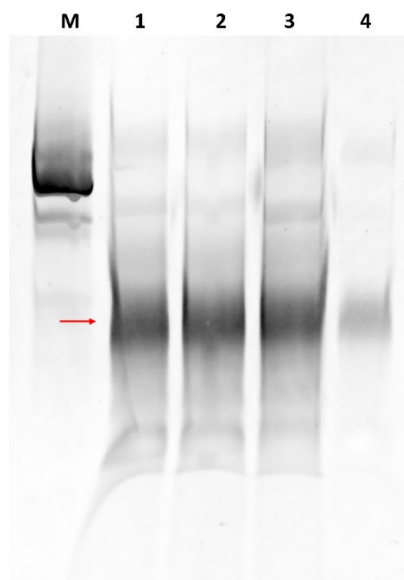


**Figure S6.** The Western Blot result of the supernatant and precipitate fractions of the MjTyrRS and its loop-minimized mutants. After the expression of MjTyrRS and its loop-minimized mutants fused with the HA tag, the cell fragmentation supernatants and precipitates were carried out for SDS-PAGE, followed by the Western Blot test. The lanes on the cellulose-nitrate membrane are: M: partial bands of the 180 kDa Prestained Protein Marker; Lane 1: MjTyrRS precipitate fraction; Lane 2: MjTyrRS supernatant fraction; Lane 3: MjTyrRS Loop1 mutant precipitate fraction; Lane 4: MjTyrRS Loop1 mutant supernatant fraction; Lane 5: MjTyrRS Loop2 mutant precipitate fraction; Lane 6: MjTyrRS Loop2 mutant supernatant fraction; Lane 7: MjTyrRS Loop3 mutant precipitate fraction; Lane 8: MjTyrRS Loop3 mutant supernatant fraction.

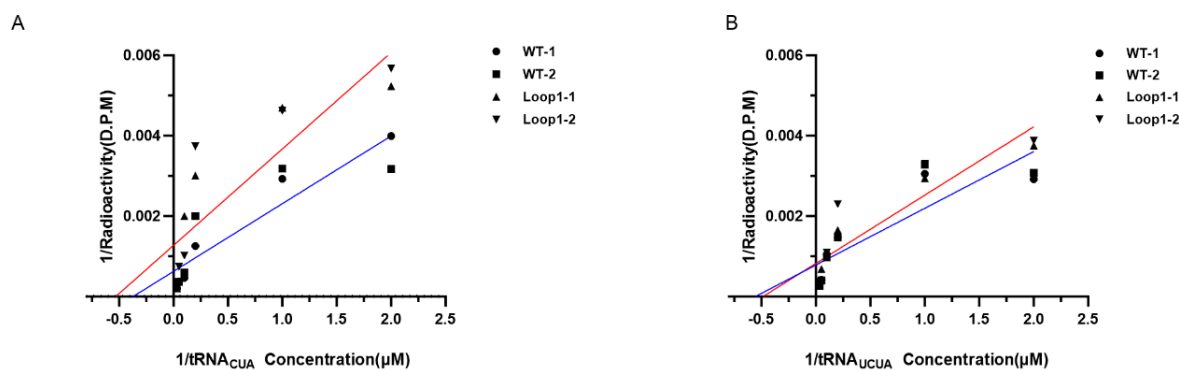


**Figure S7.** The SDS-PAGE result of purification of the MjTyrRS and its loop-minimized mutants by  $\text{Co}^{2+}$  affinity chromatography. The lanes in the gel are: M: 180 kDa Prestained

Protein Marker r; Lane 1: wild-type MjTyrRS; Lane 2: MjTyrRS Loop1; Lane 3: MjTyrRS Loop2; Lane 4: MjTyrRS Loop3. The red arrow points to the position corresponding to the size of MjTyrRS.



**Figure S8.** The denaturing polyacrylamide–urea gels result of the purified MjtRNA. The MjRNAs were resolved by electrophoresis on 7 M urea/12% acrylamide gels. The bands on the gel are: M: DNA template used for transcription as marker(139bp) 1~2: purified MjtRNA<sub>CUA</sub>(77nt) 3~4: purified MjtRNA<sub>UCUA</sub>(78nt). The red arrow indicates the position of the corresponding band of mjtRNA.



**Figure S9.** The aminoacylation assays of wild-type MjTyrRS and MjTyrRS Loop1 in response to (A) MjtRNA<sub>CUA</sub> and (B) MjtRNA<sub>UCUA</sub>. The assay method was described in the **Aminoacylation assays in vitro**. The substrates for the reactions were triplet MjtRNA<sub>CUA</sub> and quadruplet MjtRNA<sub>UCUA</sub>, respectively. The horizontal coordinates in the graph above represent the reciprocal of the substrate concentration, and the vertical coordinates represent the reciprocal of the measured radioactivity. The fitting curves of wild-type MjTyrRS and loop1 are shown in blue and red, respectively. Each set of experiments was repeated twice, distinguished by 1 and 2 after the group name.

**Table S3.** Kinetic parameter for tyrosylation by wild-type MjTyrRS and MjTyrRS Loop1.

	$K_m(\mu\text{M})$ for wt-MjTyrRS	$K_m(\mu\text{M})$ for MjTyrRS Loop- 1
MjtRNA <sub>CUA</sub>	4.74	1.88
MjtRNA <sub>UCUA</sub>	1.77	1.82

**tRNA preparation:**

The MjtRNA used in this work, whose corresponding DNA sequences begin with an unfavorable nucleotide for transcription by T7 polymerase, was prepared by the ‘transzyme’ method. After transzyme transcription, the reaction was incubated at 60 °C for autocatalytic cleavage to produce the desired tRNA. The transcripts were then purified using a DEAE sepharose column, and the purified MjtRNA was obtained by elution using a buffer containing NaCl. The tRNA was then precipitated overnight by adding double-volume isopropanol. The precipitated MjtRNA was washed twice with ice-ethanol the following day and then dissolved in aminoacylation assay buffer.

**Aminoacylation assays in vitro:**

The MjtRNA transcripts were obtained by in vitro transcription, and the purified MjTyrRS and its loop-minimized mutants were obtained by affinity chromatography methods. Before the aminoacylation assay, the MjtRNA transcripts were renatured by heating for 2 minutes at 80 °C, followed by slow cooling to room temperature. Tyrosylation of RNAs was performed in 150 mM Hepes/KOH pH 7.5, 15 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 10 mM ATP, 5 mg/mL BSA, and 20 M dithioerythritol. <sup>14</sup>C isotope-labeled tyrosine was diluted to a radioactivity of 18.75  $\mu\text{Ci/mL}$ . Kinetic parameters were determined in the presence of 2  $\mu\text{M}$  of MjTyrRS or its loop-minimized mutants and transcripts concentrations varying from 0.5  $\mu\text{M}$  to 30  $\mu\text{M}$ . After incubation at 37 °C for 5 min, aliquots were removed, spotted on Whatman 3mm paper, and precipitated by trichloroacetic acid. The incorporation of radioactive tyrosine was measured by liquid scintillation. Radioactivity values were obtained by a Hitachi Aloka LSC-8000. The kinetic constants  $K_m$  were derived from Lineweaver–Burk plots, and the data shown represent an average of at least two independent experiments.