

Supplementary

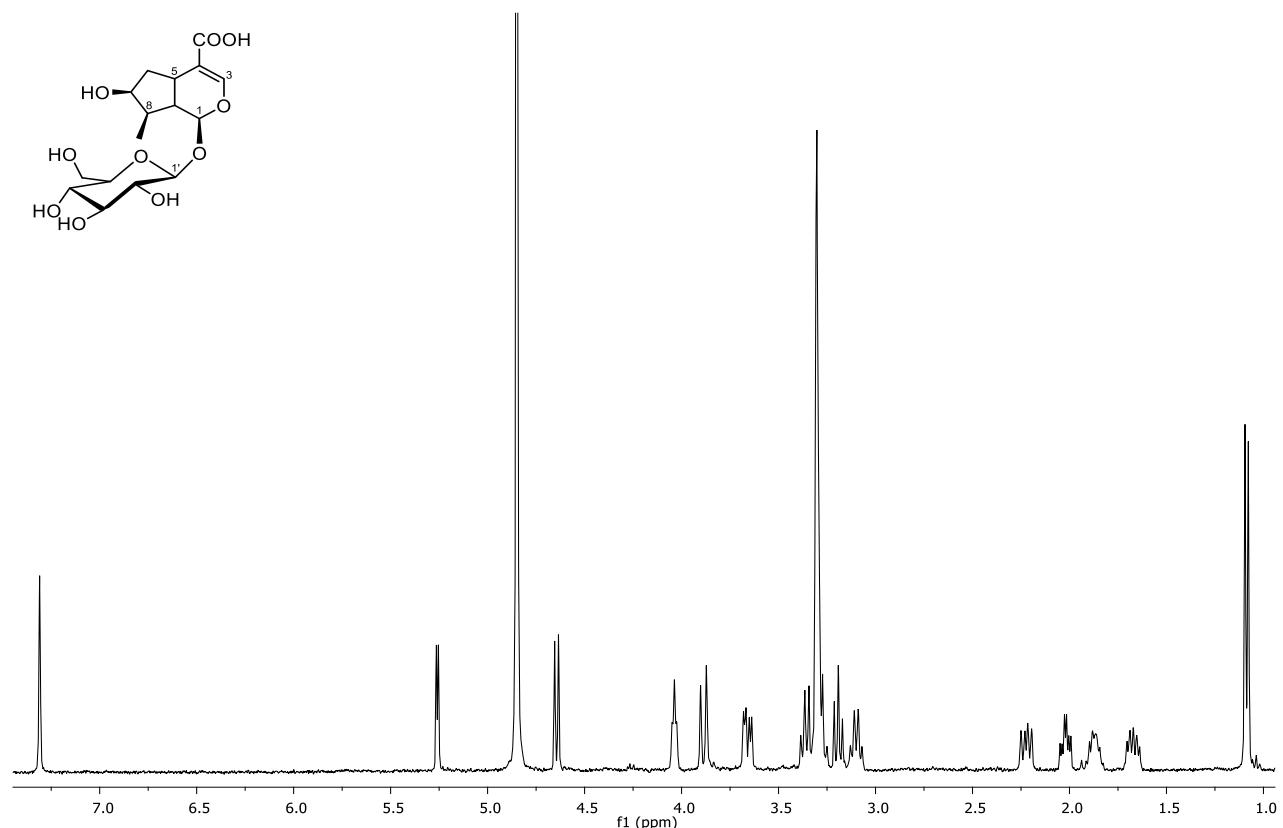


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectra of loganic acid (**1**) (400 MHz, CD₃OD).

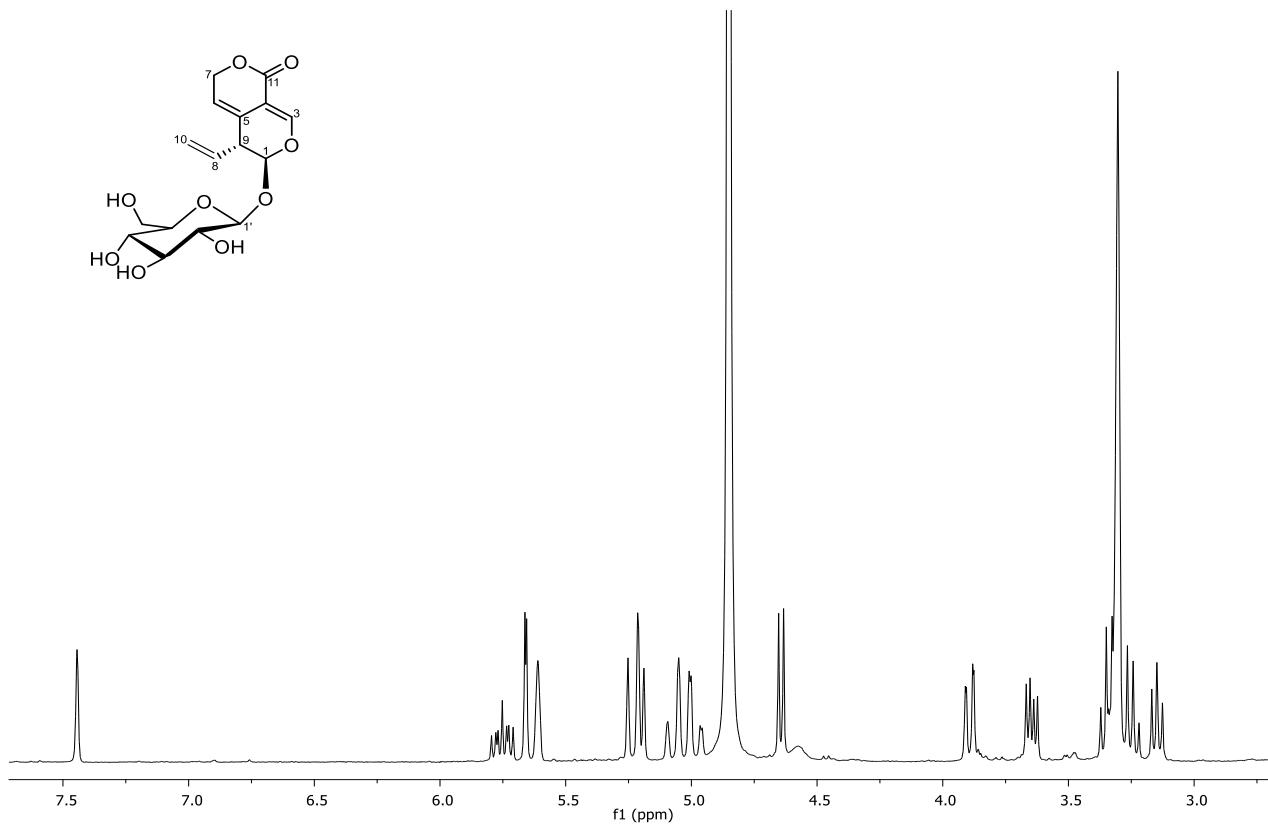


Figure S2. ¹H NMR of gentiopicroside (2) (400 MHz, CD₃OD).

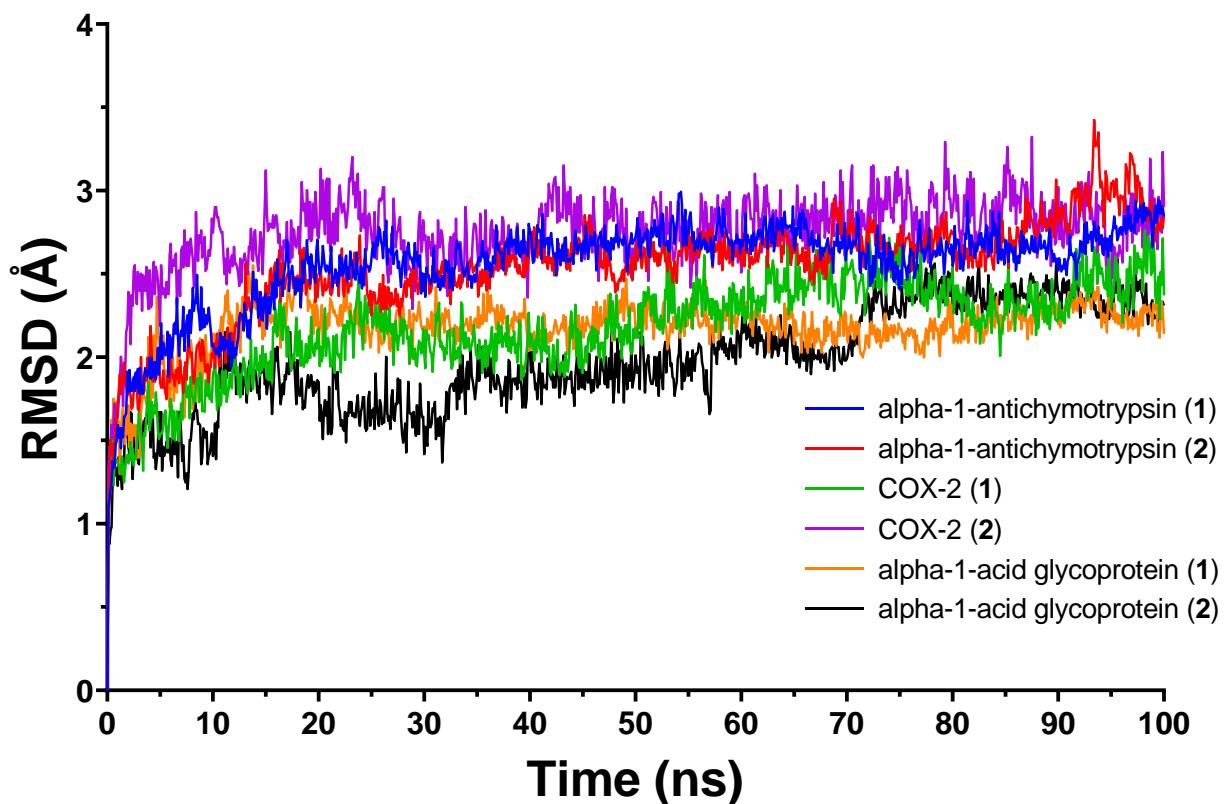


Figure S3. RMSD trend for the six complexes during the 100 ns MD simulation.