

Mapping molecular adaptations in circadian clock and seasonal response genes of *Drosophila melanogaster*

Supplementary Material

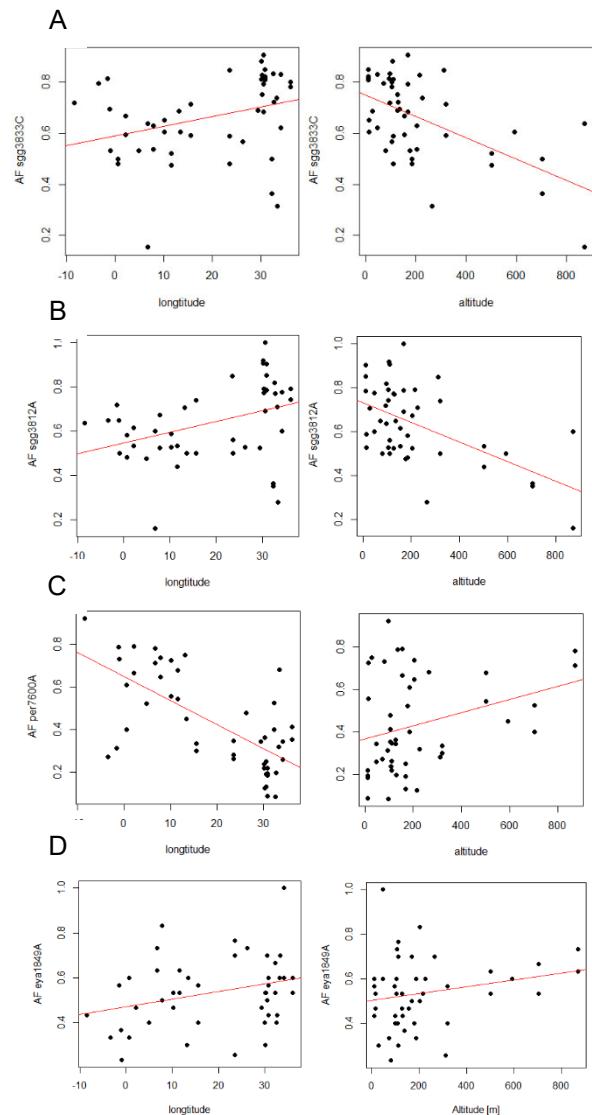


Figure S1. Longitudinal and altitudinal clinal SNPs. The allele frequencies (AF) of the reference allele of four SNP are shown. The regression line was drawn using a linear model. **A** sgg3833C (longitude: left, altitude: right), **B** sgg3812A **C** per7600A, **D** eya1849A. Data from Kapun et al 2020 (doi:10.1093/molbev/msaa120), of samples collected in 2014 (all seasons pooled).

Table S1. General Linearized model (GLM) testing the effect of climatic compound variables PC1 and PC2 on SNP allele distribution.

sgg3812A>G

| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|
| (Intercept) | 0.63128 | 0.05816 | 10.854 | < 2e-16 | *** |
| pc1 | -0.05281 | 0.01912 | -2.762 | 0.00574 | ** |
| pc2 | -0.16601 | 0.02423 | -6.851 | 7.32e-12 | *** |

McFadden's pseudo R² = 0.16

sgg3833C>A

| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|
| (Intercept) | 0.72996 | 0.05582 | 13.078 | < 2e-16 | *** |
| pc1 | -0.05271 | 0.01885 | -2.796 | 0.00517 | ** |
| pc2 | -0.11936 | 0.02270 | -5.258 | 1.46e-07 | *** |

McFadden's pseudo R² = 0.11

per7600A>T

| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|
| (Intercept) | -0.24516 | 0.05298 | -4.627 | 3.71e-06 | *** |
| pc1 | 0.01294 | 0.01813 | 0.713 | 0.476 | |
| pc2 | 0.30257 | 0.02315 | 13.069 | < 2e-16 | *** |

McFadden's pseudo R² = 0.34

Dbt569G>T

| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|
| (Intercept) | 0.544084 | 0.046693 | 11.652 | < 2e-16 | *** |
| pc1 | -0.025727 | 0.017477 | -1.472 | 0.141 | |
| pc2 | 0.009148 | 0.018954 | 0.483 | 0.629 | |

Pdfr7165A>T

| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|
| (Intercept) | 0.85422 | 0.05457 | 15.653 | < 2e-16 | *** |
| pc1 | 0.06442 | 0.02087 | 3.087 | 0.00202 | ** |
| pc2 | -0.01643 | 0.02169 | -0.758 | 0.44867 | |

eya1849A>G

| | | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) | |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------|----------|----|
| Estimate | | | | | |
| (Intercept) | 0.146110 | 0.052850 | 2.765 | 0.0057 | ** |
| pc1 | -0.008232 | 0.018795 | -0.438 | 0.6614 | |
| pc2 | -0.008000 | 0.021425 | -0.373 | 0.7088 | |

Clk5472G>T

| | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(> z) | |
|--------------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|-----|
| Estimate | | | | | |
| (Intercept) | 1.46839 | 0.04777 | 30.739 | < 2e-16 | *** |
| pc1 | -0.07641 | 0.01520 | -5.026 | 5.01e-07 | *** |
| pc2 | -0.02645 | 0.01954 | -1.353 | 0.176 | |

McFadden's pseudo R² = 0.08