

Table S1: Pairwise regression vector (RV) coefficients ($p \leq 0.01$) for score configuration using IR raw data vs. its mathematical transformations using multiplicative scatter correction (MSC), first derivative (1st deriv), and their combinations before Principal Component Analysis (PCA).

| Data set | | 1st deriv | 1st deriv MSC | MSC | MSC 1st deriv | raw | 1st deriv | 1st deriv MSC | MSC | MSC 1st deriv | raw |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| AVN | 1st deriv | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.99 | ↗ 0.81 | ↑ 0.98 | ↗ 0.83 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.97 | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 0.97 | ↗ 0.84 |
| | 1st deriv MSC | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.82 | ↑ 0.99 | ↗ 0.78 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 0.99 | ↗ 0.74 |
| | MSC | ↗ 0.81 | ↗ 0.82 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.87 | ↗ 0.88 | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.92 | ↗ 0.83 |
| | MSC 1st deriv | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 0.99 | ↗ 0.87 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.82 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.74 |
| | raw | ↗ 0.83 | ↗ 0.78 | ↗ 0.88 | ↗ 0.82 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.84 | ↗ 0.74 | ↗ 0.83 | ↗ 0.74 | ↑ 1 |
| CDB | 1st deriv | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 0.98 | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.98 | ↗ 0.86 |
| | 1st deriv MSC | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.78 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 0.99 | ↗ 0.76 |
| | MSC | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.95 | ↗ 0.75 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.93 | ↗ 0.77 |
| | MSC 1st deriv | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.78 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.76 |
| | raw | ↗ 0.89 | ↗ 0.78 | ↗ 0.75 | ↗ 0.78 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.86 | ↗ 0.76 | ↗ 0.77 | ↗ 0.76 | ↑ 1 |
| DTK | 1st deriv | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.88 | ↗ 0.81 | ↗ 0.89 | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 0.97 | ↗ 0.89 |
| | 1st deriv MSC | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.78 |
| | MSC | ↗ 0.81 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.97 | ↗ 0.7 |
| | MSC 1st deriv | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.76 |
| | raw | ↗ 0.89 | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 0.95 | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.89 | ↗ 0.78 | ↗ 0.7 | ↗ 0.76 | ↑ 1 |
| FRV | 1st deriv | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.97 | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 0.95 | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 0.9 |
| | 1st deriv MSC | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.75 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.72 |
| | MSC | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.92 | ↗ 0.77 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↗ 0.74 |
| | MSC 1st deriv | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.73 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.71 |
| | raw | ↗ 0.88 | ↗ 0.75 | ↗ 0.77 | ↗ 0.73 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↗ 0.72 | ↗ 0.74 | ↗ 0.71 | ↑ 1 |
| KZC | 1st deriv | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.44 | ↓ 0.37 | ↓ 0.46 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.97 | ↗ 0.88 |
| | 1st deriv MSC | ↓ 0.44 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 0.99 | ↓ 0.38 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.76 |
| | MSC | ↓ 0.37 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.99 | ↓ 0.31 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↗ 0.73 |
| | MSC 1st deriv | ↓ 0.46 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.41 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.76 |
| | raw | ↑ 0.98 | ↓ 0.38 | ↓ 0.31 | ↓ 0.41 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.88 | ↗ 0.76 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.76 | ↑ 1 |
| PDB | 1st deriv | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.98 | ↗ 0.82 | ↑ 0.96 | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.96 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.95 | ↗ 0.85 |
| | 1st deriv MSC | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 0.99 | ↗ 0.89 | ↑ 0.96 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.74 |
| | MSC | ↗ 0.82 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.94 | ↗ 0.86 | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.93 | ↗ 0.76 |
| | MSC 1st deriv | ↑ 0.96 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 0.94 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.73 |
| | raw | ↑ 0.92 | ↗ 0.89 | ↗ 0.86 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.85 | ↗ 0.74 | ↗ 0.76 | ↗ 0.73 | ↑ 1 |
| Average | overall | ↗ 0.85 | ↗ 0.88 | ↗ 0.84 | ↗ 0.89 | ↗ 0.79 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 0.91 | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 0.91 | ↗ 0.78 |
| | without KZC | ↑ 0.91 | ↑ 0.92 | ↗ 0.88 | ↑ 0.92 | ↗ 0.84 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Stdev | Overall | ↓ 0.17 | ↓ 0.16 | ↓ 0.16 | ↓ 0.15 | ↓ 0.17 | ↓ 0.04 | ↓ 0.1 | ↓ 0.08 | ↓ 0.1 | ↓ 0.06 |
| | without KZC | ↓ 0.06 | ↓ 0.08 | ↓ 0.06 | ↓ 0.07 | ↓ 0.06 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Overall | min | ↓ 0.37 | ↓ 0.38 | ↓ 0.31 | ↓ 0.41 | ↓ 0.31 | ↗ 0.84 | ↗ 0.72 | ↗ 0.7 | ↗ 0.71 | ↗ 0.7 |
| | max | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 0.98 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.97 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 |
| Without KZC | min | ↗ 0.81 | ↗ 0.75 | ↗ 0.75 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.73 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | max | ↑ 0.99 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.95 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.95 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

Table S2: Cumulative percentage explained variance (%EV) of the first two principal components of the PCA (VCC, ARP, UV-Vis, and IR) and first two dimensions of the CA (sensory) for individual data sets.

| CULTIVAR | DATA SET | VCC | ARP | UV-VIS | INFRA-RED | SENSORY |
|-----------------|----------|-----|-----|--------|-----------|---------|
| CHENIN BLANC | AVN | 82 | 84 | 93 | 79 | 65 |
| | CDB | 83 | 80 | 91 | 74 | 78 |
| | DTK | 72 | 85 | 97 | 96 | 66 |
| | FRV | 74 | 83 | 78 | 76 | 71 |
| | KZC | 76 | 94 | 93 | 98 | 76 |
| | PDB | 74 | 92 | 95 | 83 | 72 |
| | average | 77 | 86 | 91 | 84 | 71 |
| | stdev | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| SAUVIGNON BLANC | AVN | 79 | 82 | 92 | 68 | 64 |
| | CDB | 73 | 75 | 97 | 71 | 68 |
| | DTK | 76 | 81 | 80 | 64 | 71 |
| | FRV | 76 | 86 | 99 | 80 | 66 |
| | KZC | 80 | 79 | 97 | 65 | 55 |
| | PDB | 74 | 88 | 82 | 77 | 62 |
| | average | 76 | 82 | 91 | 71 | 64 |
| | stdev | 2 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| OVERALL | low | 72 | 75 | 78 | 64 | 55 |
| | high | 83 | 94 | 99 | 98 | 78 |
| | average | 77 | 84 | 91 | 78 | 68 |
| | stdev | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 6 |

















































The sample sets are identified by three letters corresponding to each winery (i.e., AVN, CDB, DTK, FRV, KZC, PDB).

Table S3: Pairwise RV coefficients ($p \leq 0.01$) for the scores of the individual data blocks.

| Data set | Data block | Chenin Blanc | | | | | Sauvignon Blanc | | | | |
|----------|------------|--------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | ARP | UV-Vis | IR | Sensory | VCC | ARP | UV-Vis | IR | Sensory | VCC |
| AVN | ARP | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.8 | ↓ 0.38 | ↗ 0.85 | ↗ 0.83 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.73 | ↓ 0.31 | ↗ 0.8 | ↗ 0.82 |
| | UV-Vis | ↗ 0.8 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.39 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.81 | ↗ 0.73 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.46 | ↗ 0.63 | ↗ 0.5 |
| | IR | ↓ 0.38 | ↓ 0.39 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.51 | ↗ 0.56 | ↓ 0.31 | ↓ 0.46 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.51 | ↓ 0.27 |
| | Sensory | ↗ 0.85 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.51 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.81 | ↗ 0.8 | ↗ 0.63 | ↗ 0.51 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.66 |
| | VCC | ↗ 0.83 | ↗ 0.81 | ↗ 0.56 | ↗ 0.81 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.82 | ↗ 0.5 | ↓ 0.27 | ↗ 0.66 | ↑ 1 |
| CDB | ARP | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.79 | ↓ 0.47 | ↗ 0.87 | ↗ 0.63 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.93 | ↓ 0.47 | ↗ 0.6 | ↗ 0.5 |
| | UV-Vis | ↗ 0.79 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.39 | ↗ 0.67 | ↓ 0.39 | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.31 | ↓ 0.43 | ↓ 0.33 |
| | IR | ↓ 0.47 | ↓ 0.39 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.71 | ↗ 0.54 | ↓ 0.47 | ↓ 0.31 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.72 | ↗ 0.75 |
| | Sensory | ↗ 0.87 | ↗ 0.67 | ↗ 0.71 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.72 | ↗ 0.6 | ↓ 0.43 | ↗ 0.72 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.85 |
| | VCC | ↗ 0.63 | ↓ 0.39 | ↗ 0.54 | ↗ 0.72 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.5 | ↓ 0.33 | ↗ 0.75 | ↗ 0.85 | ↑ 1 |
| DTK | ARP | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.82 | ↓ 0.2 | ↗ 0.79 | ↗ 0.66 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↓ 0.4 | ↗ 0.82 | ↗ 0.62 |
| | UV-Vis | ↗ 0.82 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.1 | ↗ 0.7 | ↓ 0.48 | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.79 | ↗ 0.62 |
| | IR | ↓ 0.2 | ↓ 0.1 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.38 | ↓ 0.45 | ↓ 0.4 | ↗ 0.62 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.55 | ↗ 0.51 |
| | Sensory | ↗ 0.79 | ↗ 0.7 | ↓ 0.38 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.79 | ↗ 0.82 | ↗ 0.79 | ↗ 0.55 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.73 |
| | VCC | ↗ 0.66 | ↓ 0.48 | ↓ 0.45 | ↗ 0.79 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.51 | ↗ 0.73 | ↑ 1 |
| FRV | ARP | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.9 | ↗ 0.71 | ↗ 0.78 | ↗ 0.55 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.83 | ↓ 0.38 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.6 |
| | UV-Vis | ↑ 0.9 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.67 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.58 | ↗ 0.83 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.21 | ↓ 0.46 | ↓ 0.45 |
| | IR | ↗ 0.71 | ↗ 0.67 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.78 | ↗ 0.69 | ↓ 0.38 | ↓ 0.21 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.61 | ↗ 0.62 |
| | Sensory | ↗ 0.78 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.78 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.73 | ↗ 0.73 | ↓ 0.46 | ↗ 0.61 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.73 |
| | VCC | ↗ 0.55 | ↗ 0.58 | ↗ 0.69 | ↗ 0.73 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.6 | ↓ 0.45 | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.73 | ↑ 1 |
| KZC | ARP | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.78 | ↓ 0.33 | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.57 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.72 | ↗ 0.74 | ↗ 0.69 | ↗ 0.58 |
| | UV-Vis | ↗ 0.78 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.56 | ↗ 0.74 | ↗ 0.52 | ↗ 0.72 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.79 | ↓ 0.43 | ↓ 0.34 |
| | IR | ↓ 0.33 | ↗ 0.56 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.47 | ↓ 0.41 | ↗ 0.74 | ↗ 0.79 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.66 | ↓ 0.46 |
| | Sensory | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.74 | ↓ 0.47 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.6 | ↗ 0.69 | ↓ 0.43 | ↗ 0.66 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.66 |
| | VCC | ↗ 0.57 | ↗ 0.52 | ↓ 0.41 | ↗ 0.6 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.58 | ↓ 0.34 | ↓ 0.46 | ↗ 0.66 | ↑ 1 |
| PDB | ARP | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.93 | ↗ 0.67 | ↗ 0.63 | ↗ 0.76 | ↑ 1 | ↑ 0.92 | ↗ 0.68 | ↗ 0.71 | ↓ 0.45 |
| | UV-Vis | ↑ 0.93 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.59 | ↗ 0.66 | ↑ 0.92 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.62 | ↗ 0.67 | ↗ 0.51 |
| | IR | ↗ 0.67 | ↗ 0.62 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.86 | ↗ 0.58 | ↗ 0.68 | ↗ 0.62 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.66 | ↓ 0.42 |
| | Sensory | ↗ 0.63 | ↗ 0.59 | ↗ 0.86 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.67 | ↗ 0.71 | ↗ 0.67 | ↗ 0.66 | ↑ 1 | ↗ 0.63 |
| | VCC | ↗ 0.76 | ↗ 0.66 | ↗ 0.58 | ↗ 0.67 | ↑ 1 | ↓ 0.45 | ↗ 0.51 | ↓ 0.42 | ↗ 0.63 | ↑ 1 |





























































The sample sets are identified by three letters corresponding to each winery (i.e., AVN, CDB, DTK, FRV, KZC, PDB).

Table S4: Pairwise RV coefficients ($p \leq 0.01$) for the PCA scores of the chemistry data blocks vs. low-level PCA fused model.

| Data set | Data block | Chenin Blanc | | Sauvignon Blanc | |
|----------|------------|---|------|---|------|
| AVN | IR |  | 0.9 |  | 0.88 |
| | ARP |  | 0.66 |  | 0.61 |
| | VCC |  | 0.8 |  | 0.47 |
| | UV-Vis |  | 0.75 |  | 0.82 |
| CDB | IR |  | 0.88 |  | 0.85 |
| | ARP |  | 0.74 |  | 0.83 |
| | VCC |  | 0.6 |  | 0.72 |
| | UV-Vis |  | 0.78 |  | 0.76 |
| DTK | IR |  | 0.88 |  | 0.94 |
| | ARP |  | 0.56 |  | 0.67 |
| | VCC |  | 0.64 |  | 0.63 |
| | UV-Vis |  | 0.56 |  | 0.85 |
| FRV | IR |  | 0.95 |  | 0.83 |
| | ARP |  | 0.85 |  | 0.75 |
| | VCC |  | 0.73 |  | 0.72 |
| | UV-Vis |  | 0.86 |  | 0.72 |
| KZC | IR |  | 0.96 |  | 0.95 |
| | ARP |  | 0.53 |  | 0.78 |
| | VCC |  | 0.51 |  | 0.46 |
| | UV-Vis |  | 0.77 |  | 0.94 |
| PDB | IR |  | 0.92 |  | 0.93 |
| | ARP |  | 0.88 |  | 0.86 |
| | VCC |  | 0.69 |  | 0.54 |
| | UV-Vis |  | 0.88 |  | 0.86 |

VCC – volatile compounds composition, ARP – antioxidant-related parameters, UV-Vis – ultraviolet visible spectra, IR – infrared spectra, PCA – principal component analysis. The sample sets are identified by three letters corresponding to each winery (i.e., AVN, CDB, DTK, FRV, KZC, PDB).

Table S5: Pairwise RV coefficients ($p \leq 0.01$) between MFA and individual data blocks PCA/CA.

| Data set | Data Block | Chenin Blanc | Sauvignon Blanc |
|----------|------------|--|--|
| AVN | IR |  0.9 |  0.88 |
| | ARP |  0.67 |  0.61 |
| | VCC |  0.8 |  0.45 |
| | UV-Vis |  0.76 |  0.82 |
| | Sensory |  0.73 |  0.68 |
| CDB | IR |  0.88 |  0.86 |
| | ARP |  0.75 |  0.83 |
| | VCC |  0.6 |  0.72 |
| | UV-Vis |  0.78 |  0.76 |
| | Sensory |  0.84 |  0.74 |
| DTK | IR |  0.88 |  0.93 |
| | ARP |  0.57 |  0.68 |
| | VCC |  0.65 |  0.64 |
| | UV-Vis |  0.56 |  0.86 |
| | Sensory |  0.66 |  0.73 |
| FRV | IR |  0.95 |  0.83 |
| | ARP |  0.85 |  0.75 |
| | VCC |  0.74 |  0.72 |
| | UV-Vis |  0.86 |  0.72 |
| | Sensory |  0.84 |  0.71 |
| KZC | IR |  0.96 |  0.96 |
| | ARP |  0.53 |  0.79 |
| | VCC |  0.52 |  0.46 |
| | UV-Vis |  0.78 |  0.93 |
| | Sensory |  0.63 |  0.61 |
| PDB | IR |  0.92 |  0.93 |
| | ARP |  0.88 |  0.86 |
| | VCC |  0.69 |  0.55 |
| | UV-Vis |  0.88 |  0.86 |
| | Sensory |  0.82 |  0.75 |

The sample sets are identified by three letters corresponding to each winery (i.e., AVN, CDB, DTK, FRV, KZC, PDB).