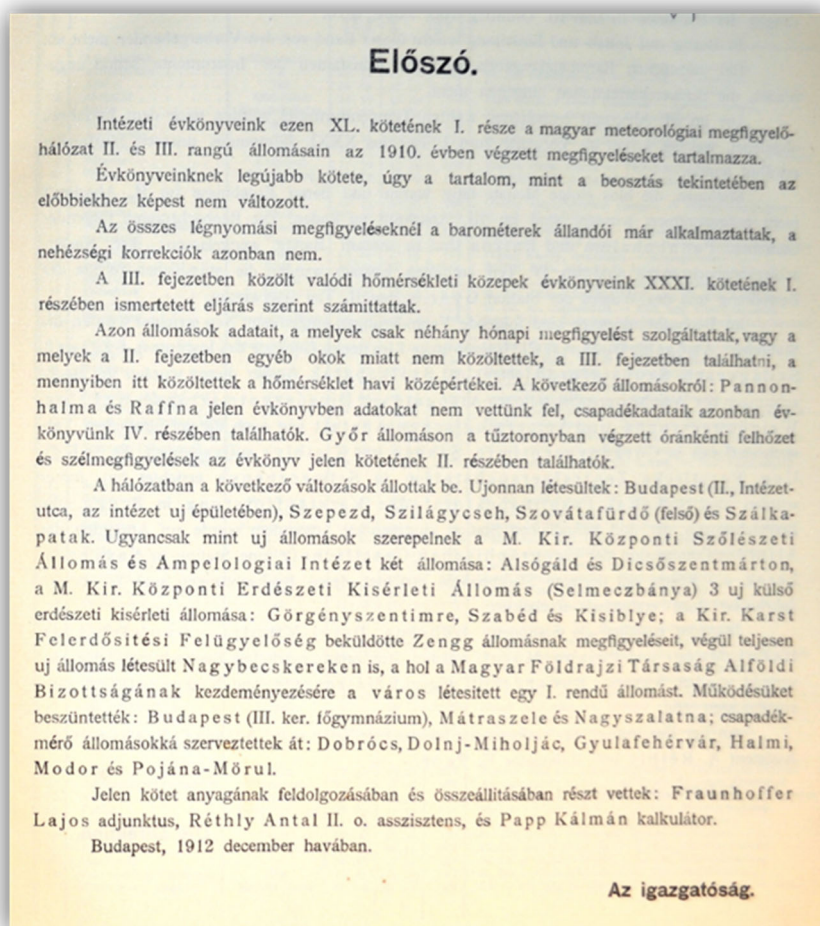


a.



b.

Azon állomások lajstroma, melyek az 1910. évben megfigyeléseiket az országos magyar kir. meteorológiai intézetnek beküldötték.
Verzeichnis jener Stationen, welche im Jahre 1910 ihre Beobachtungen der königlich ungarischen Reichsanstalt einsandten.

Szám Zahl	Állomás Station	Vármegye Comitat	Föld- közvetlen Lap- közvetlen	Föld- közvetlen Lap- közvetlen	Föld- közvetlen Lap- közvetlen	Magasság a tengerszint feletti Höhe über Meer	A megfigyelő neve és állása Name und Stand des Beobachters
1	Aknaszentgyörgy	Máramaros	21° 56'	47° 47'	490		M. kir. főbányahivatal — K. ung. Salzbergwerk
2	Aknaszlatina	"	21° 52'	47° 57'	291		M. kir. főbányahivatal — K. ung. Oberbergamt
3	Albó	Vas	16° 05'	47° 37'	313		Warkowicz Károly, ev. lelkész. — Ev. Pfarrer
4	Alsószék	Alsó-Fehér	24° 18'	46° 10'	300		Bárák Kemény Árpád uradalma — Gutverwaltung
5	Anina	Krassó-Szolnok	21° 51'	45° 04'	651		Molnár Lajos, tanító — Volksschullehrer
6	Arad	Arad	21° 19'	46° 11'	114		Dr. Foszgy Lajos, városi főorvos — Städt. Oberarzt
7	Aranyvárja	Arva	19° 21'	49° 16'	1163		Rusnyák Tamás, erdész — Förster
8	Babjagóra	Arva	19° 41'	49° 34'	1016		Mátyásfalvi János — Schutzhausaufseher d. Beskiden Vereins
9	Bábolna	Komárom	17° 59'	47° 39'	139		Kotvas János, tanító — Volksschullehrer
10	Baja	Bács-Bodrog	18° 57'	46° 10'	111		Tanítóképző — Lehrerseminarie
11	Balatonfüred	Zala	17° 54'	46° 58'	146		Molnár Antal, árvaházi igazgató — Waisenhausdirektor
12	Bárcskó	Arad	21° 17'	46° 06'	126		M. kir. áll. szőlőtelep — K. ung. Weinbaugut
13	Bárcskó (Prusina)	Trencsén	18° 29'	49° 01'	381		Jancsek János, tanító — Volksschullehrer
14	Bánffy	Temes	20° 53'	44° 50'	82		Gardasági Ismétő iskola — Landwirth. Wiederholungsschule
15	Békéscsaba	Pest	19° 02'	47° 36'	115		Weber Károly, műkertész — Kunstgärtner
16	Békéscsaba	Bihar	22° 21'	46° 40'	1853		Erdélyi János, mérnök — Ingenieur
17	Belovár	Belovár	16° 50'	45° 54'	133		Zorko F. József, főgymn. tanár — Gymn. Professor
18	Benedháza	Zályom	19° 46'	48° 50'	549		M. kir. erdőgazdálkodás — K. ung. Forstverwaltung
19	Beregszász	Bereg	21° 59'	48° 13'	115		M. kir. áll. főgymnasium — Kön. ung. Obergymnasium
20	Besztérce	Besztérce-Nass.	24° 50'	47° 07'	358		Bock Vilmos, földmívelő isk. igazg. — Ackerbauschulldirektor
21	Bethlen	Szolnok-Doboka	24° 11'	47° 11'	264		Gramm Gyula m. kir. őrmester — Strassenaufseher
22	Bettér	Gömör	20° 31'	48° 42'	341		Brennay Károly, tanító — Volksschullehrer
23	Bodviza	Somogy	17° 22'	46° 13'	130		Gubán Lajos, tanító — Volksschullehrer
24	Bóly	Brassó	25° 38'	45° 46'	5052		Cukorgyár — Zuckerfabrik
25	Budapest (Ampel. int.)	Pest	19° 01'	47° 12'	170		Ampelológiai intézet — Ampelolog. Institut.
26	Budapest (Gellérthegy)	"	19° 02'	47° 29'	130		M. kir. kertészeti tanintézet — Kgl. ung. Gartenbauschule
27	Budapest (Krisztinaváros)	"	19° 02'	47° 30'	156		Fővárosi vízműtelep — Hauptstätt. Wasserwerke
28	Budapest (Paedagogium)	"	19° 02'	47° 30'	156		Polgárisiskola tanárképző — Bürgerschullehrerseminarie
29	Budapest (Fő-utca 6)	"	19° 02'	47° 30'	156		M. kir. orsz. meteorológiai intézet — Met. Reichsanstalt
30	Budapest (Intézet-utca)	"	19° 02'	47° 31'	1296		M. kir. orsz. meteorológiai intézet — Met. Reichsanstalt
31	Budapest (Kőbánya)	"	19° 10'	47° 28'	130		M. kir. áll. szőlőtelep — K. ung. Weinbaugut
32	Busttyháza	Máramaros	23° 28'	48° 03'	200		M. kir. erdőhivatal — K. ung. Forstamt
33	Bükös	Nagyküküllő	24° 53'	46° 00'	452		Horváth András tanító — Volksschullehrer
34	Crikvenca	Modrus-Fiume	14° 41'	45° 10'	5		Kostrenčić Ivan közs. hivatalnok — Communal Beamter
35	Csáktornya	Zala	16° 26'	46° 23'	1654		Polesinszky Emil, tanító — Volksschullehrer
36	Csáka	Arad	21° 14'	46° 10'	107		M. kir. állami szőlőtelep — K. ung. Weinbaugut

c.

1900. Évi adatok — Jahresdaten														
Légtérny- és Levegő-Adatok — Luft-Temperatur					Napok száma — Zahl der Tage mit					Szélirányok — Windrichtung				
Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Nap- közvetlen	Relat. Nagy- Mittag	Relat. Kis- Mittag	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Nap- közvetlen	Relat. Nagy- Mittag	Relat. Kis- Mittag	N	NE	E	SE	SW
Nagy-Szeben														
I = 41° 49' p = 45° 47' H = 4144 M.														
Január	74° 20'	36° 20'	212° 28'	- 0° 30'	108	30	- 70	28	45	32	35	10	66	66
Február	21° 34'	35	110	14	17	87	39	45	15	14	- 48	18	50	82
Március	27° 37'	10	098	36	- 21	45	03	09	102	20	- 02	4	64	80
Április	24° 35'	21	103	8	72	144	84	100	198	23	02	4	64	80
Május	27° 31'	21	103	10	126	197	133	152	274	27	02	11	85	70
Június	24° 20'	11	188	26	102	232	157	184	274	4	5	118	105	70
Július	25° 32'	21	166	12	177	178	185	213	330	21	100	11	120	70
Augusztus	28° 30'	21	208	6	155	255	171	194	276	28	113	15	111	88
Szeptember	29° 14'	23	255	11	90	232	140	150	295	28	55	21	100	82
Oktober	28° 27'	8	173	15	73	178	89	113	208	1	- 47	26	81	89
November	28° 31'	8	144	36	32	109	59	67	178	10	- 05	11	56	87
December	27° 37'	12	124	2	- 09	25	05	07	130	1	- 70	28	44	84
Év — Jahr	255	284	10	10	708	30	73	151	89	104	350	21	- 142	5
											73	86	62	33

d.

Nagy-Szeben																
Január			1900.													
Nap	Légnyomás Luftdruck			Hőmérséklet C° Temperatur C°			Nedvesség Feuchtigkeit			Felhőzet Bewölkung			Szélirány és erősség (1-10) Windrichtung u. Stärke (1-10)			Csapad.-k Niederschlag
	7h	2h	9h	7h	2h	9h	7h	2h	9h	7h	2h	9h	7h	2h	9h	
1	733'8	733'1	733'5	-1'8	2'3	0'8	100	80	92	10	10	5	SE	1	SE	1
2	31'4	29'6	29'0	0'2	5'2	1'5	89	72	98	5	10	5	SE	1	SE	1
3	25'7	25'2	24'6	2'4	4'8	3'2	93	87	93	10	10	10	SE	1	SE	1
4	21'6	21'6	21'3	2'3	6'0	1'8	94	85	93	10	10	4	SE	1	SE	1
5	21'5	20'8	22'7	0'2	8'2	6'4	92	85	94	2	8	5	SE	1	SE	1
6	26'5	28'9	30'3	3'4	9'9	3'2	93	80	97	5	5	10	SSE	1	SSE	1
7	28'9	28'1	27'1	2'6	6'6	2'8	100	83	100	10	10	10	WNW	1	WNW	1
8	24'8	24'1	24'5	3'8	4'8	1'6	77	90	75	10	10	10	WNW	1	SSE	4
9	25'9	27'8	28'9	-0'6	1'6	-2'5	88	76	98	10	10	10	SE	3	SE	4
10	28'1	26'6	26'3	-4'2	-0'8	-3'4	84	79	89	10	10	5	SE	4	SE	3
11	25'5	25'6	25'5	-3'4	-1'4	-3'4	89	76	76	10	10	10	SE	3	SE	4
12	25'7	26'7	28'0	-4'3	-1'8	-3'6	89	90	93	10	0	0	SE	3	SE	3
13	28'7	28'1	27'5	4'4	-1'5	-3'2	100	100	100	10	10	10	SE	2	E	2
14	26'8	25'7	24'8	-4'6	0'8	-1'2	95	82	100	7	10	10	E	1	E	2
15	24'0	24'8	25'7	-2'2	0'5	-1'9	100	75	100	10	10	10	E	1	E	1
16	25'5	24'7	24'2	-2'0	0'2	-1'0	100	96	82	10	10	10	E	1	NNE	1
17	22'3	20'4	21'1	3'0	-0'8	-0'6	100	96	92	10	10	10	NNE	1	NNE	1
18	20'6	20'2	21'0	0'6	3'0	2'5	100	91	91	10	10	10	NNE	1	WNW	4
19	22'6	25'3	28'8	0'4	5'2	2'0	100	69	96	10	10	10	NW	1	NW	1
20	33'2	35'8	35'9	0'6	2'0	1'0	100	96	96	10	10	7	NW	1	S	1
21	33'9	32'6	32'2	-3'6	0'5	-3'7	87	82	95	5	3	0	S	1	S	1
22	30'5	28'0	27'3	-2'6	-0'6	-1'7	96	100	90	10	10	10	W	1	W	1
23	26'7	26'4	26'7	-2'4	-0'8	-1'6	94	96	94	10	10	10	ESE	1	ESE	1
24	24'8	24'1	25'0	0'4	4'9	2'9	89	86	91	9	5	0	SE	1	W	2
25	23'4	21'0	20'4	0'6	6'0	2'8	92	97	100	2	10	10	SSE	1	SSE	1
26	20'2	22'0	23'9	1'2	2'0	0'2	92	100	100	10	10	10	SE	2	SE	1
27	23'2	20'5	19'2	9'0	4'8	-1'5	96	96	94	10	2	0	SE	1	SW	1
28	16'5	12'4	12'5	-5'0	2'0	2'2	100	83	96	0	7	0	SE	1	SSE	3
29	13'7	15'6	15'6	3'0	5'0	7'2	66	69	55	2	5	10	S	6	SE	3
30	14'4	12'8	14'5	8'3	0'8	6'2	67	65	88	5	4	10	SE	3	SSE	5
31	15'1	18'9	21'8	4'3	6'8	1'6	92	76	89	2	8	0	S	5	S	3
M	724'7	724'4	724'8	-0'4	3'0	0'6	92	85	92	7'5	8'0	6'9	2'0	1'9	1'7	18'6

e.

III. A gyümölcsérés kezdete.							
III. Beginn der Frucht reife.							
A.							
A növény neve Name der Pflanze	Közép- és Mittlere Zone			Déli és. — Mittlere Zone.			
	Közép	Közép	Bakonyok	Pecs	Mittlere	Türk. Bors	Nagy-Szeben
Ribes rubrum L. — vereb ribizke, gem. Johannis- beere	—	—	6.16	5.24	5.26	6.20	6.18
Sambucus nigra L. — bodza, Hollander	—	—	8.10	9.5	7.5	—	8.1
Cornus sanguinea L. — veregyűrű som, rother Hortriegl	—	—	8.20	9.30	8.1	8.10	8.20
Ligustrum vulgare L. — vessző fagyal, Rainweide	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.10
Aesculus Hippocastanum L. — vad gesztenye, wilde Roskastanie	—	—	— ¹⁾	9.19	9.5	9.20	9.25
Secale cereale L. kib. — teli rozs, Winterroggen . . .	6.30 ¹⁾	7.1 ¹⁾	7.2 ¹⁾ 7.12 ¹⁾	6.20 ¹⁾ 7.15 ¹⁾	7.4 ¹⁾	7.4 ¹⁾	7.5 ¹⁾
Hordium vulgare L. kib. — teli árpa, Wintergerste	7.15 ¹⁾	7.1 ¹⁾	7.10 ¹⁾ 7.15 ¹⁾	6.10 ¹⁾ 6.28 ¹⁾	6.28 ¹⁾	6.20 ¹⁾	—
Triticum vulgare Vill. — búza, Weizen	6.5 ¹⁾	6.29 ¹⁾	7.18 ¹⁾ 7.29 ¹⁾	6.23 ¹⁾ 7.11 ¹⁾	7.14 ¹⁾	7.4 ¹⁾	—
Zea Mays L. — tengeri, kukorica, türkischer Mais, Kukurutz	—	—	10.1 ¹⁾	9.5	8.28 ¹⁾ 9.20 ¹⁾	9.2 ¹⁾	9.17 ¹⁾ 10.5 ¹⁾
Vitis vinifera L. — szőlő, Weinlese	10.16 ¹⁾	10.3 ¹⁾	— ¹⁾	10.10 ¹⁾	8.20 ¹⁾ 9.28 ¹⁾	9.20 ¹⁾	9.2 ¹⁾ 10.21 ¹⁾

¹⁾ Az érés, illet. szüret kezdete. — Beginn der Ernte, resp. Weinlese.
²⁾ Elfagyott. — Erfroren.
³⁾ Korai. — Frühzeitiger Mais.
⁴⁾ Nem fordul itt elő. — Kommt hier nicht vor.
⁵⁾ Egyes bogrők. — Einzelne Boeren.
⁶⁾ Egyes oszlopok. — Einzelne Kolken.

f.

Figure S1. The structure of The Royal Hungarian Central Institute of Meteorology and Earth Magnetism (RHCIMEM) yearbooks; a.- inside cover page, b.- preface, c.- list of stations, d.- monthly meteorological observations, e.- daytime meteorological observations, f.- agrometeorological observations

Table S1. The spatial means of the main verification statistics of MASH homogenization process

24h mean temperature												
	Months											
Significance Level: 0.05	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Critical Value	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86	20.86
Test Statistics Before Homogenization	30.60	174.67	114.86	88.58	52.69	62.43	88.35	51.33	66.81	73.75	43.39	146.89
Test Statistics After Homogenization	18.70	16.44	18.36	18.71	23.75	20.53	20.24	17.26	19.92	22.10	18.82	19.42
Relative Modification of Series	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.22	0.28	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.11	0.19
Representativity of Station Network	0.79	0.76	0.81	0.77	0.76	0.71	0.66	0.69	0.75	0.77	0.81	0.81
Precipitation												
	Months											
Significance Level: 0.05	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Critical Value	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00
Test Statistics Before Homogenization	20.19	15.61	22.44	29.17	24.35	22.65	21.04	23.06	20.43	25.99	23.22	21.49
Test Statistics After Homogenization	19.44	15.84	19.72	21.65	17.58	19.75	15.26	23.06	19.98	15.87	21.73	17.84
Relative Modification of Series	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.04
Representativity of Station Network	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.33	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.38	0.42	0.42	0.36

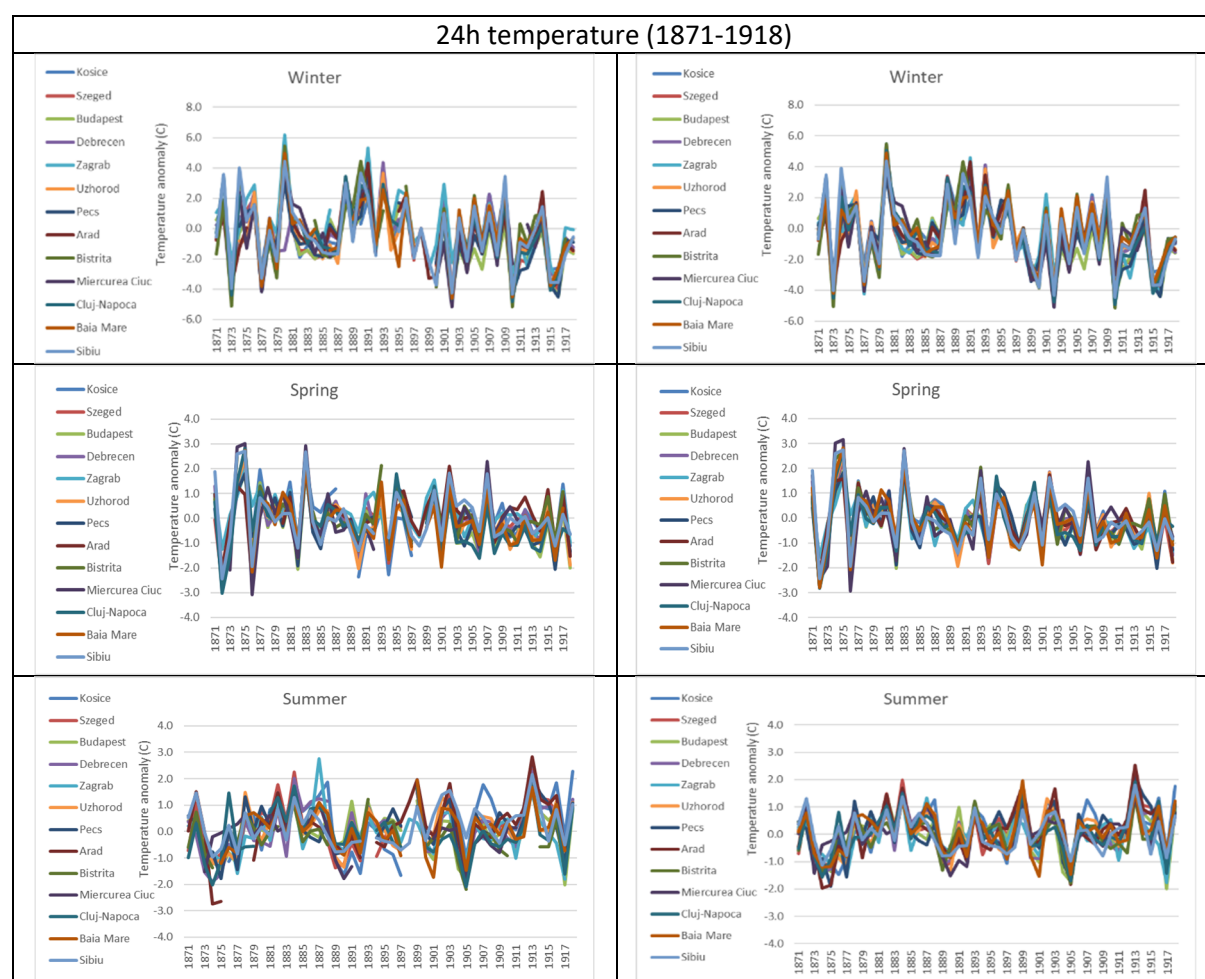
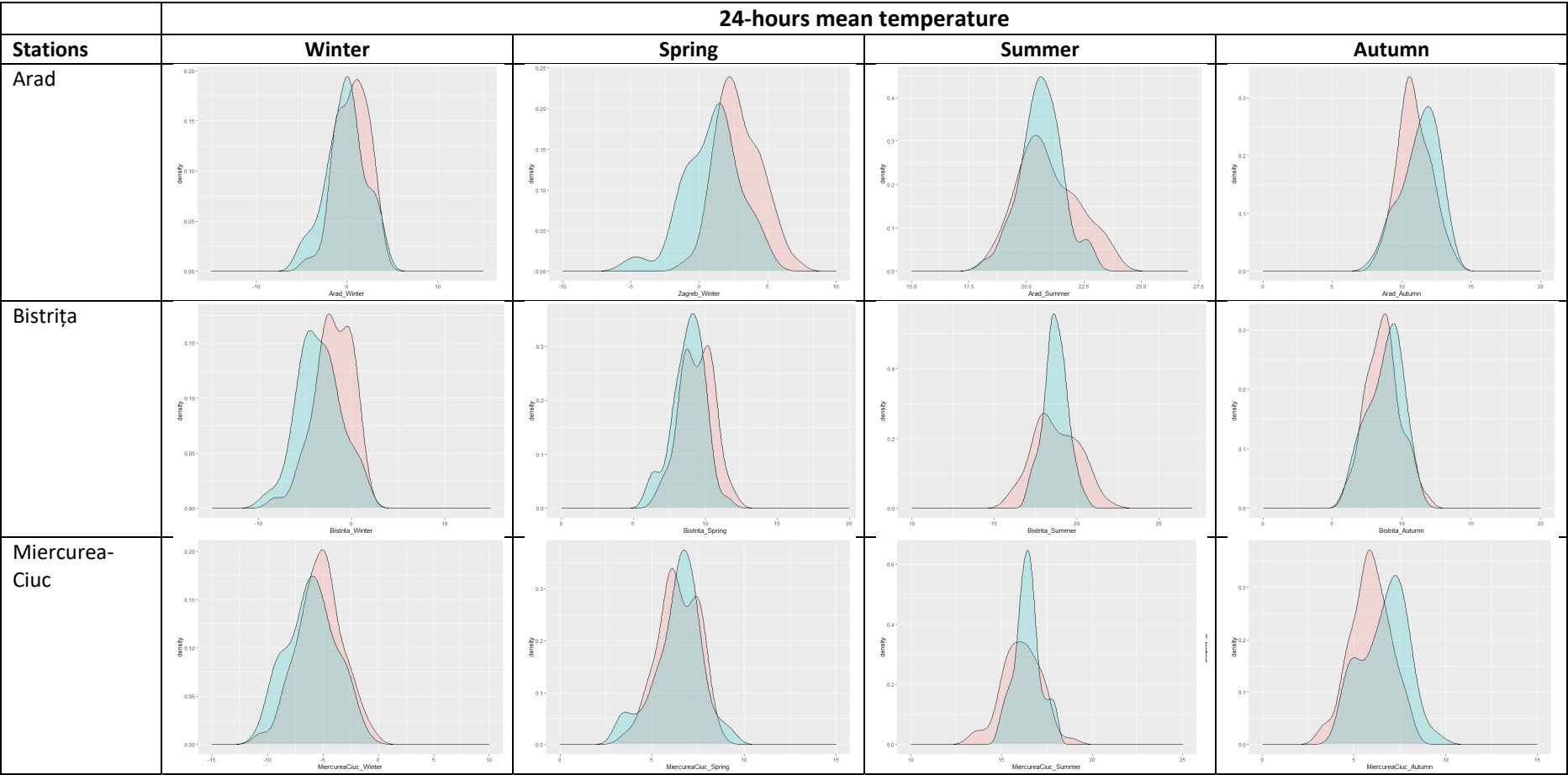
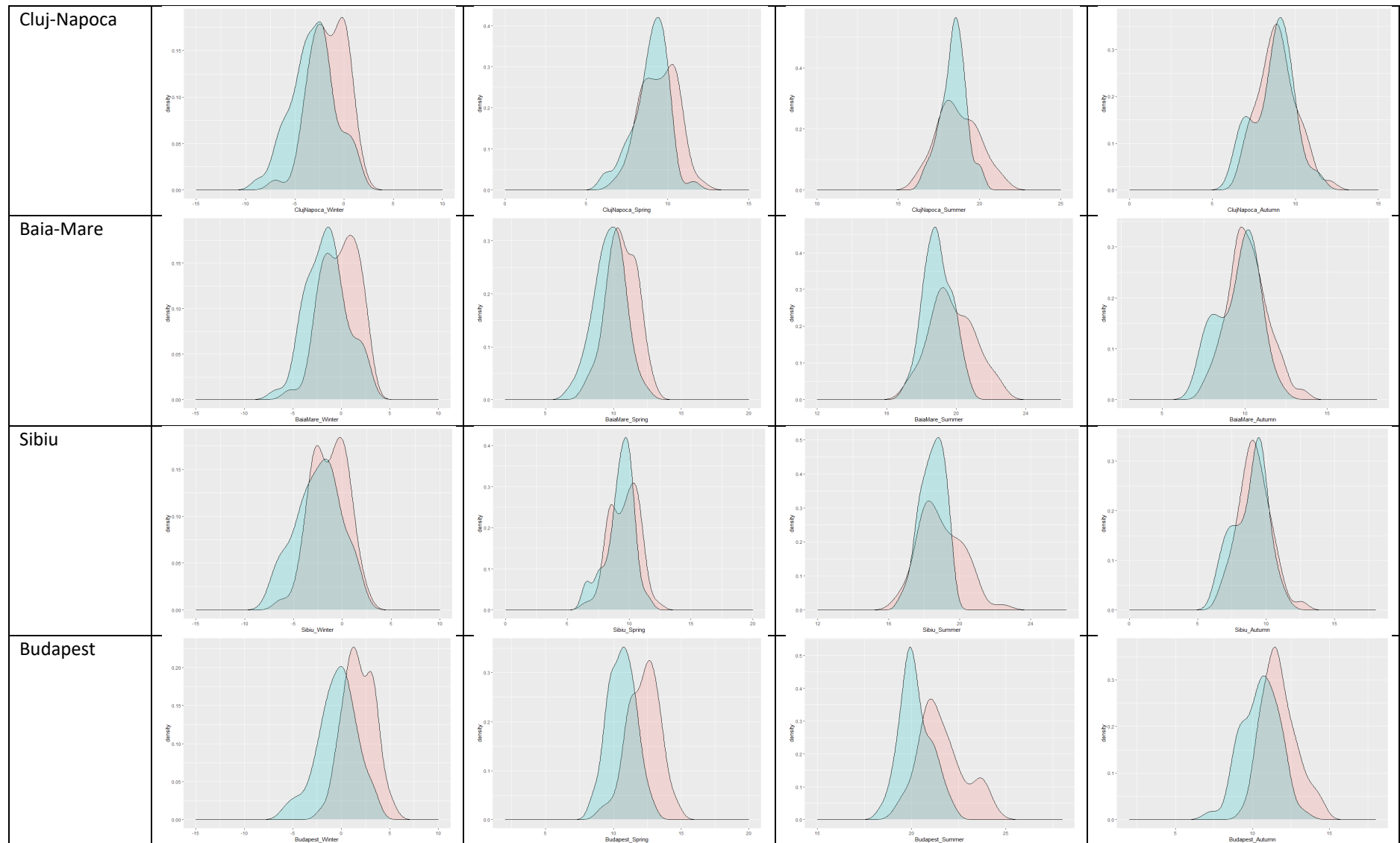
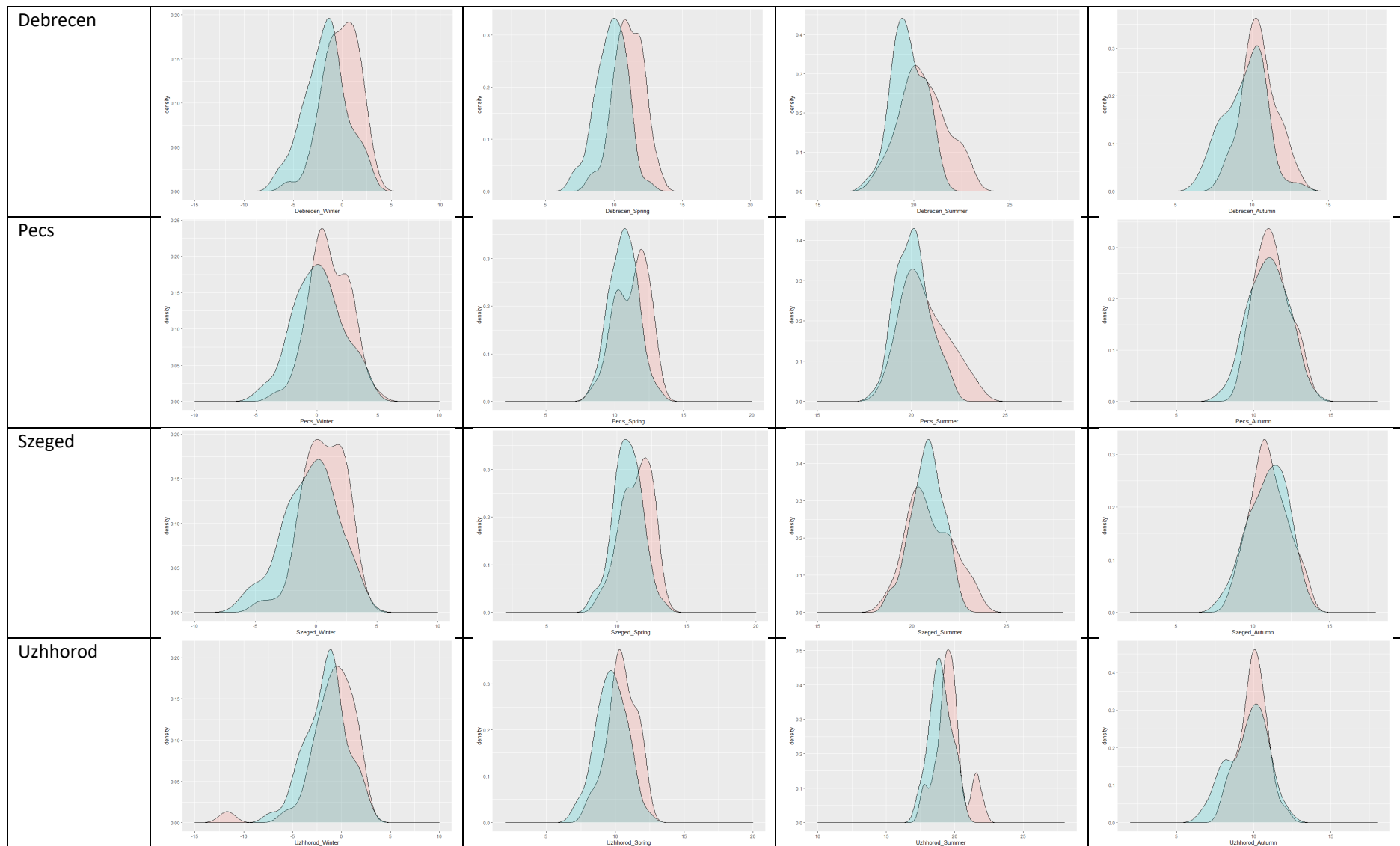


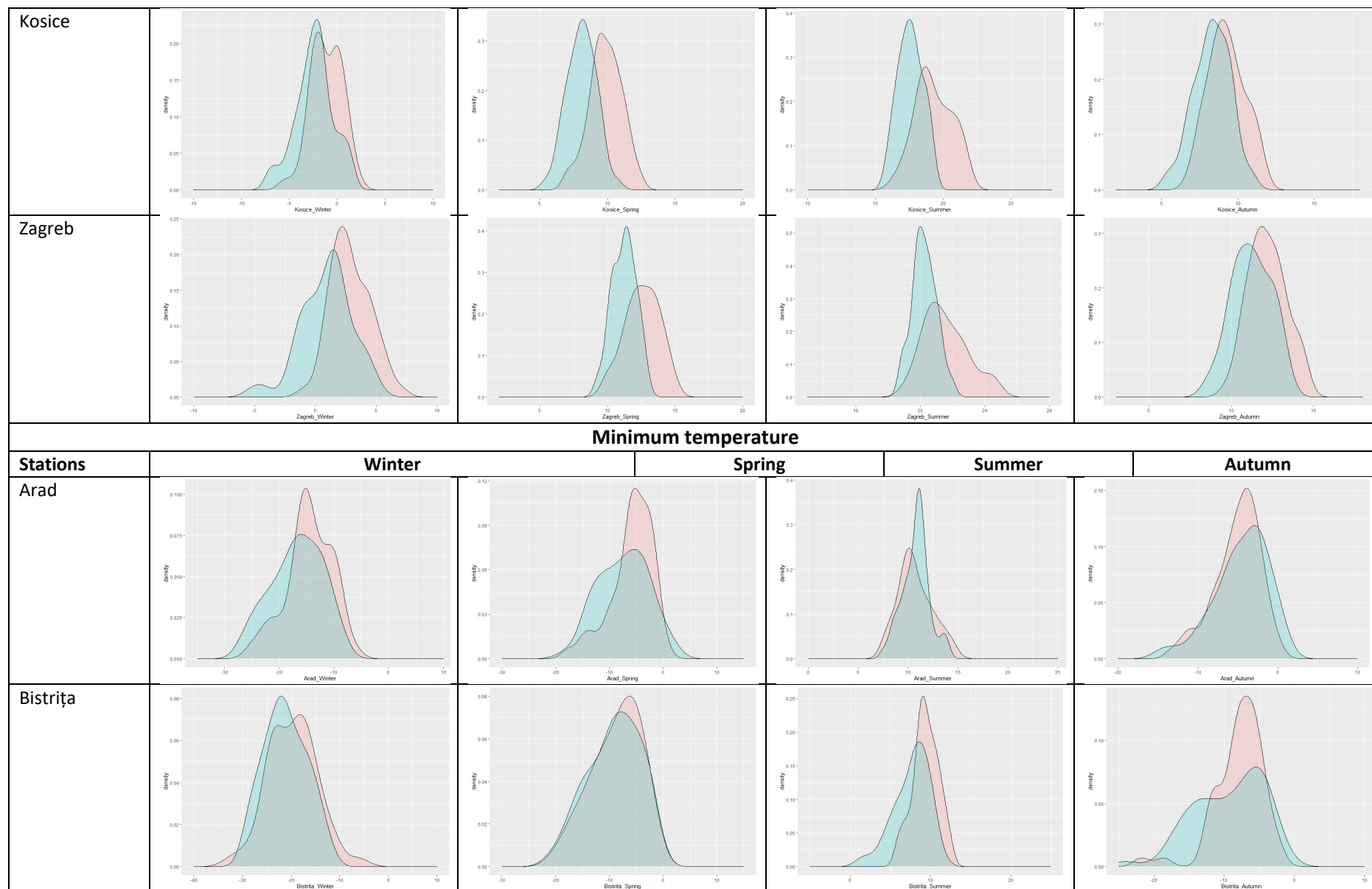


Figure S2. The seasonal anomalies (reference period 1871-1901) of 24h temperature (upper) and precipitation (bottom) in the historical period (1871-1918) before (left) and after (right) the homogenization using MASH method

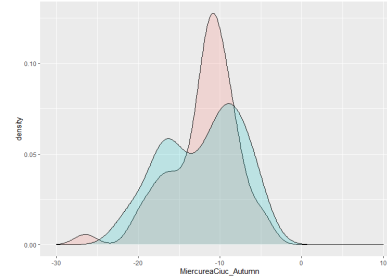
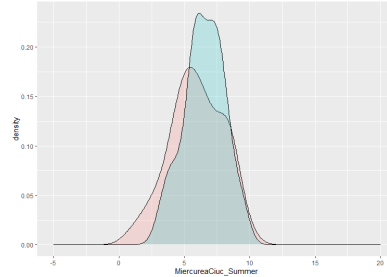
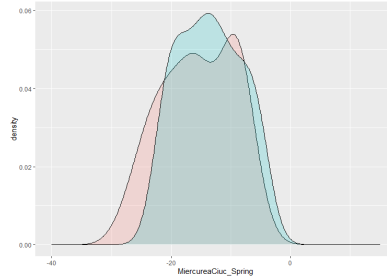
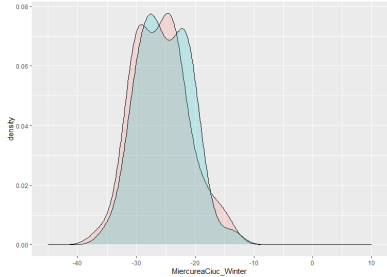




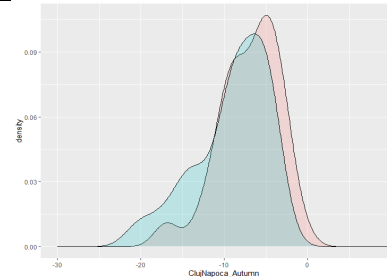
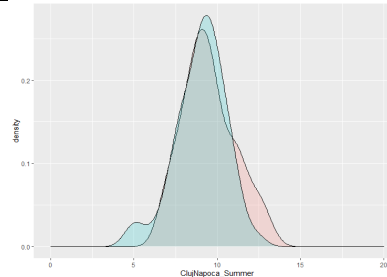
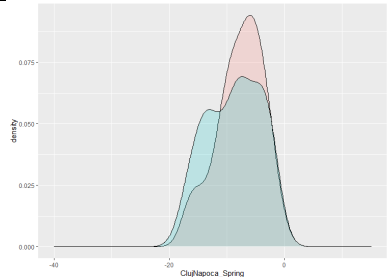
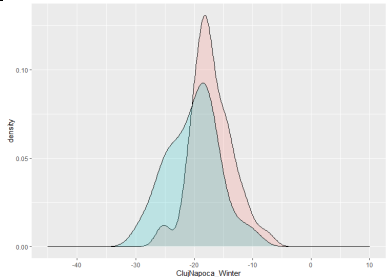




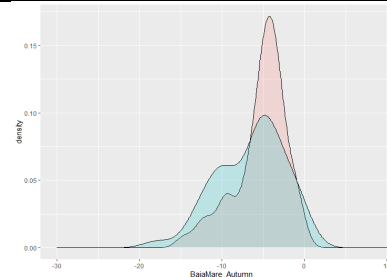
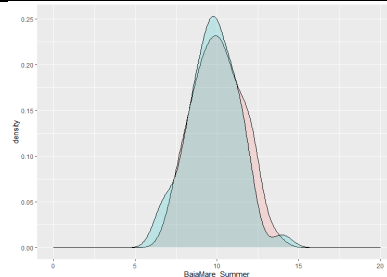
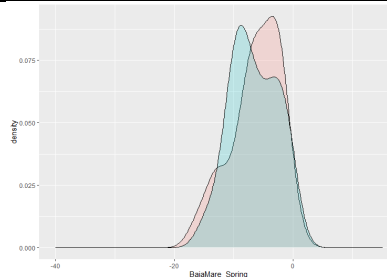
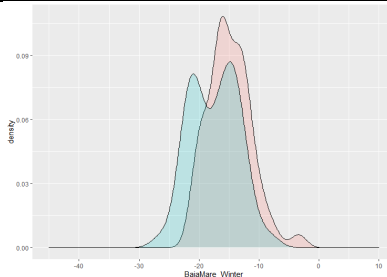
Miercurea-Ciuc



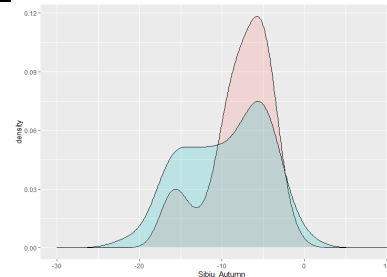
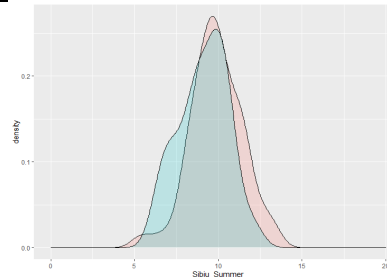
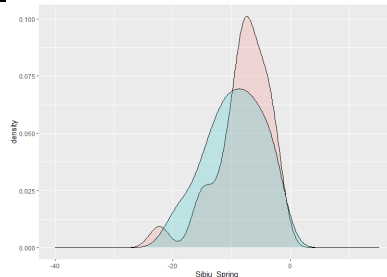
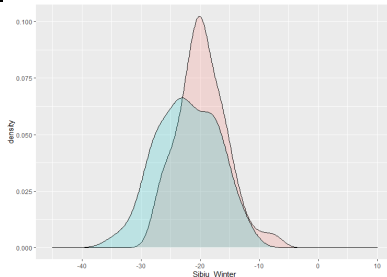
Cluj-Napoca

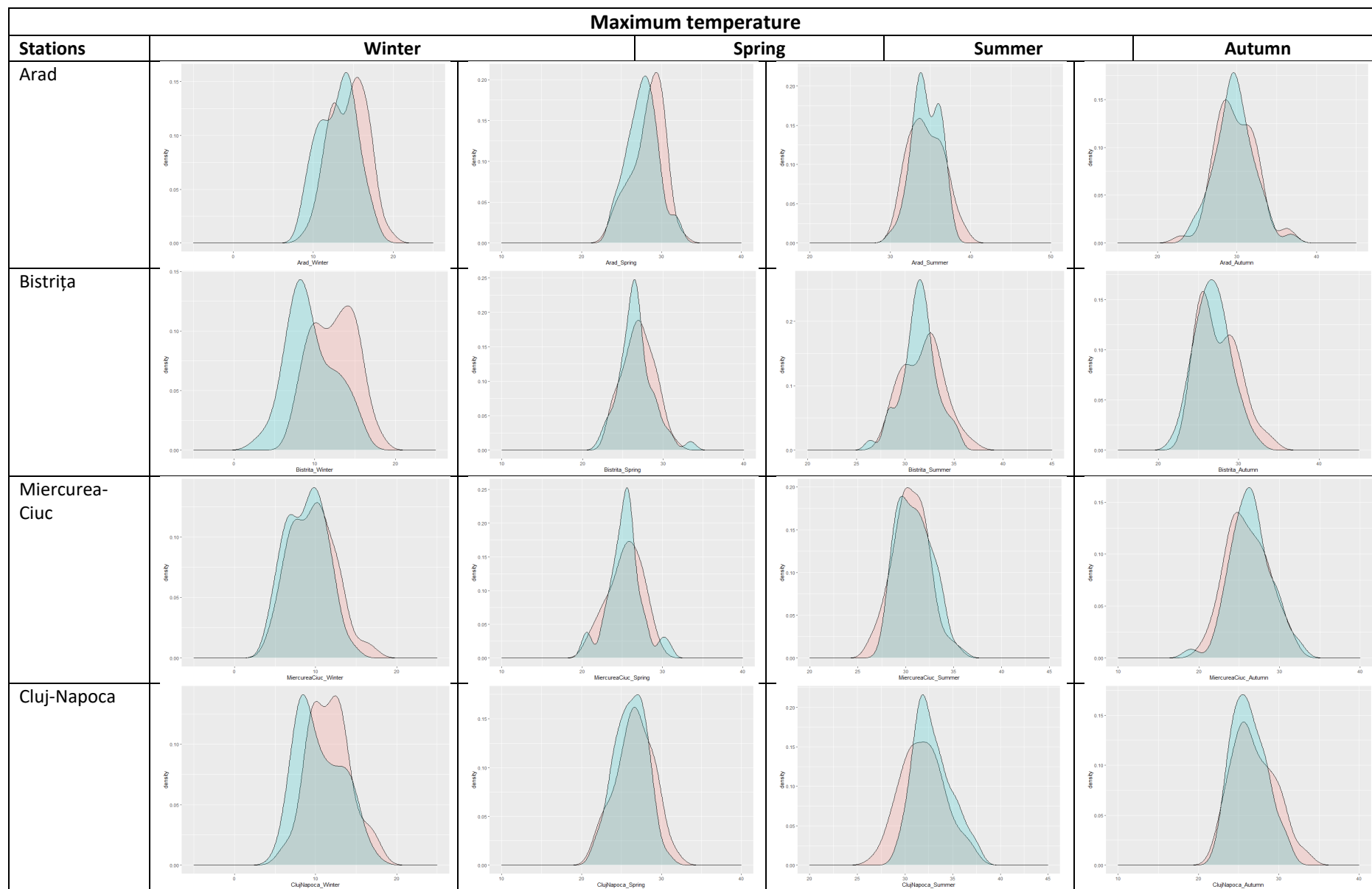


Baia-Mare



Sibiu





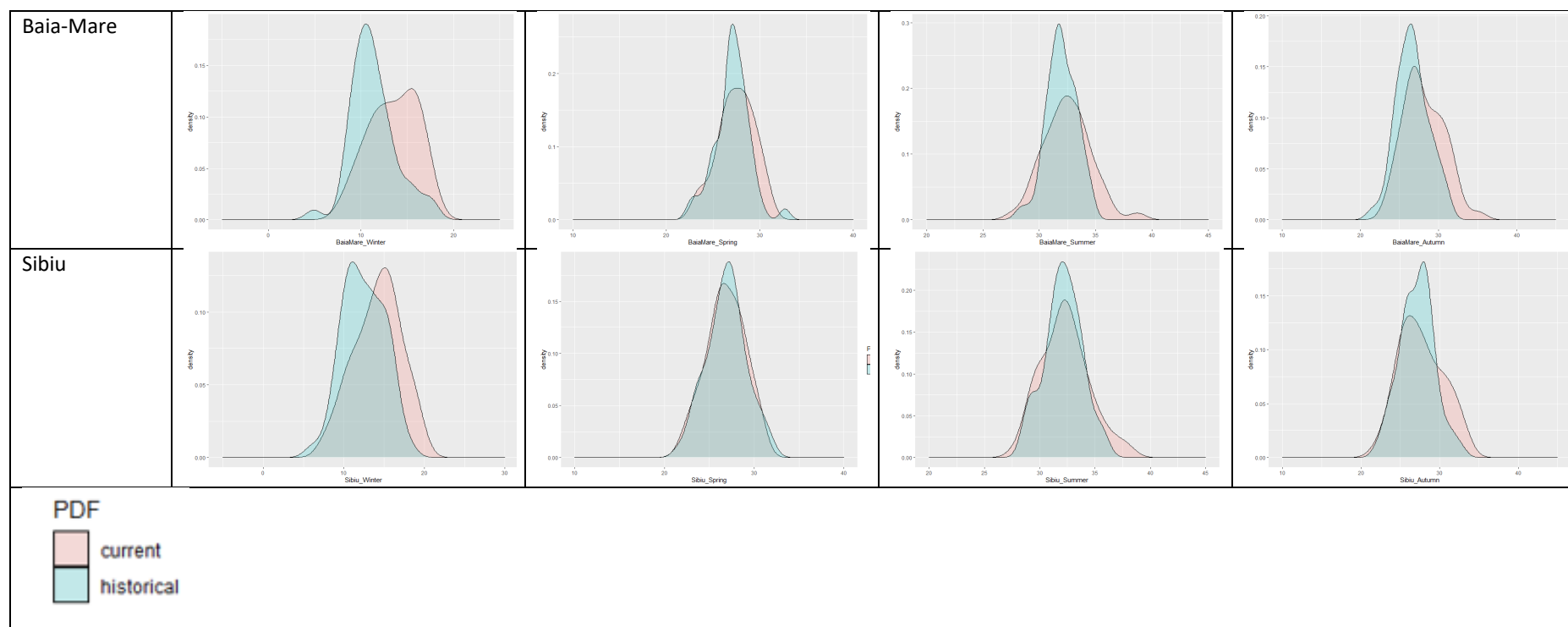


Figure S3. Comparison of distributions using χ^2 homogeneity test of daily (24-hours) and daytime mean, maximum and minimum temperature between historical (1871–1918) and current (1971–2020) periods in the Carpathian Region. Green – historical period, pink – current period

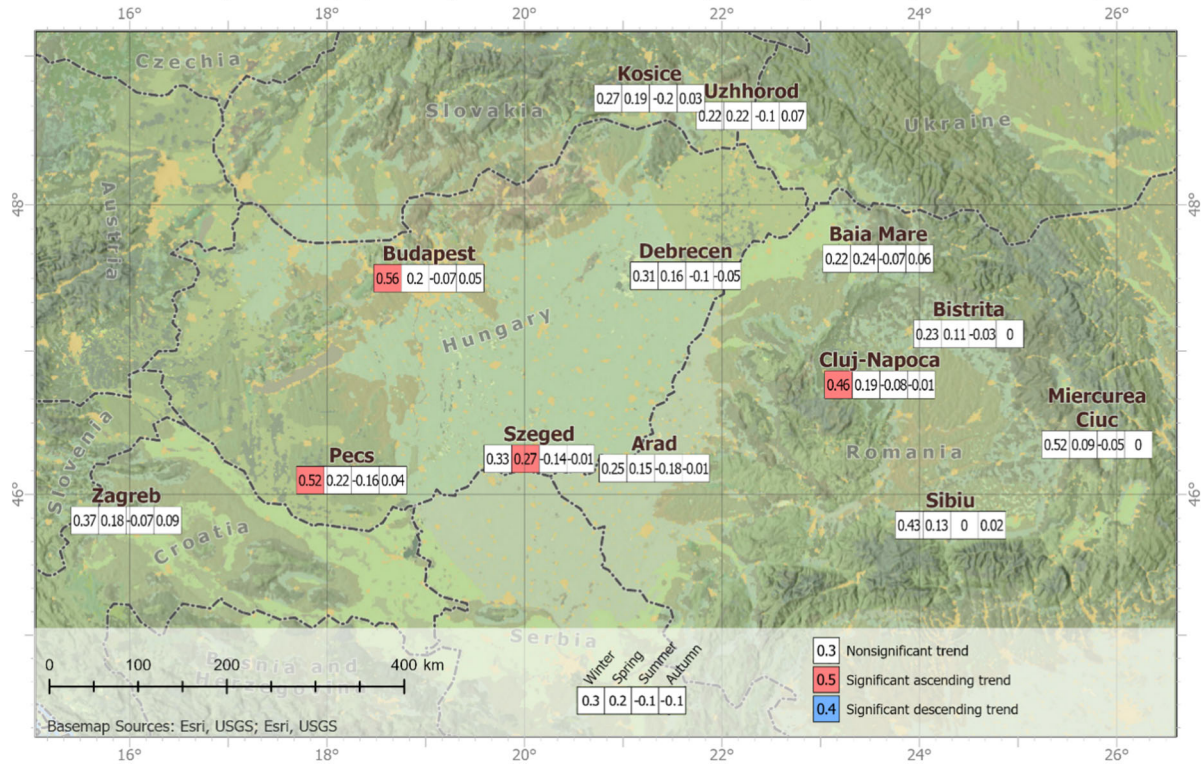
Table S2. Comparison of standard deviation using F-test of daily (24-hours) and daytime mean temperature, maximum and minimum temperature and precipitation between historical (1871–1918) and current (1971–2020) periods in the Carpathian Region. *sig.* indicates significant difference at 0.05 significance level.

Changes in standard deviation					
Stations		24-hours mean temperature			
		Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
1	Arad			sig.	
2	Bistrița			sig.	
3	Miercurea Ciuc			sig.	
4	Cluj-Napoca			sig.	
5	Baia Mare			sig.	
6	Sibiu			sig.	
7	Budapest	sig.		sig.	
8	Debrecen			sig.	
9	Pécs			sig.	
10	Szeged	sig.		sig.	
11	Uzhhorod	sig.			sig.
12	Kosice			sig.	
13	Zagreb	sig.	sig.	sig.	
Stations		Precipitation			
		Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
1	Arad				
2	Bistrița				
3	Miercurea Ciuc				
4	Cluj-Napoca		sig.		
5	Baia Mare				
6	Sibiu				
7	Budapest				
8	Debrecen	sig.			
9	Pécs		sig.	sig.	
10	Szeged				
11	Uzhhorod				
12	Kosice	sig.			
13	Zagreb				
Stations		Daytime mean temperature			
		Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
1	Arad			sig.	
2	Bistrița			sig.	
3	Miercurea Ciuc			sig.	
4	Cluj-Napoca			sig.	
5	Baia Mare			sig.	
6	Sibiu			sig.	
Stations		Daytime minimum temperature			
		Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
1	Arad				
2	Bistrița			sig.	sig.
3	Miercurea Ciuc			sig.	
4	Cluj-Napoca				
5	Baia Mare				sig.
6	Sibiu				sig.
Stations		Daytime maximum temperature			
		Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
1	Arad				
2	Bistrița				
3	Miercurea Ciuc				
4	Cluj-Napoca				
5	Baia Mare			sig.	
6	Sibiu			sig.	sig.

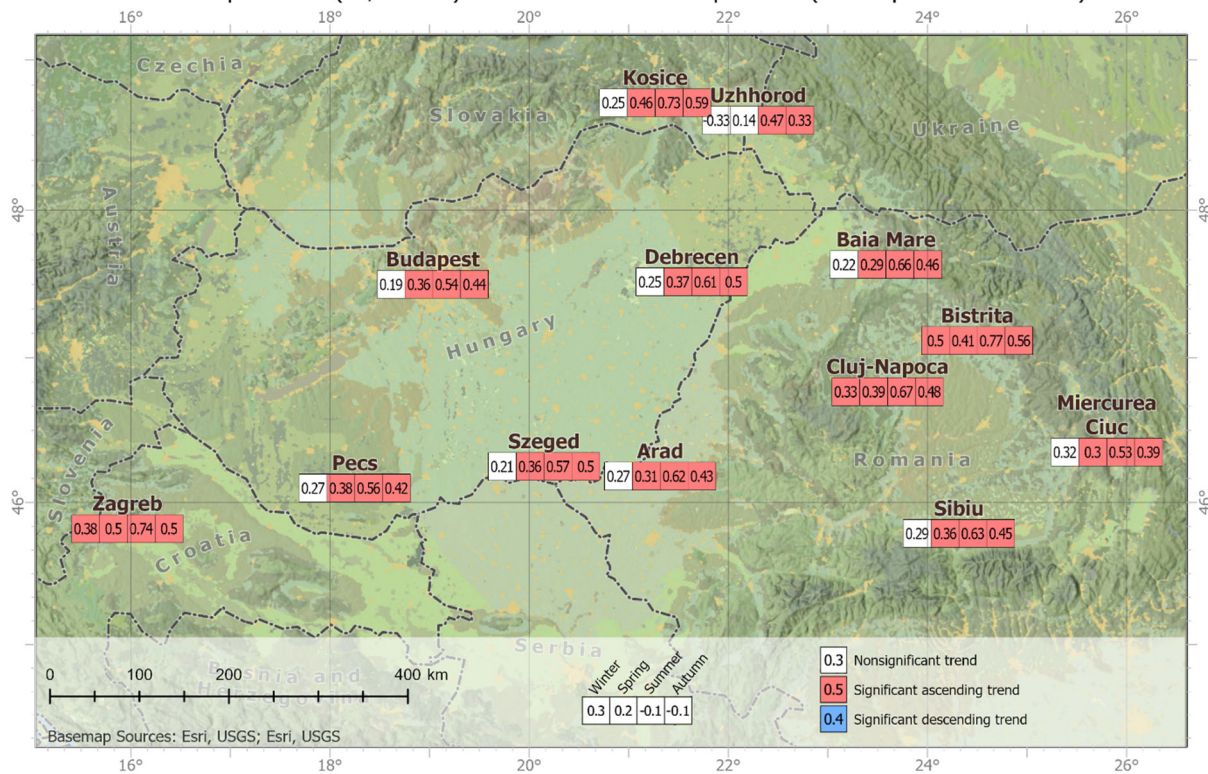
Table S3. The multiannual 24-hour temperature means and multiannual means in amount of precipitation for the periods of 1871-1918 and 1971-2020 in the Carpathian Region.

Stations		24-hours mean temperature in °C							
		1871-1918				1970-2020			
		Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
1	Arad	-0.2	11.0	20.6	11.3	0.6	11.1	20.9	10.9
2	Bistrița	-3.5	8.8	18.7	8.8	-2.0	9.4	18.8	8.7
3	Miercurea Ciuc	-6.0	6.4	16.4	6.7	-5.3	6.4	16.1	5.9
4	Cluj-Napoca	-3.1	9.0	18.4	8.7	-1.6	9.5	18.7	8.9
5	Baia Mare	-1.5	9.7	18.9	9.6	-0.1	10.6	19.8	10.2
6	Sibiu	-2.5	9.2	18.5	8.9	-1.3	9.6	18.9	9.1
7	Budapest	-0.4	10.6	20.2	10.5	1.8	12.2	21.6	11.7
8	Debrecen	-1.7	9.8	19.7	9.5	-0.1	11.1	20.5	10.5
9	Pécs	0.1	10.7	20.1	11.0	1.0	11.2	20.7	11.2
10	Szeged	-0.5	10.8	20.8	11.0	0.6	11.4	21.0	11.0
11	Uzhhorod	-1.6	9.7	19.0	9.6	-1.0	10.5	19.7	10.0
12	Kosice	-2.4	8.1	17.6	8.3	-1.1	9.9	19.3	9.3
13	Zágreb	0.9	11.2	20.3	11.2	2.9	12.6	21.6	12.2
Stations		Precipitation in mm							
		1871-1918				1970-2020			
		Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
1	Arad	117.2	167.3	195.8	154.7	108.8	148.5	204.2	130.8
2	Bistrița	106.8	166.4	256.5	156.9	128.4	175.2	246.9	154.6
3	Miercurea Ciuc	73.5	131.2	229.7	105.1	78.5	146.9	248.2	110.6
4	Cluj-Napoca	75.1	160.2	254.3	123.4	81.8	151.7	243.4	119.1
5	Baia Mare	219.4	239.0	320.0	238.1	206.5	207.0	266.8	208.4
6	Sibiu	77.9	176.4	290.0	134.0	78.2	165.2	260.5	132.8
7	Budapest	118.1	176.4	176.5	164.6	109.0	128.8	166.2	130.3
8	Debrecen	105.9	151.2	209.4	154.0	101.6	139.4	198.8	122.7
9	Pécs	126.1	218.0	227.5	217.0	113.2	155.4	212.7	162.4
10	Szeged	98.1	150.6	169.7	138.6	89.8	124.9	181.8	117.1
11	Uzhhorod	152.5	171.9	257.7	233.8	168.7	168.3	242.9	184.2
12	Kosice	96.9	148.3	244.8	173.2	88.5	143.4	246.6	141.5
13	Zágreb	156.2	241.3	265.0	267.9	156.0	194.8	265.8	259.0

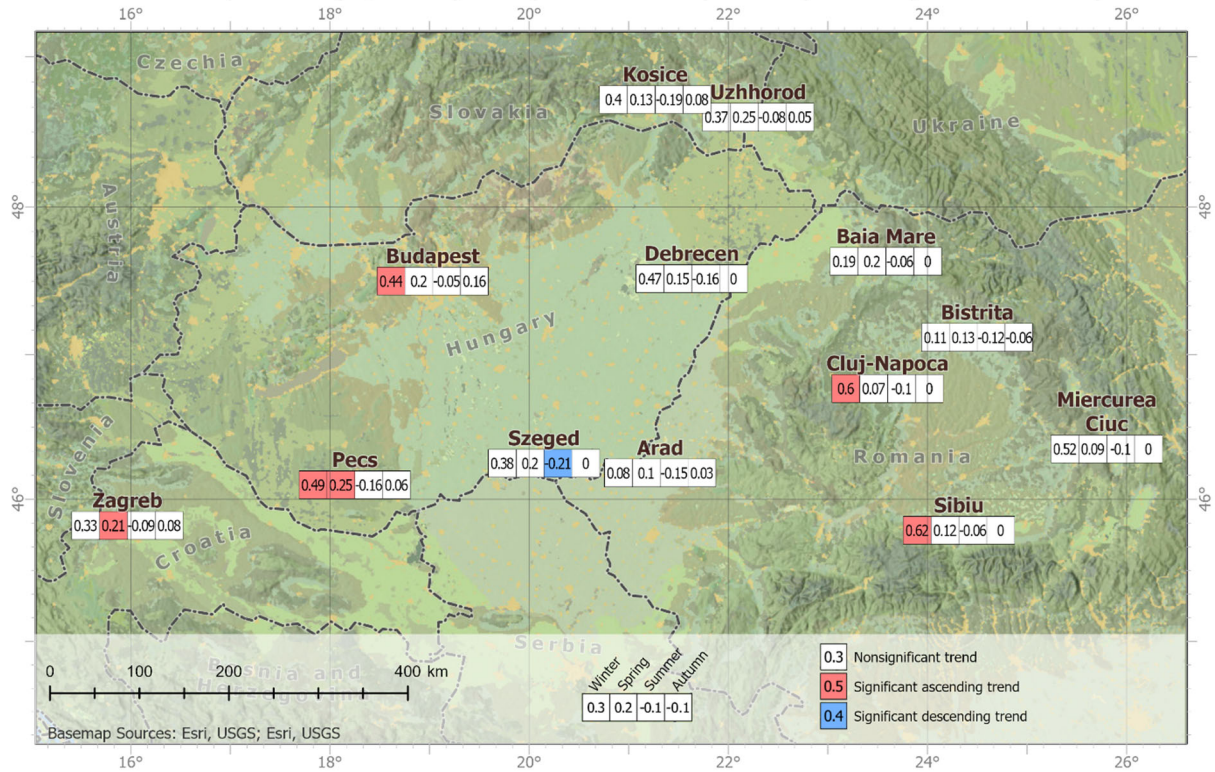
Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for 24-hours mean temperature (historical period 1871-1918)



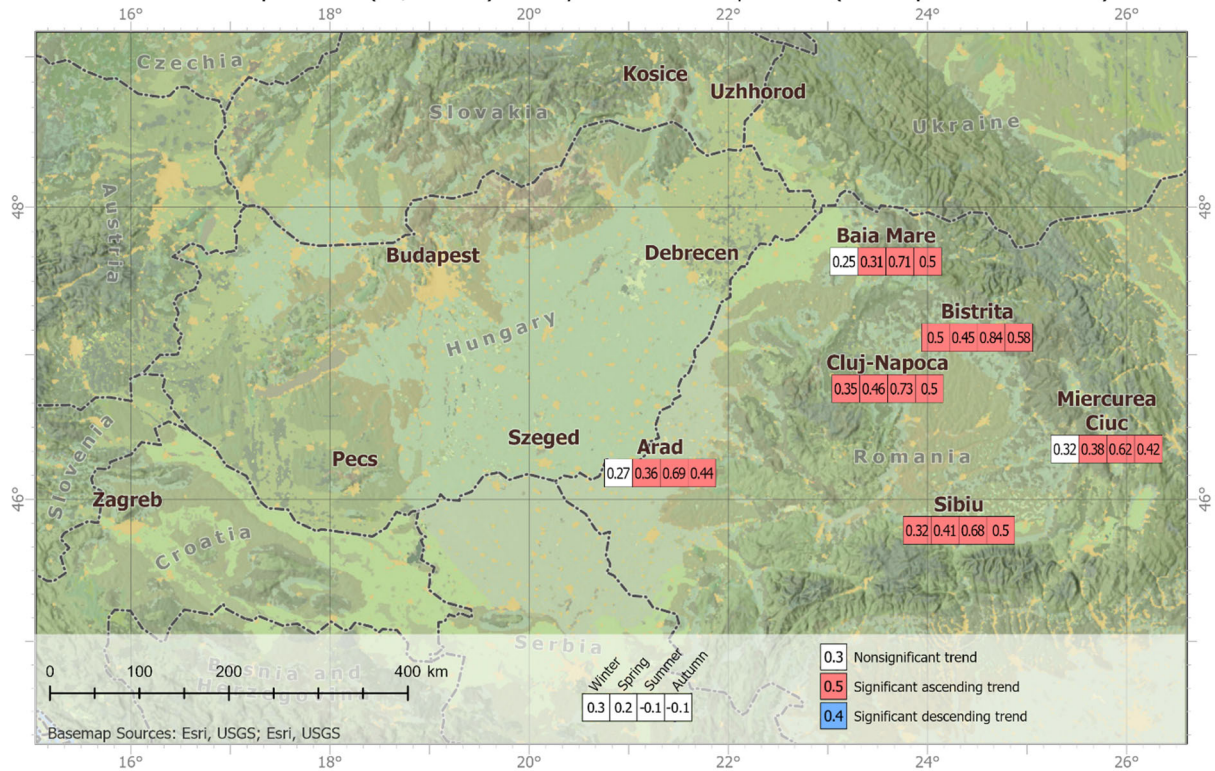
Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for 24-hours mean temperature (recent period 1970-2020)



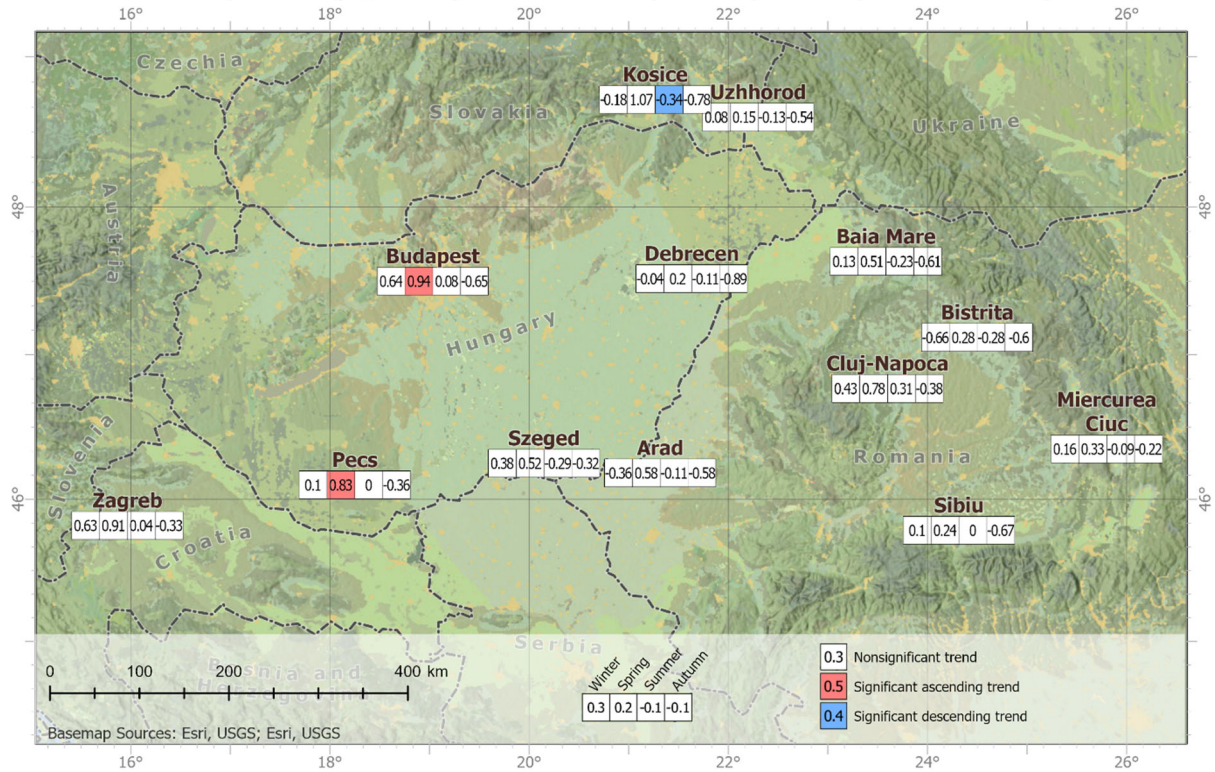
Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for daytime mean temperature (historical period 1871-1918)



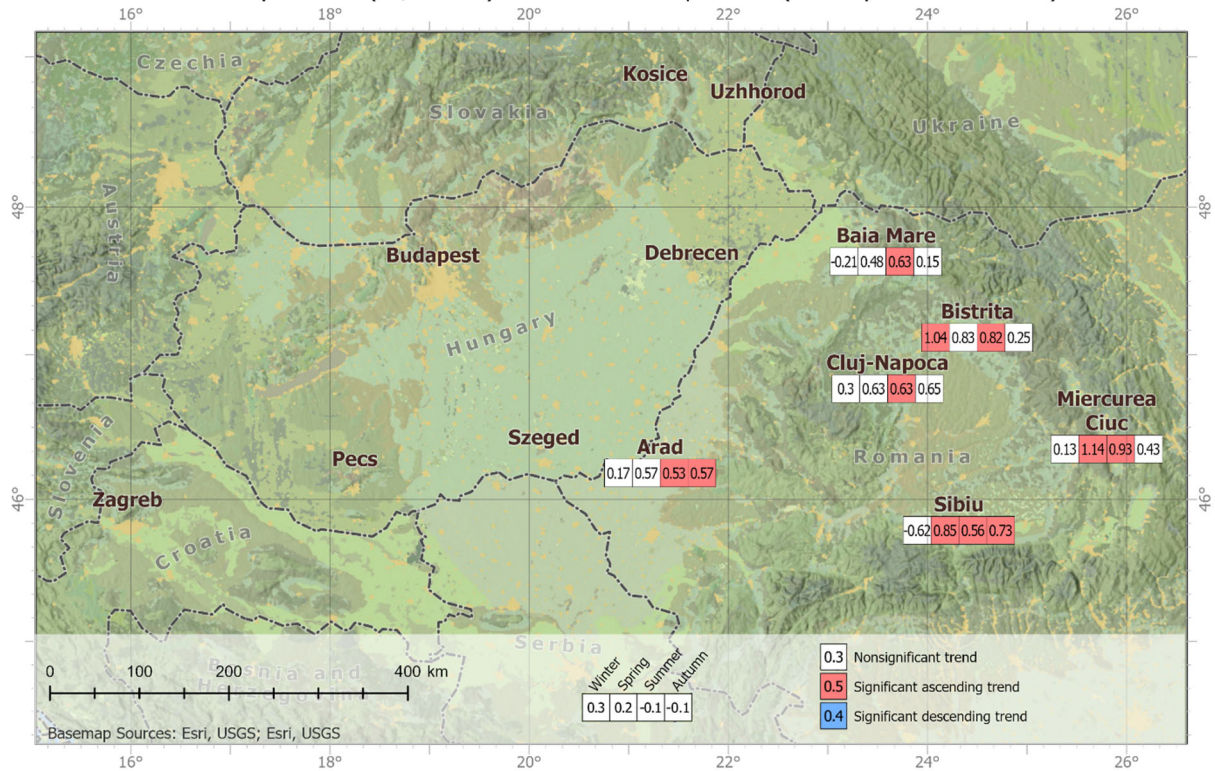
Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for daytime mean temperature (recent period 1970-2020)



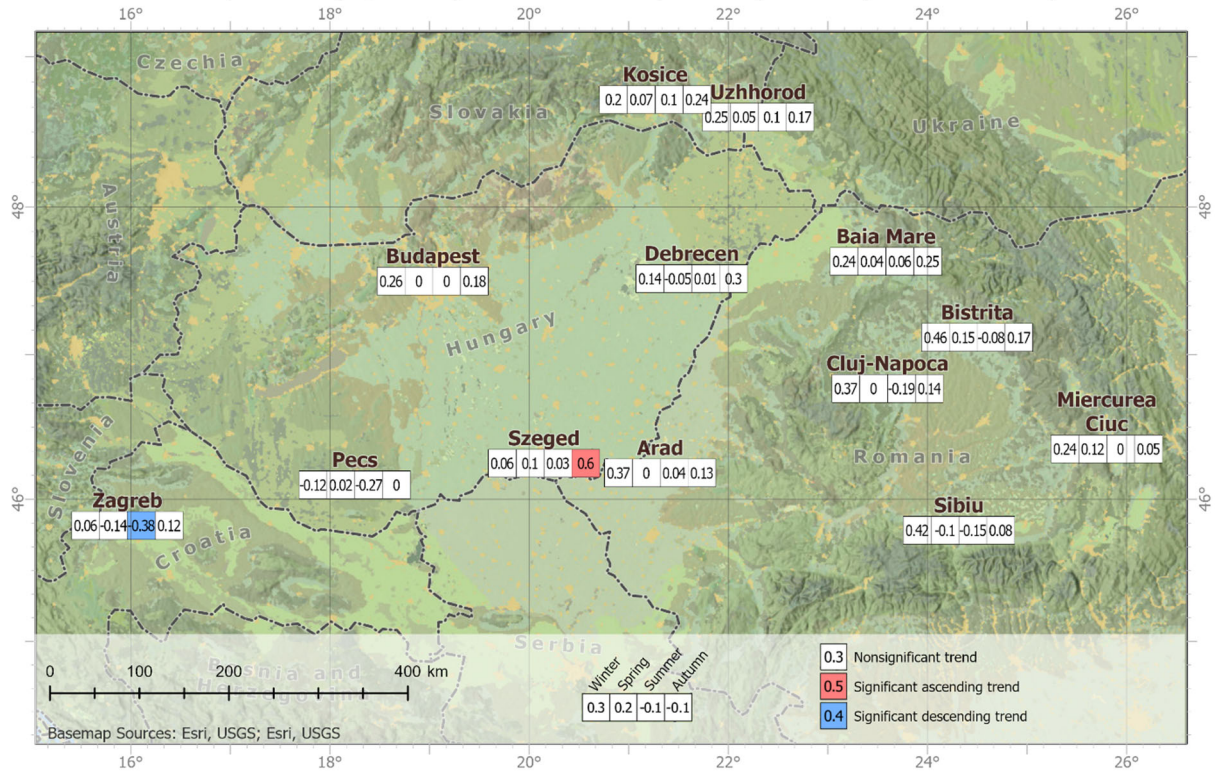
Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for minimum temperature (historical period 1871-1918)



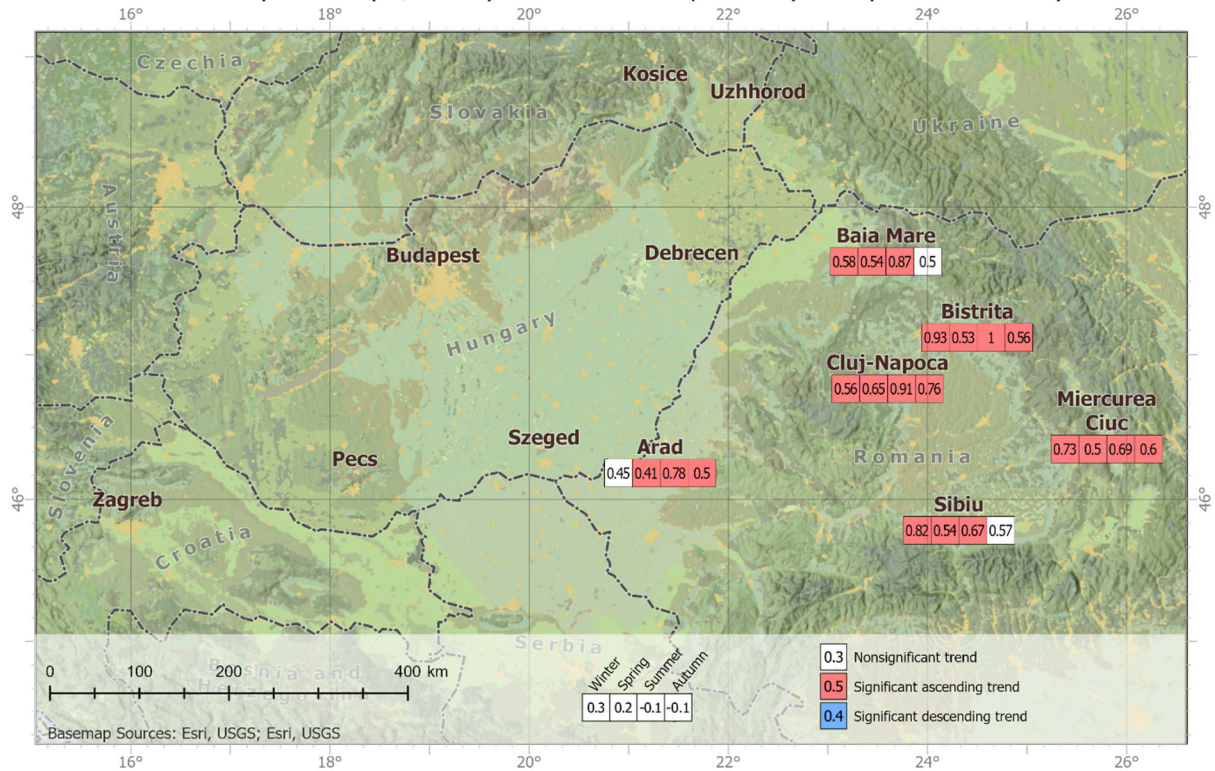
Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for minimum temperature (recent period 1970-2020)



Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for maximum temperature (historical period 1871-1918)



Sen's Slope values (°C/decade) for maximum temperature (recent period 1970-2020)



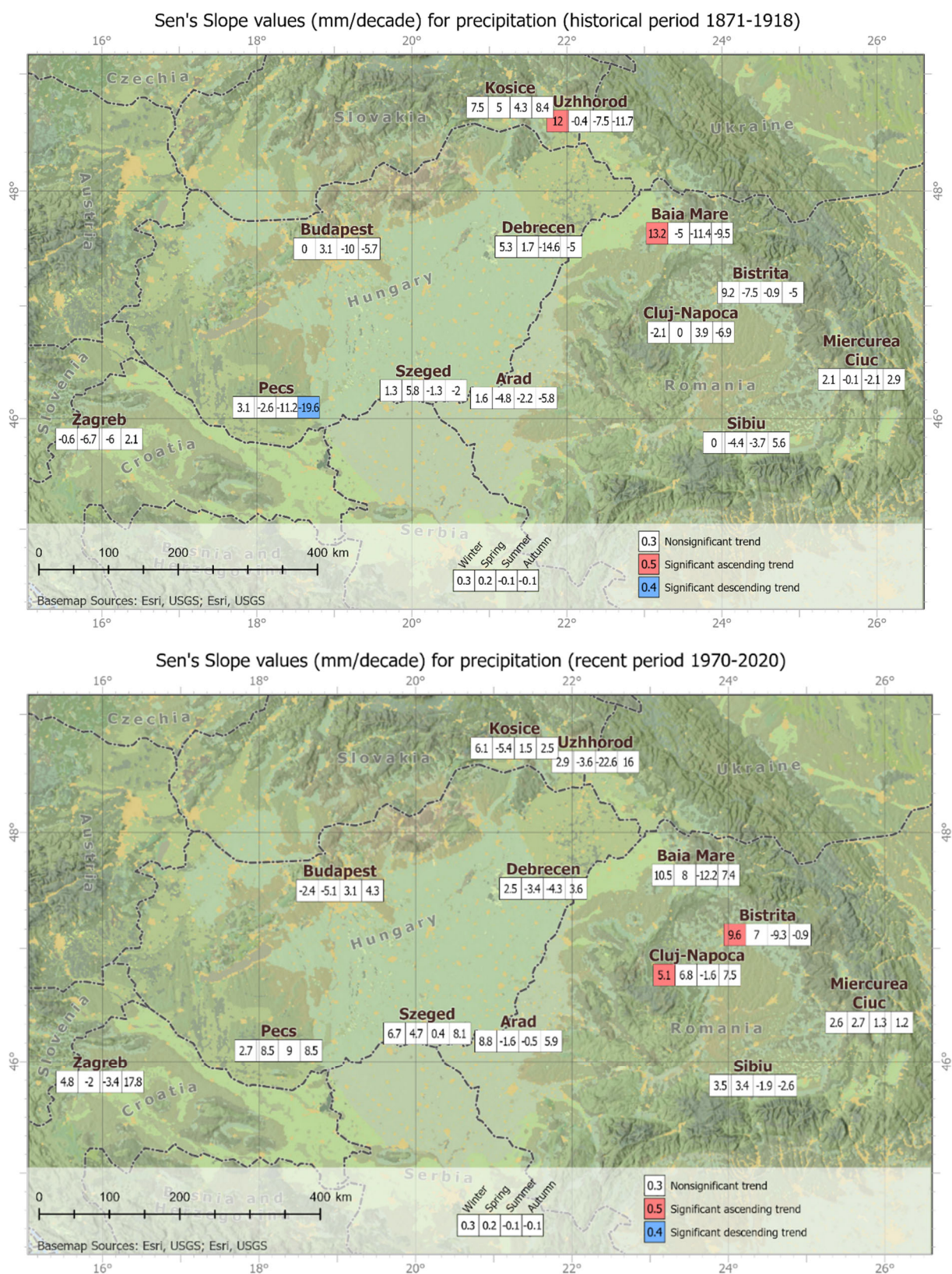


Figure S4. Spatial distribution of trends for historical (1871–1918) and current (1971–2020) periods in the Carpathian Region (see Table 2., 4., and 6).