

**Supplementary Table S5. References, title and DOI of the studies included in the present systematic review.**

Reference	Title of articles	DOI
1 Shestakova et al. (2011) <sup>[15]</sup>	Characterization of the Aerobic Hydrocarbon Oxidizing Enrichments from a High Temperature Petroleum Reservoir by Comparative Analysis of DNA and RNA Derived Clone Libraries	10.1134/s0026261711010140
2 Zapata-Penãasco et al. (2016) <sup>[4]</sup>	Bisulfite reductase gene expression of thermophilic sulphate-reducing bacteria from saline connate water of oil reservoirs with high temperature	10.1016/j.ibiod.2015.05.029
3 Nazina et al. (2017) <sup>[3]</sup>	Diversity of Metabolically Active Bacteria in Water-Flooded High-Temperature Heavy Oil Reservoir	10.3389/fmicb.2017.00707
4 Li et al. (2017) <sup>[17]</sup>	Diversity and Composition of Sulfate-Reducing Microbial Communities Based on Genomic DNA and RNA Transcription in Production Water of High Temperature and Corrosive Oil Reservoir	10.3389/fmicb.2017.01011
5 Liu et al. (2018) <sup>[16]</sup>	Metabolic capability and in situ activity of microorganisms in an oil reservoir	10.1186/s40168-017-0392-1
6 Salgar-Chaparro and Machuca (2019) <sup>[1]</sup>	Complementary DNA/RNA-based profiling: characterisation of corrosive microbial communities and their functional profiles in an oil production facility	10.3389/fmicb.2019.02587
7 Zheng et al (2019) <sup>[19]</sup>	Effect of Reservoir Salinity between Bioacid and Carbonate Rock Based on Biometabolic Analysis	10.1021/acs.energyfuels.9b01522
8 Liu et al. (2020) <sup>[35]</sup>	Anaerobic Degradation of Paraffins by Thermophilic Actinobacteria under Methanogenic Conditions	10.1021/acs.est.0c02071
9 Liu et al. (2020) <sup>[48]</sup>	Dominance of Pseudomonas in bacterial community and inhibition of fumarate addition pathway by injection of nutrients in oil reservoir revealed by functional gene and their transcript analyses	10.1016/j.ibiod.2020.105039
10 Liu et al. (2020) <sup>[47]</sup>	Genomic and transcriptomic evidence supports methane metabolism in Archaeoglobi	10.1128/msystems.00651-19

11	Zhou et al. (2020) <sup>[22]</sup>	Microbial community composition and diversity in production water of a high-temperature offshore oil reservoir assessed by DNA- and RNA-based analyses	10.1016/j.ibiod.2020.104970
12	Liu et al. (2020) <sup>[49]</sup>	Simultaneous detection of transcribed functional <i>assA</i> gene and the corresponding metabolites of linear alkanes (C4, C5, and C7) in production water of a low-temperature oil reservoir	10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.141290
13	Salgar-Chaparro et al. (2020) <sup>[43]</sup>	Microbiologically influenced corrosion as a function of environmental conditions: A laboratory study using oilfield multispecies biofilms	10.1016/j.corsci.2020.108595
14	Salgar-Chaparro et al. (2020) <sup>[44]</sup>	Nutrient Level Determines Biofilm Characteristics and Subsequent Impact on Microbial Corrosion and Biocide Effectiveness	10.1128/aem.02885-19
15	Alhefeiti et al. (2021) <sup>[13]</sup>	Bioremediation of various aromatic and emerging pollutants by <i>Bacillus cereus</i> sp. isolated from petroleum sludge	10.2166/wst.2021.065
16	Zhou et al. (2021) <sup>[45]</sup>	Dominant and Active Methanogens in the Production Waters From a High-Temperature Petroleum Reservoir by DNA- and RNA-Based Analysis	10.1080/01490451.2020.1822958
17	Albahri et al (2021) <sup>[18]</sup>	Investigating the mechanism of microbiologically influenced corrosion of carbon steel using X-ray micro-computed tomography	10.1007/s10853-021-06112-9
18	Su et al. (2022) <sup>[20]</sup>	Genetic and Comparative Genome Analysis of <i>Exiguobacterium aurantiacum</i> SW-20, a Petroleum-Degrading Bacteria with Salt Tolerance and Heavy Metal-Tolerance Isolated from Produced Water of Changqing Oilfield, China	10.3390/microorganisms10010066
19	Zhou et al. (2022) <sup>[14]</sup>	Non-syntrophic methanogenic hydrocarbon degradation by an archaeal species	10.1038/s41586-021-04235-2
20	Prajapat et al. (2023) <sup>[46]</sup>	Control of reservoir souring by incomplete nitrate reduction in Indian oil fields	10.1016/j.biteb.2022.101302

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