



Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Reported on Page
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words “case report”	1
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including “case report”	1
Abstract	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	1-2
(no references)	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	2-3
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	4-5
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main “take-away” lesson(s) from this case?	12
Introduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	2
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	2-3
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	2-3
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information: “The general medical history revealed mutation of c.721C>T of CTSK gene, and the subsequent diagnosis of PDS. The patient has a younger brother with PDS. The parents did not communicate any familiarity with PDS.”	2
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes “In 2010, at age 3.6 years the patient underwent adenotonsillectomy and UPP interventions”	2
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	2-3
Timeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	2-3 and 8
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys)	85-90
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	-
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	2
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	8
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	5
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	5-6
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	5
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	8-11
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results The improvement achieved after UPP appeared partial and temporarily AHI index worsened already before the orthodontic therapy.	11
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	5
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	6
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	11-12
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	11



	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	11
	11d	The primary “take-away” lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	12
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	8
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes x No ☐