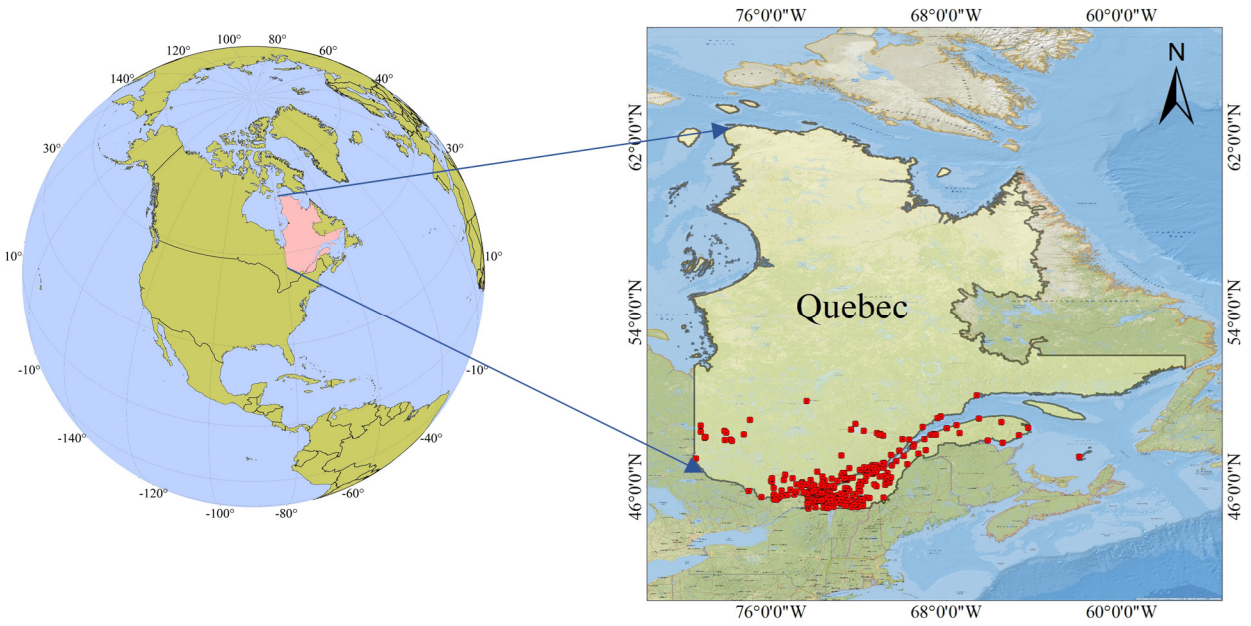


Figure S1. The geographical location of the study area. Each red dot represents a golf course.

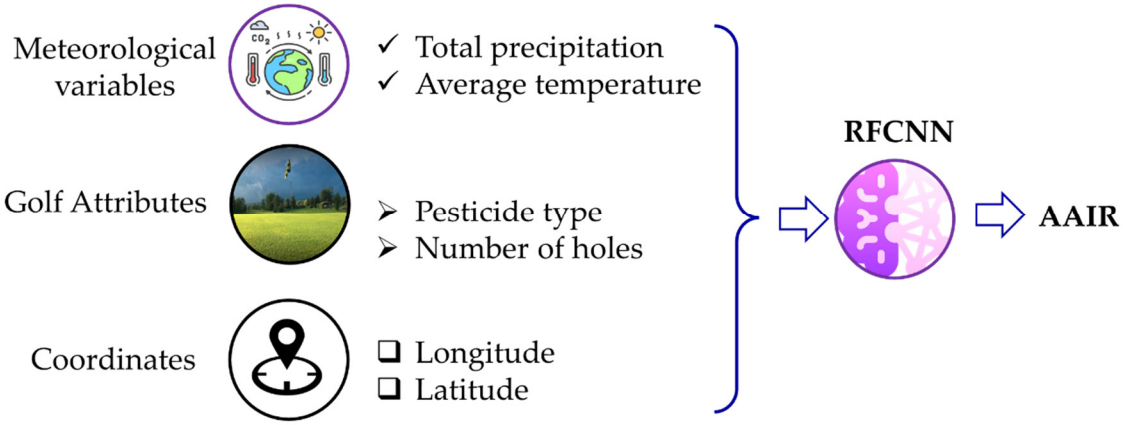


Figure S2. The schematic of the developed hybrid RFCNNmodel