

Figure S1. The cement-enamel junction (CEJ) and alveolar bone crest (ABC). The distance from CEJ to ABC (CEJ-ABC distance) was measured. The red line indicates the CEJ-ABC distance.

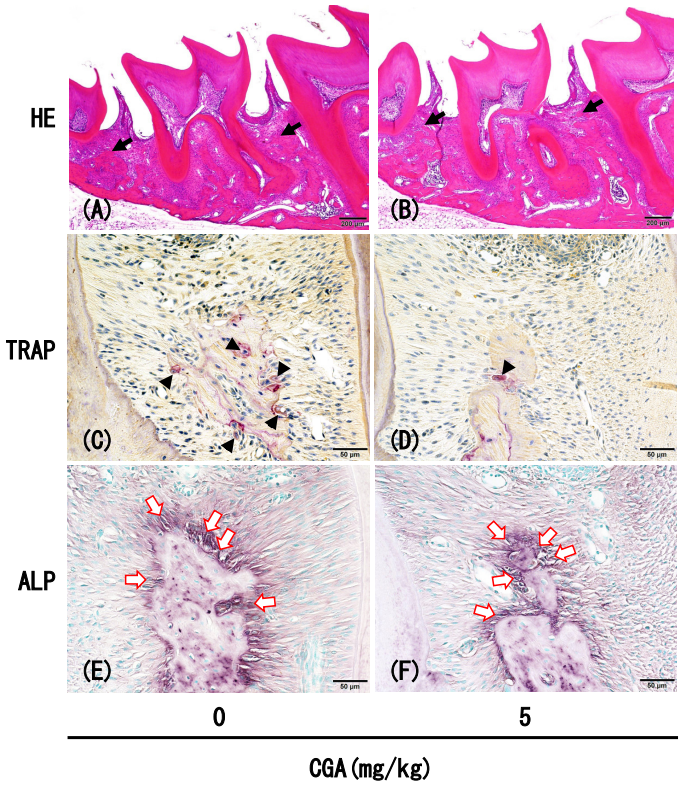


Figure S2. Inhibitory effects of CGA on bone loss in the ligature-induced periodontitis model. Black arrows in HE-stained sections indicate the crest of alveolar bone. Arrowheads in TRAP-stained sections and red arrows in ALP-stained sections indicate osteoclasts and osteoblasts, respectively.