



Supplementary Figure S1. Quantification of macrophage FITC-dextran uptake in response to Recombinant SARS-CoV-2 spike protein treatment. Murine bone marrow-derived macrophages were incubated with FITC-dextran (100 $\mu\text{g/ml}$) and treated with vehicle (PBS) or with different concentrations (0.001 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ – 10 $\mu\text{g/ml}$) of the spike protein subunits S1 (A), RBD (B), and S2 (C) for 4 hours. Data are presented as means \pm SD. * $P < 0.05$; *** $P < 0.001$; **** $P < 0.0001$. P values were calculated using one-way ANOVA with Tukey’s test for multiple comparisons.