



**Figure S1: Violin plots based on measured variables presented in the heat map.** Group and sub-group wise cumulative distribution of normalised variables from Figure 1 is presented here. Plots are depicting overall expressions of measured independent variables (VOCs) in each group and between multiple groups.

**Table S1: Sum formulas and protonated masses of potentially exogenous VOCs**

Sum formula	Mass
(C3H4)H+	41.034
(C3H6)H+	43.046
(CH2O2)H+	47.017
(C3H4O)H+	57.041
(C4H8)H+	57.072
(C5H6)H+	67.057
(C5H10)H+	71.082
(C6H6)H+	79.051
(C6H8)H+	81.070
(C6H10)H+	83.079
(C5H8O)H+	85.059
(C6H12)H+	85.103
(C7H8)H+	93.054
(C6H6O)H+	95.055
(C6H8O)H+	97.089
(C8H8)H+	105.063
(C8H10)H+	107.064
(C8H12)H+	109.092
(C7H10O)H+	111.100
(C9H10)H+	119.077
(C8H8O)H+	121.062
(C7H6O2)H+	123.044
(C9H10O)H+	135.070
(C10H12O)H+	149.056
(C10H22O)H+	159.094

**Table S2: Overview for all 44 quantified VOCs with group-wise median and percentiles in the expiration.**

Sum formula		Healthy (n=256)		ABR H. Influenza (n=97)		Asymptomatic H. Influenza (n=55)		Symptomatic H. Influenza (n=42)		AB S. pneumoniae (n=40)		Asymptomatic S. pneumoniae (n=25)		Symptomatic S. pneumoniae (n=15)		AB Rhinovirus (n=34)		H. Influenza + S. pneumoniae (n=24)		H. Influenza + Rhinovirus (n=16)		S. pneumoniae + Rhinovirus (n=12)	
Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	Median	25 <sup>th</sup> Percentile
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
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23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
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23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47	117.03	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48	178.38	110.79	36.48
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23.18	13.60	81.88	16.53	117.89	39.38	174.93	12.53	87.68	167.47														

**Table S3: Overview for all 44 quantified VOCs with group-wise median and percentiles in the room air.**

[illegible]

	Acetone	Acetic acid	Dimethyl sulphide	Pentanal	Limonene
<b>LOD</b> <b>[ppbV]</b>	0.02	2.36	3.51	9.54	1.99
<b>LOQ</b> <b>[ppbV]</b>	0.71	3.05	12.95	22.79	8.34

**Table S4:** LOD and LOQ of the five VOCs of interest.