

Supplementary material

Melatonin Analogues Potently Inhibit MAO-B and Protect PC12 Cells against Oxidative Stress

Contents

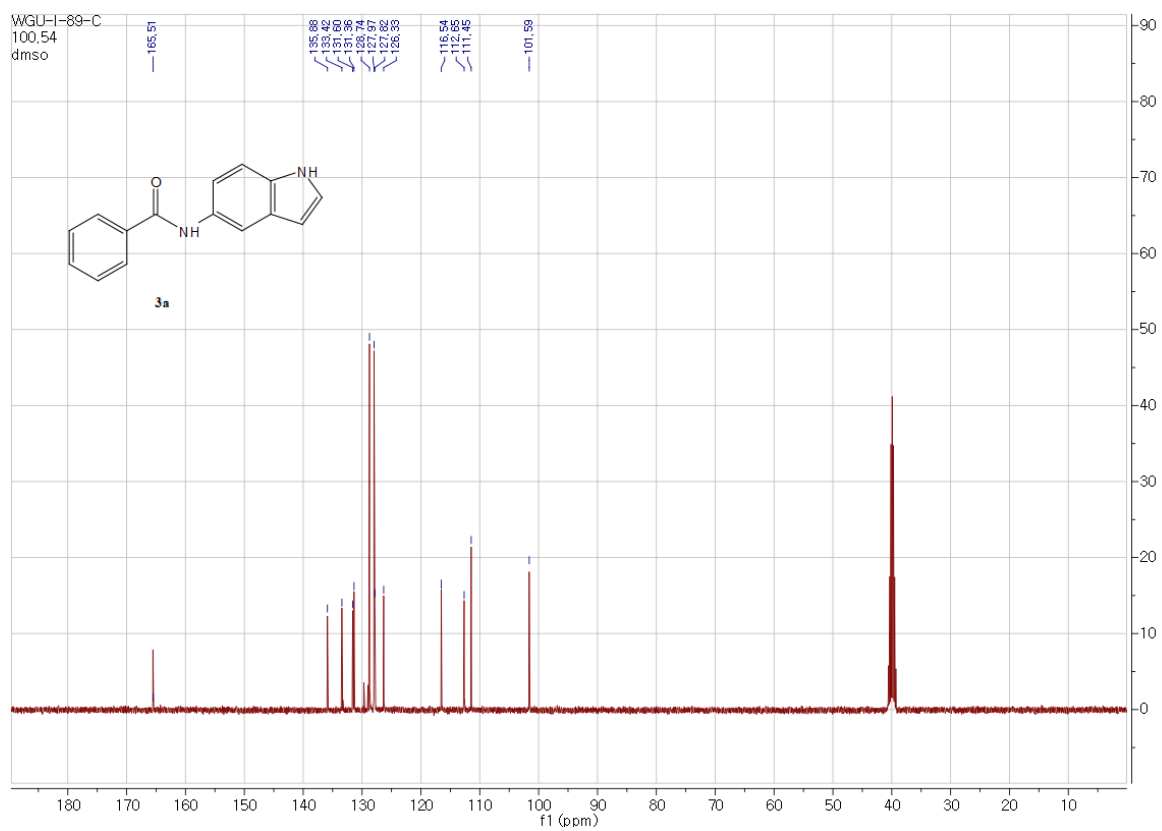
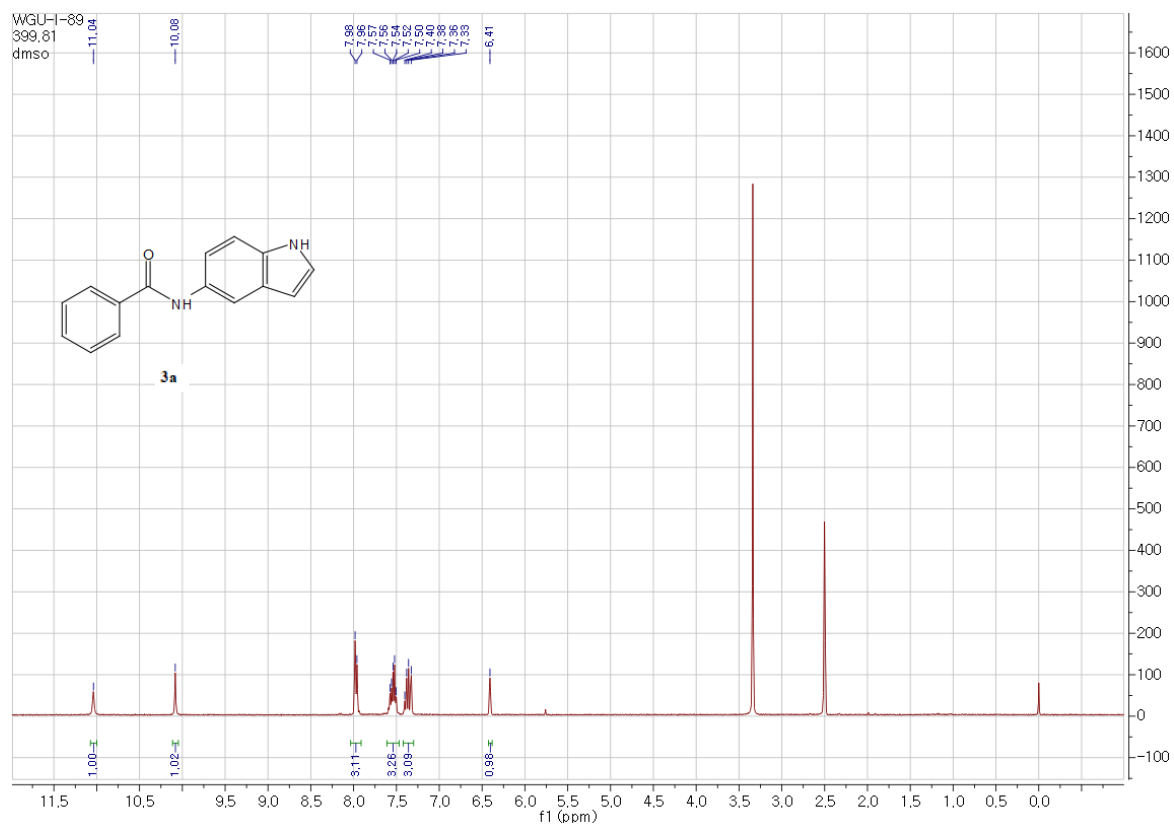
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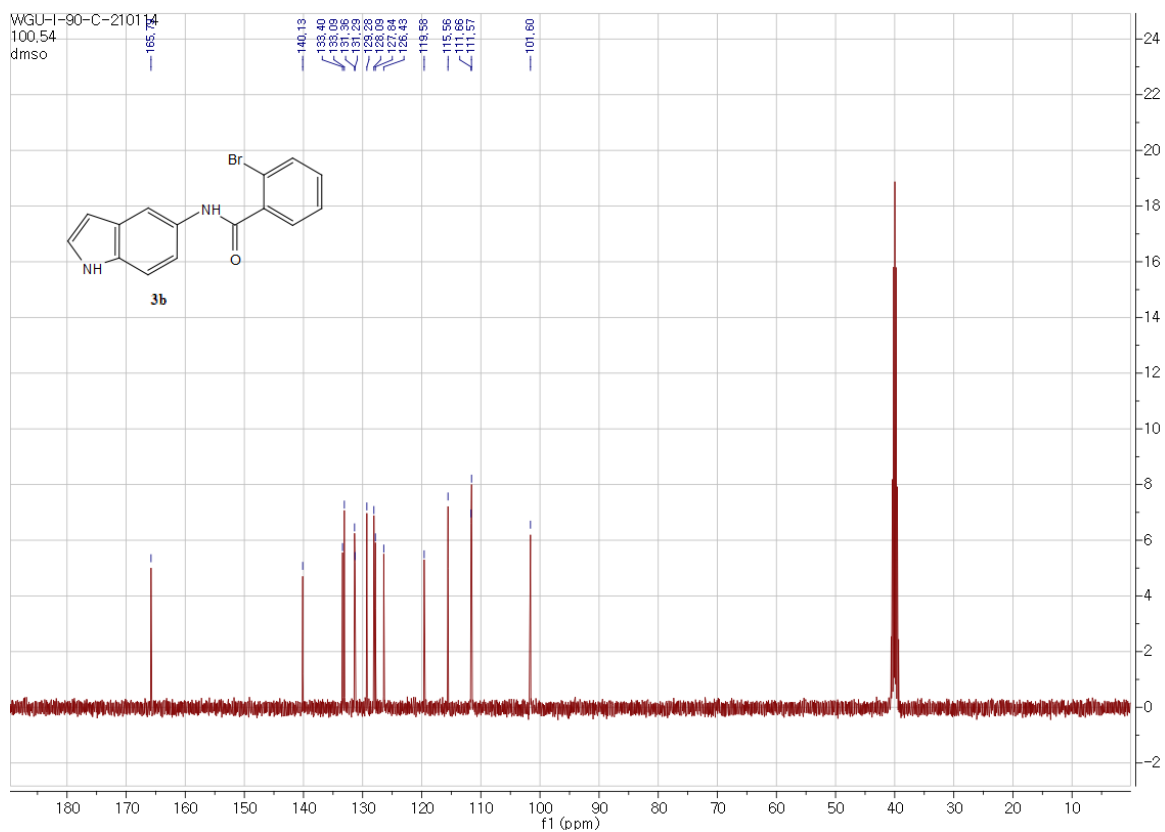
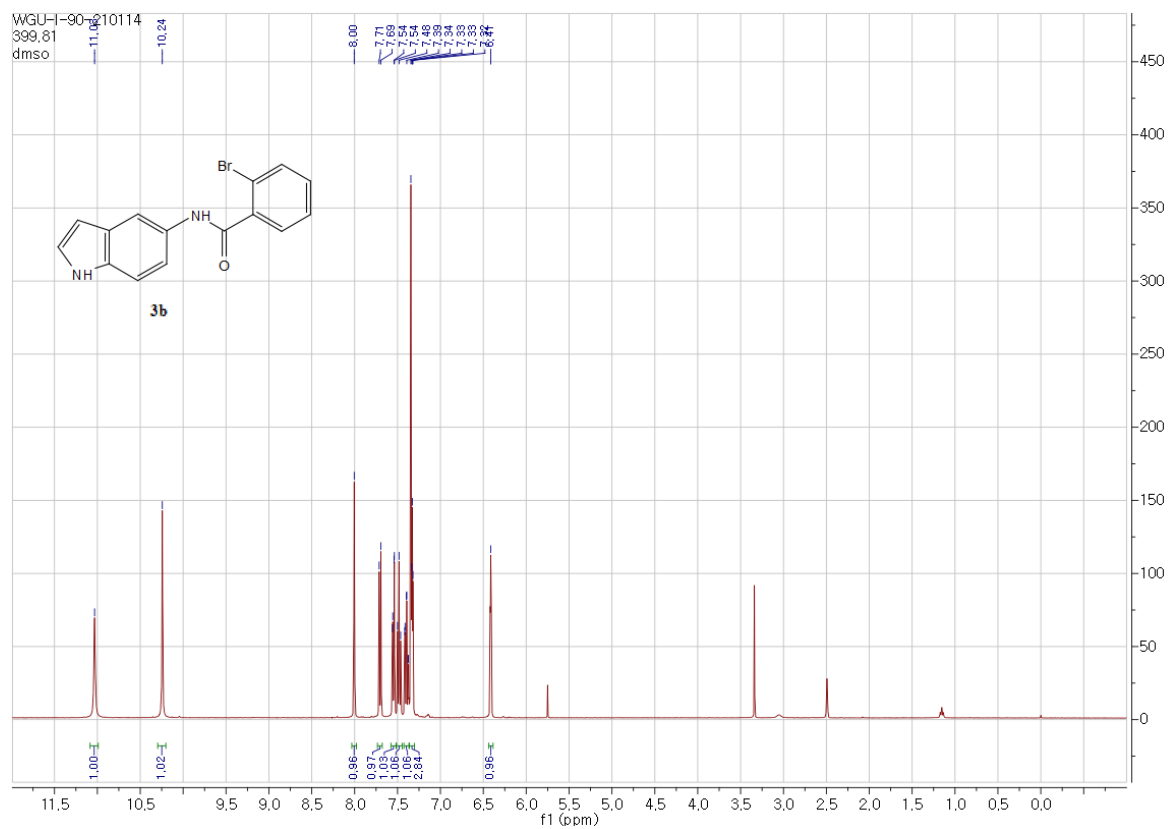
References

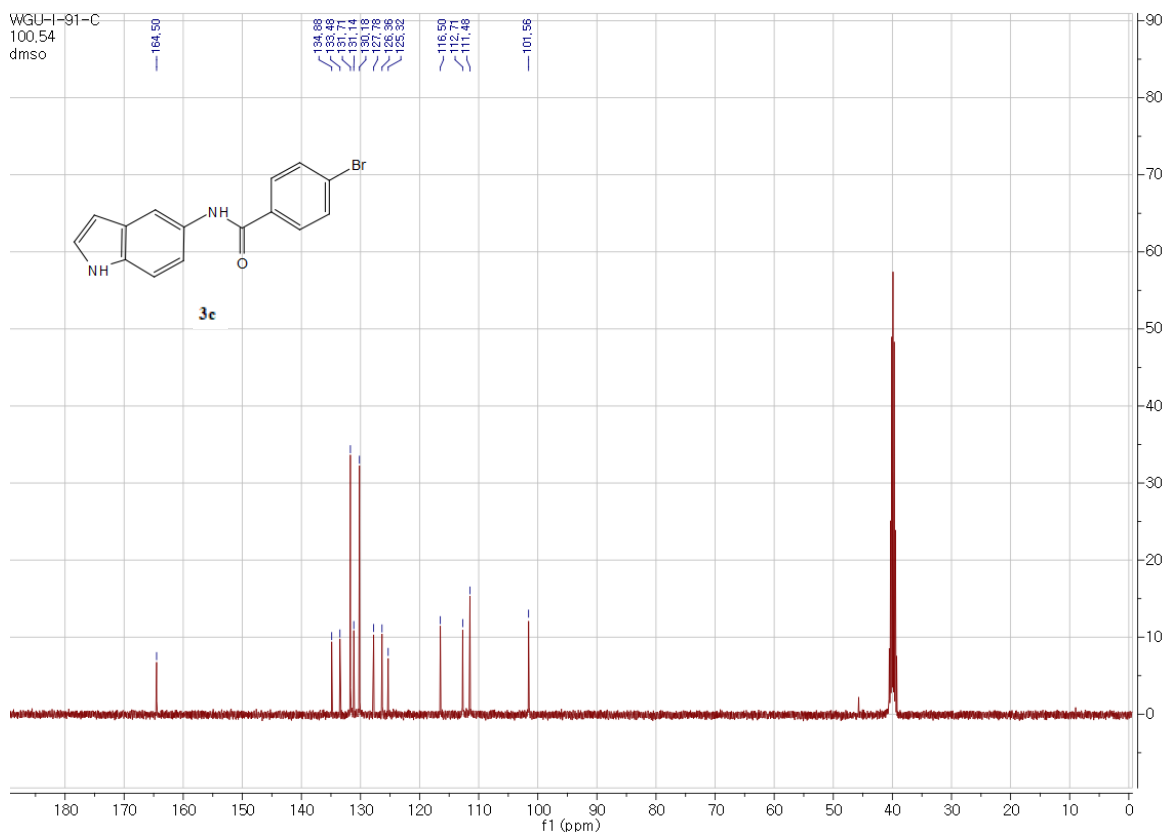
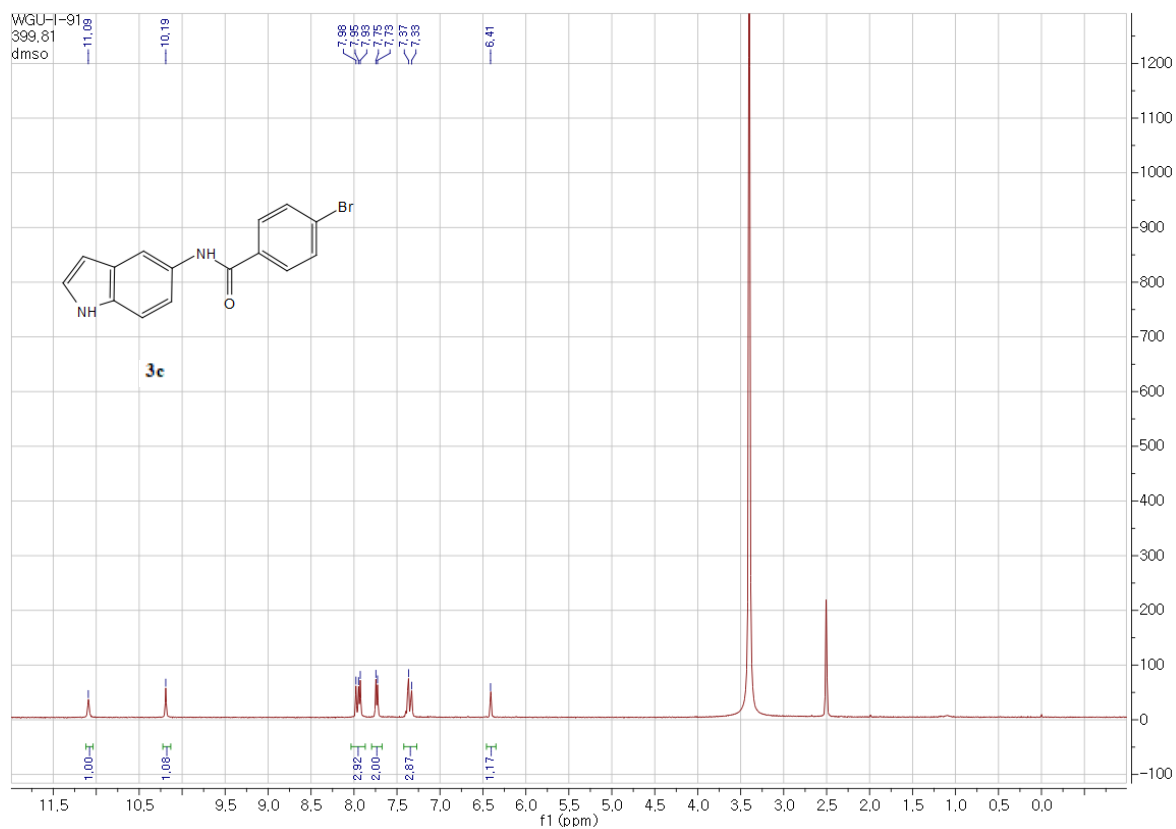
1. General methods and instruments (Chemistry)

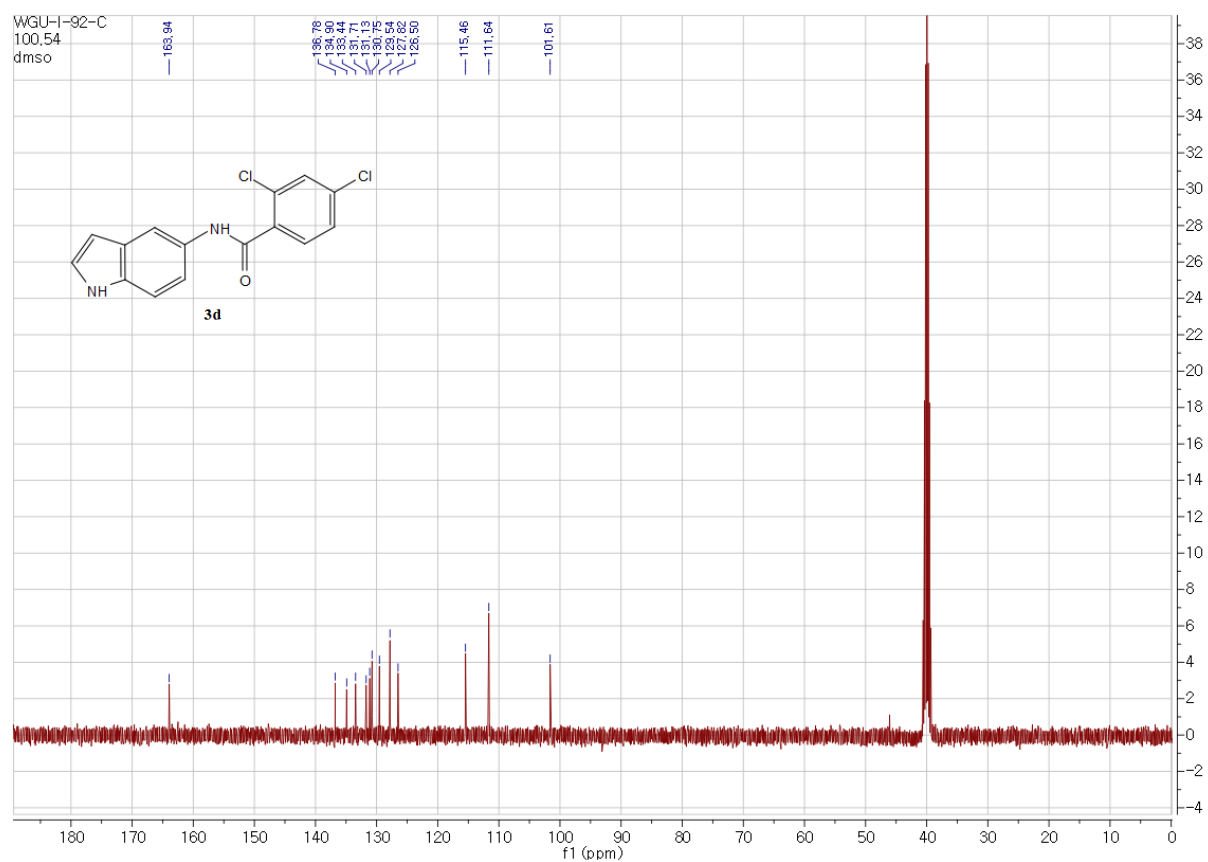
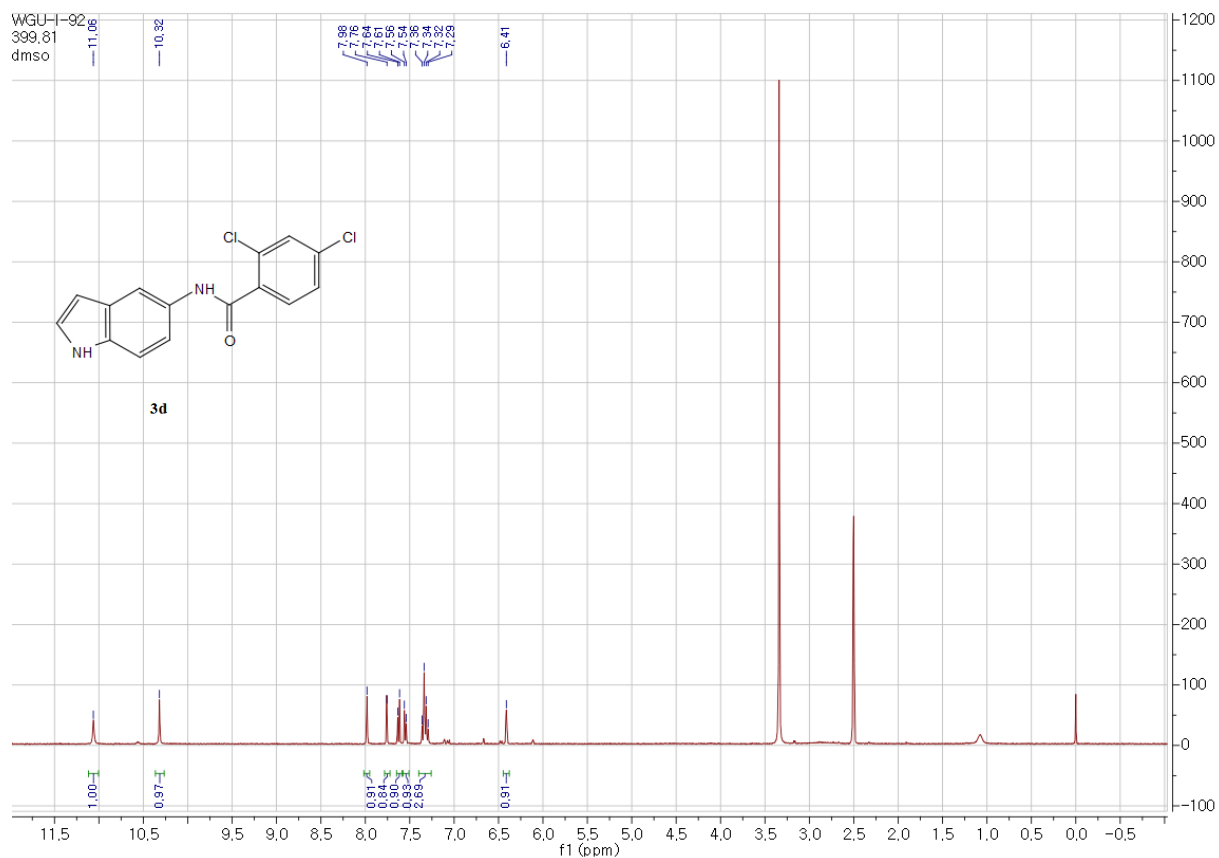
All of the commercial chemicals were of reagent grade and were used without further purification. Melting points were measured on the Thermo Scientific 9200 apparatus. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (^1H NMR) spectra were determined on a Varian (400 MHz) spectrometer (Varian Medical Systems, Inc., Palo Alto, CA, U.S.A.). Multiplicity is indicated by the following abbreviations: singlet (s), doublet (d), doublet of doublet (dd), triplet (t), quartet (q), multiplet (m), and broad (b). The values of the chemical shifts are expressed in δ values (ppm), and the coupling constants (J) are reported in hertz. ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian (100 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are provided in parts per million (ppm) downfield from tetramethylsilane (internal standard) with coupling constants in hertz. Mass spectra were recorded using high-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS, ESI-MS), obtained on a G2 QTOF mass spectrometer (Waters Corporation, Milford, MA, U.S.A.). Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded as KBr disks using a Shimadzu FT-IR 8400S infrared spectrophotometer. Products were purified by column or flash column chromatography (Biotage, Sweden) using silica gel 60 (230–400 mesh Kieselgel 60). Additionally, thin-layer chromatography on 0.25 mm silica plates (E. Merck, silica gel 60 F254) was used to monitor reactions. Spots were detected by viewing under ultraviolet (UV) light. The optical purity of the synthesized compounds was established by chiral high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analysis: Chiralpak IG-3 (4.6 \times 150, 3), hexane/EtOH/ MeOH = 85:10:5, 1.5 mL/min, and λ = 280 nm.

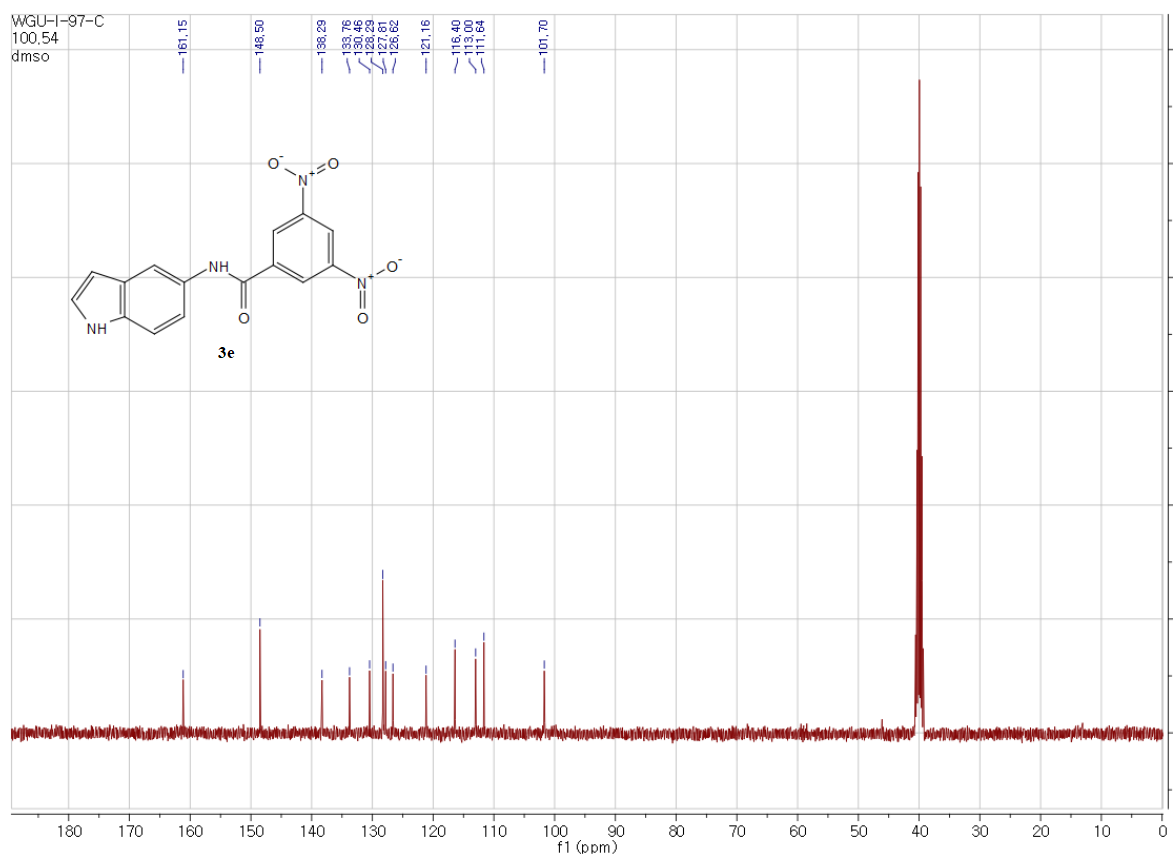
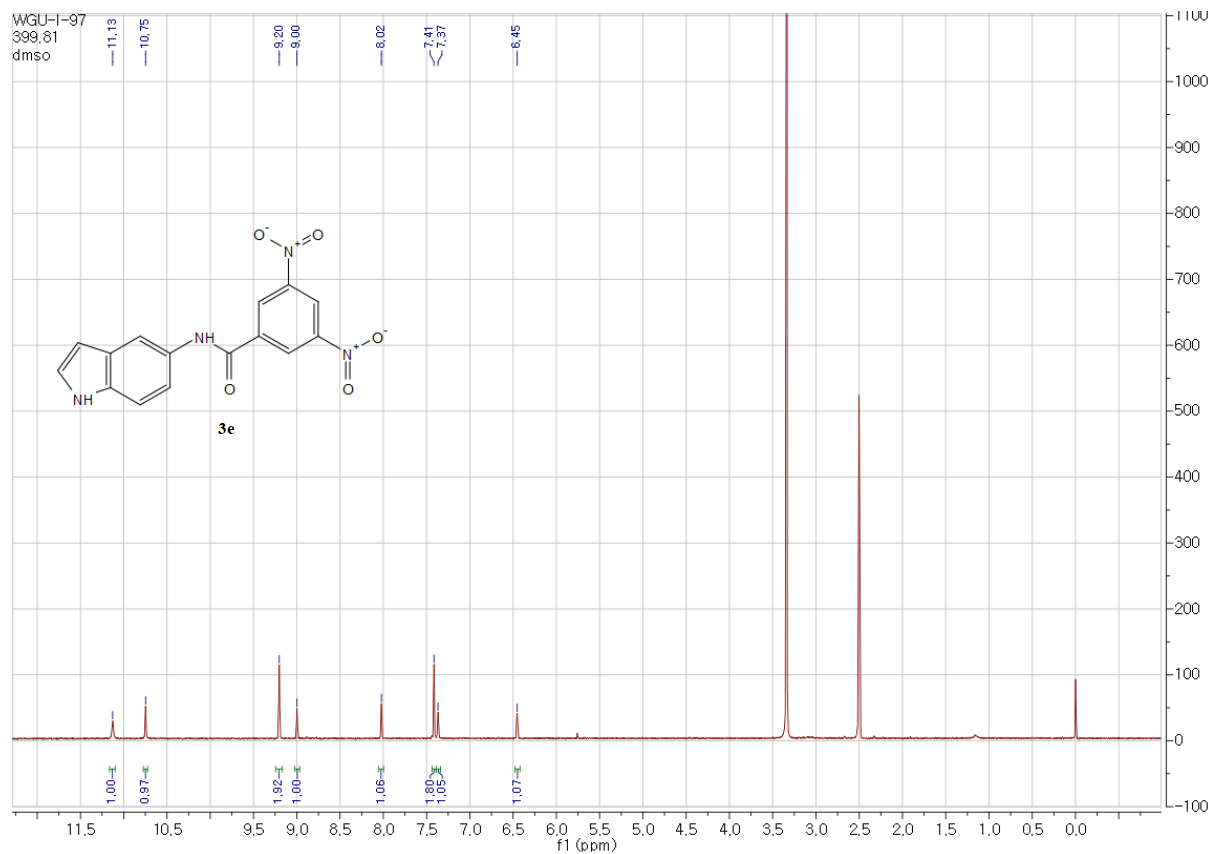
2. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR charts

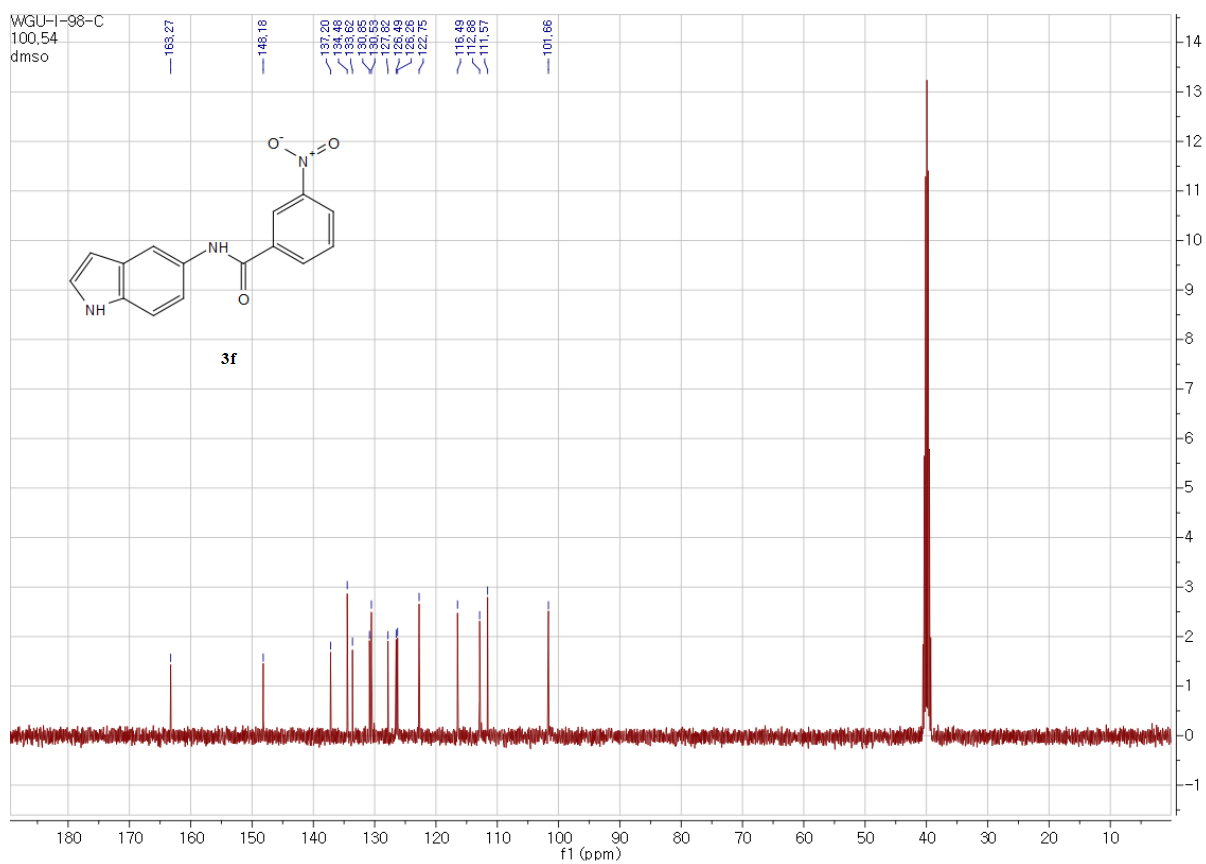
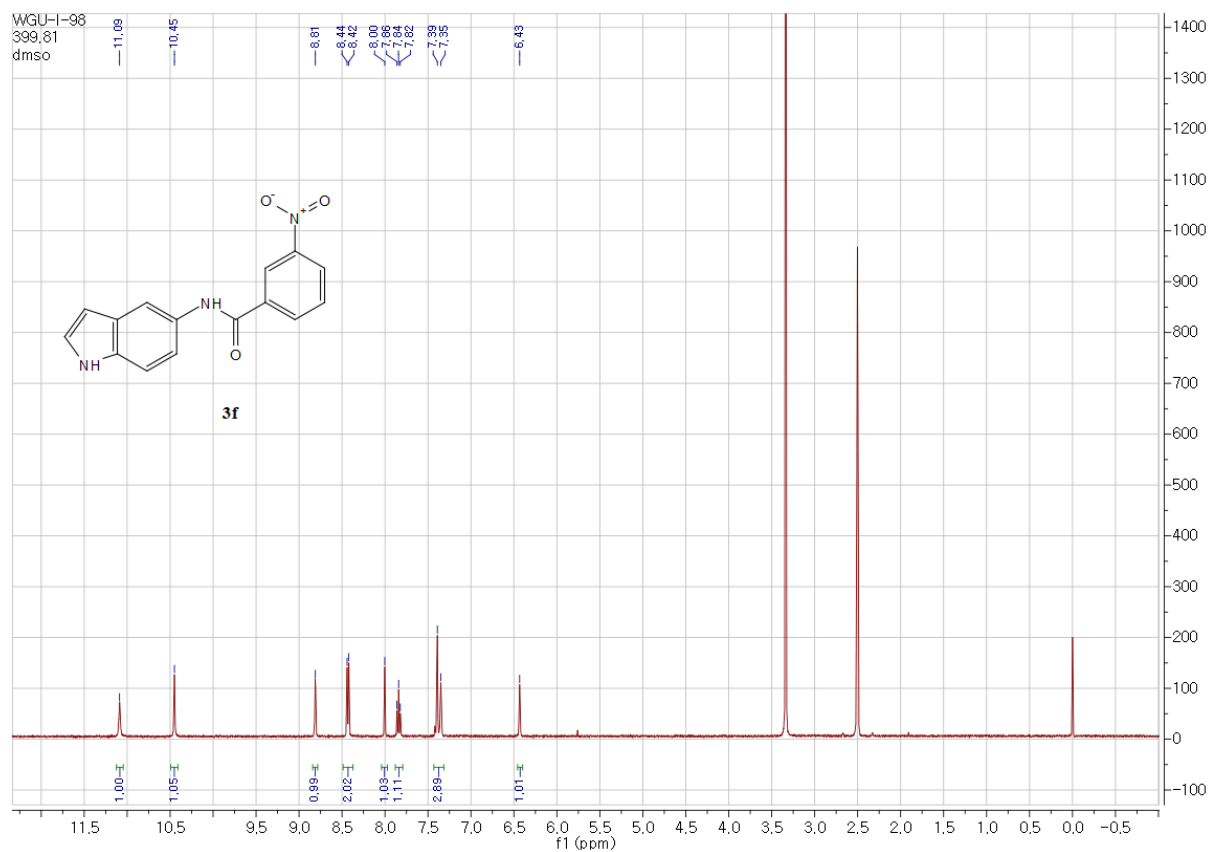


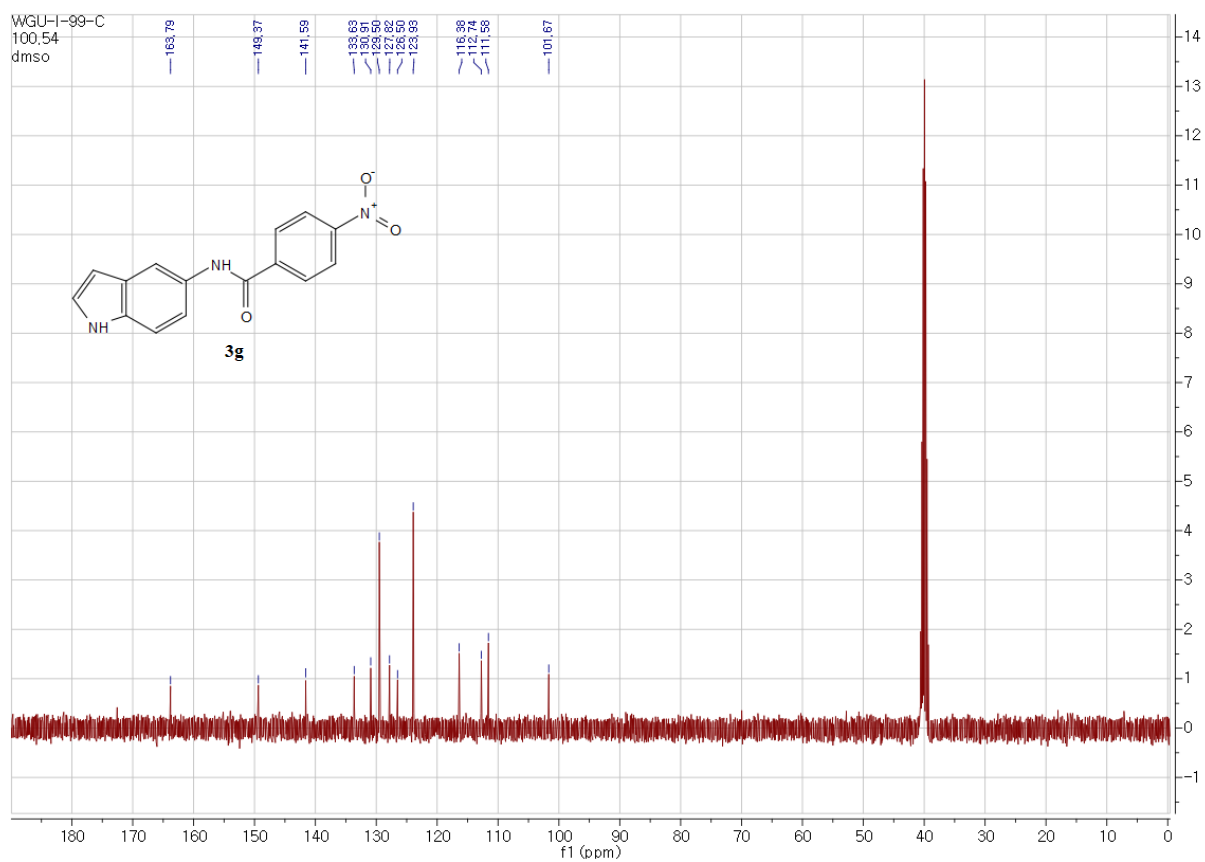
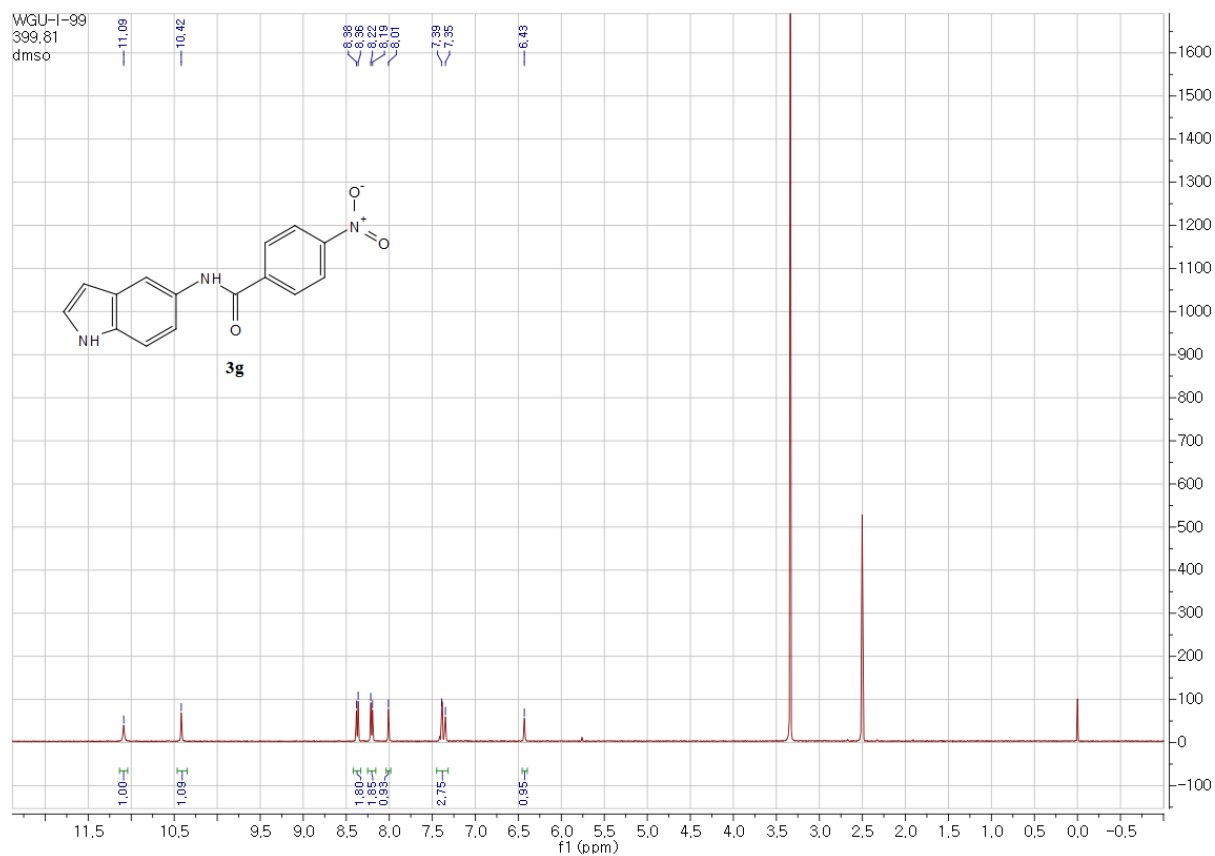


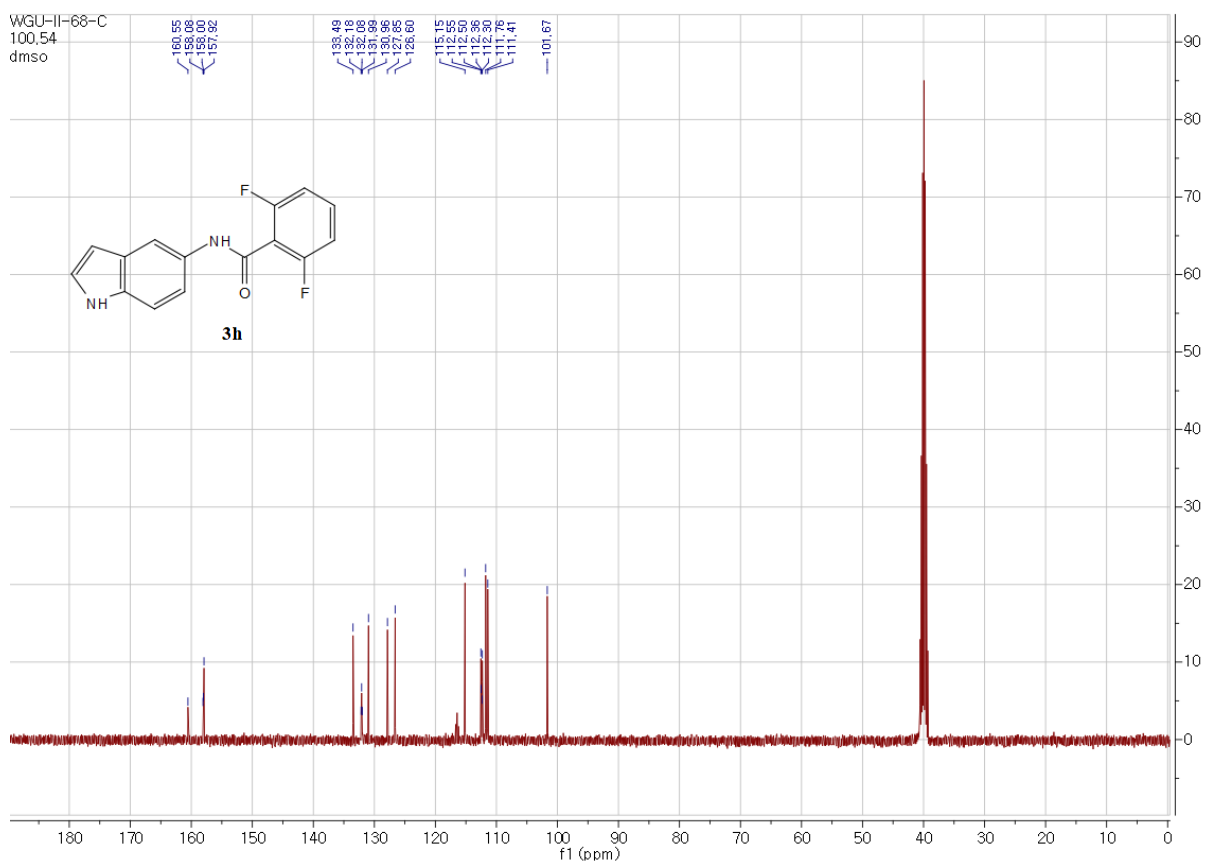
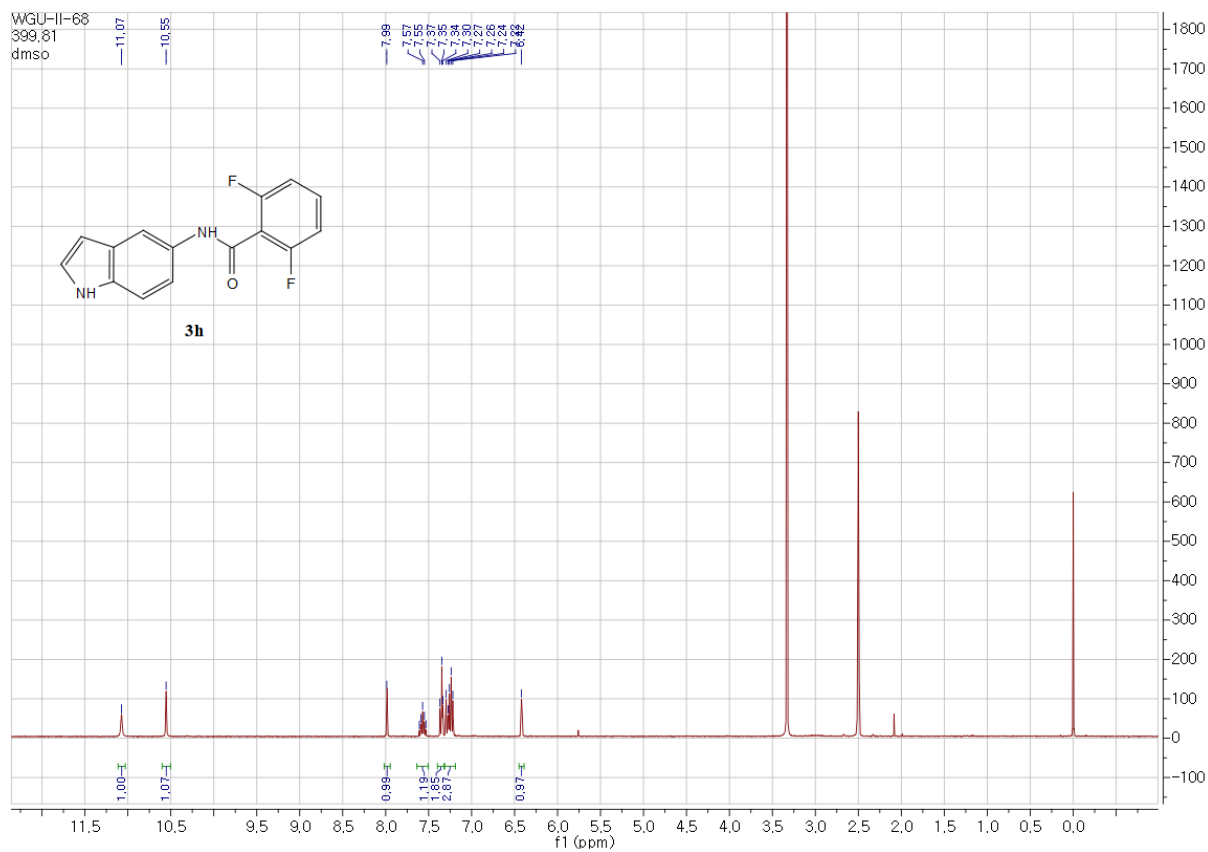


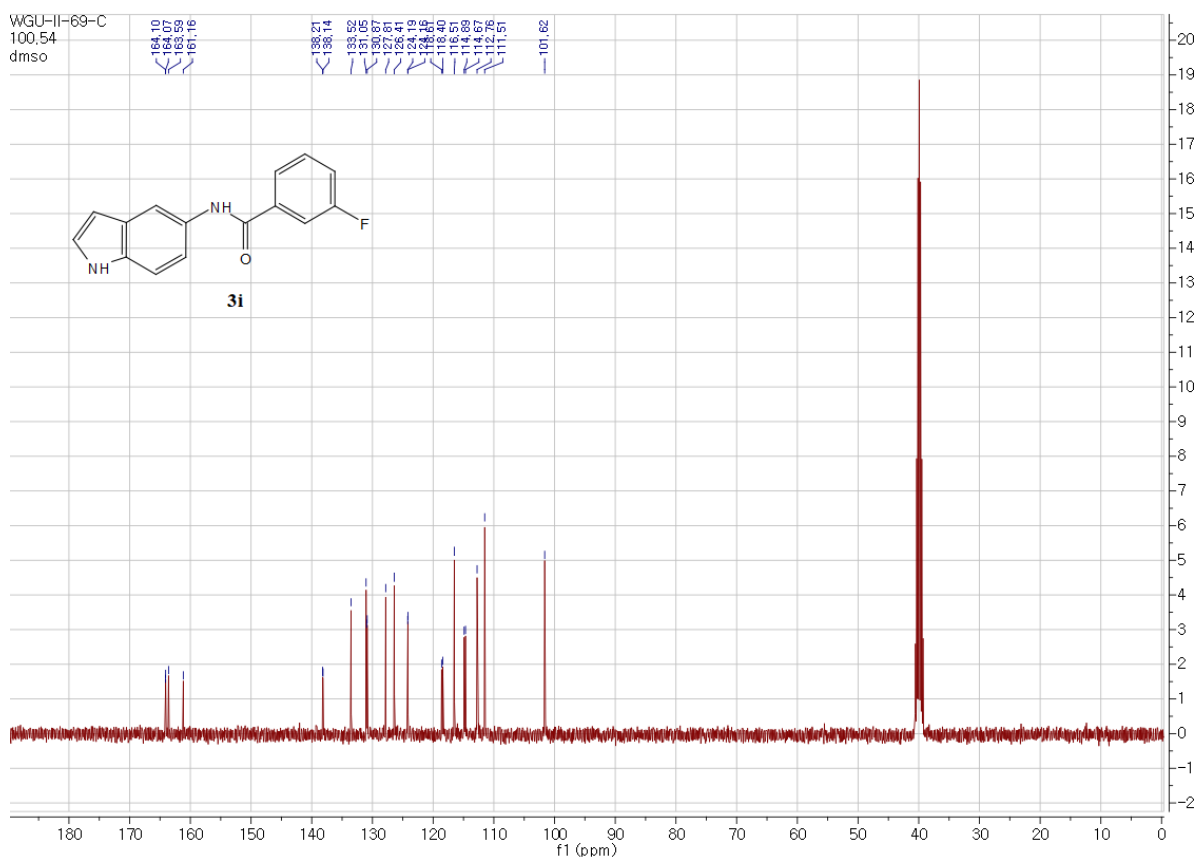
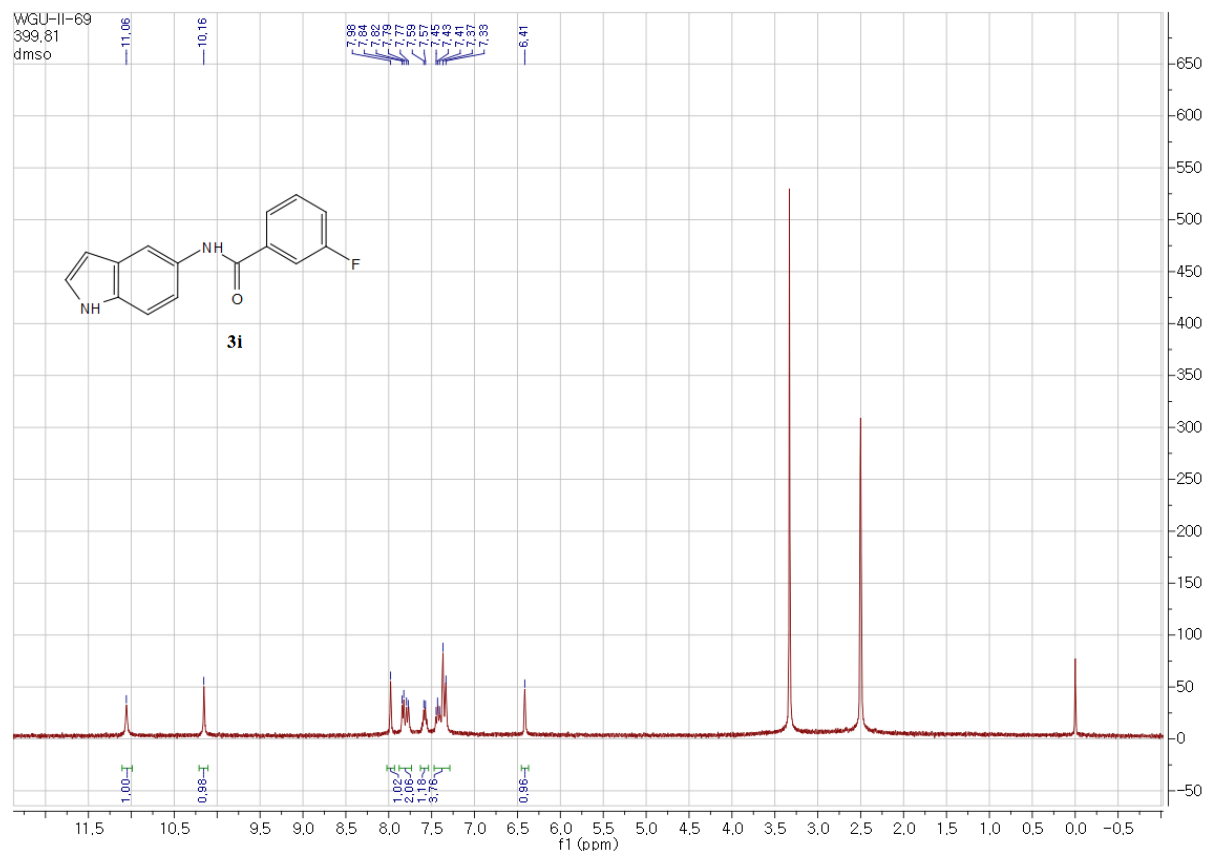


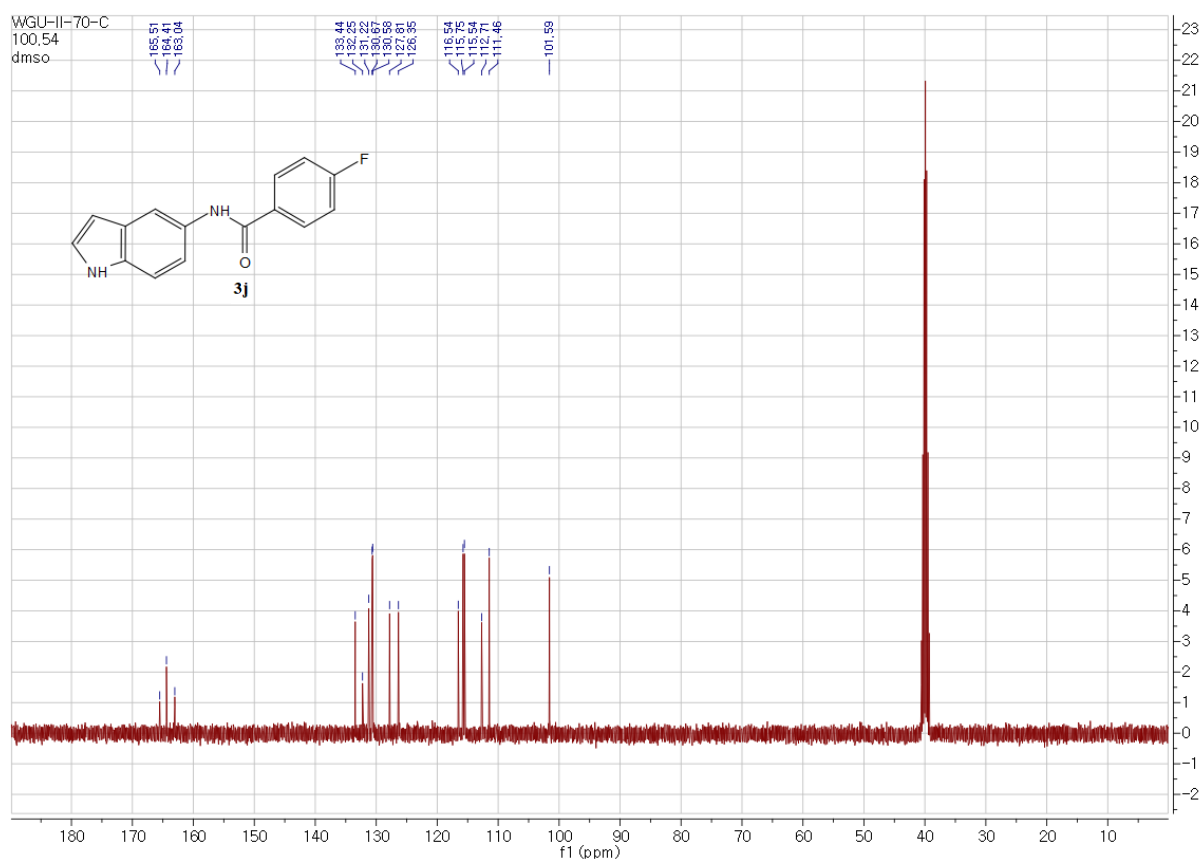
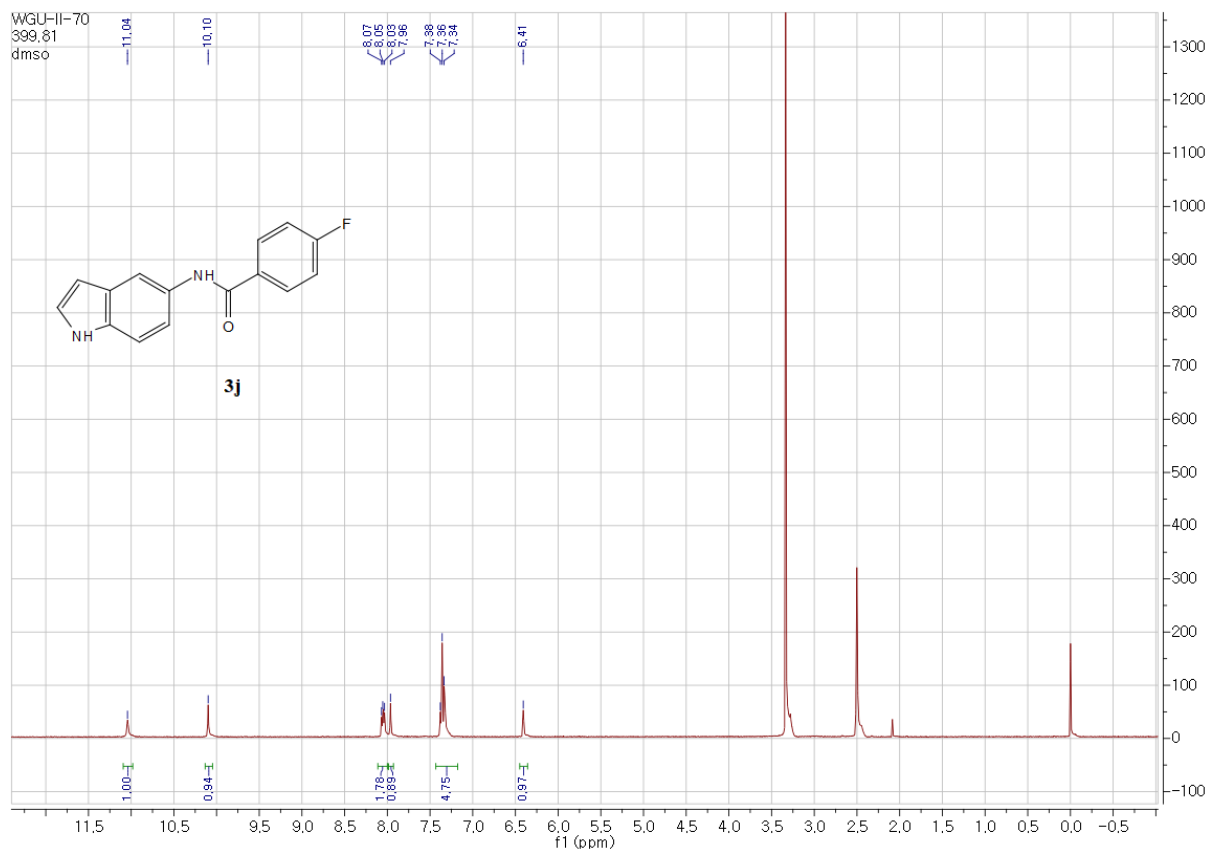


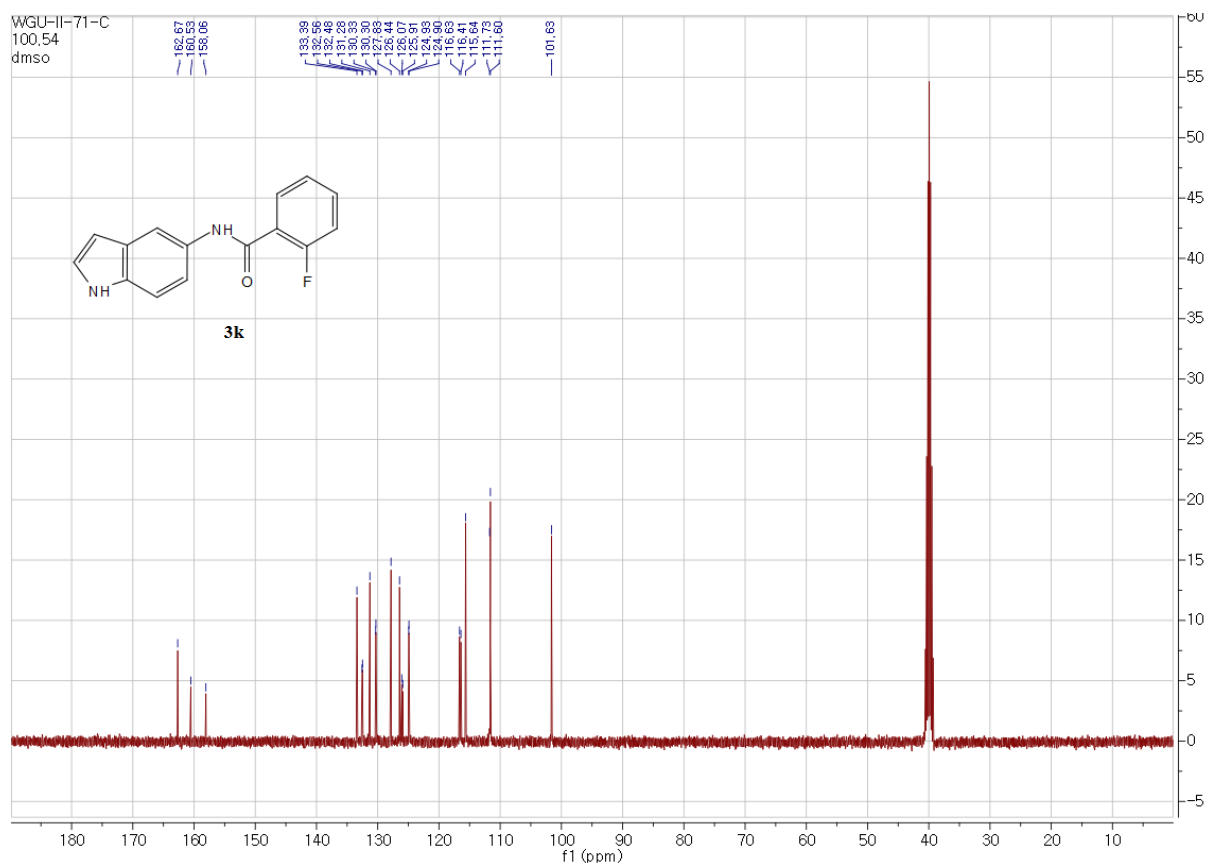
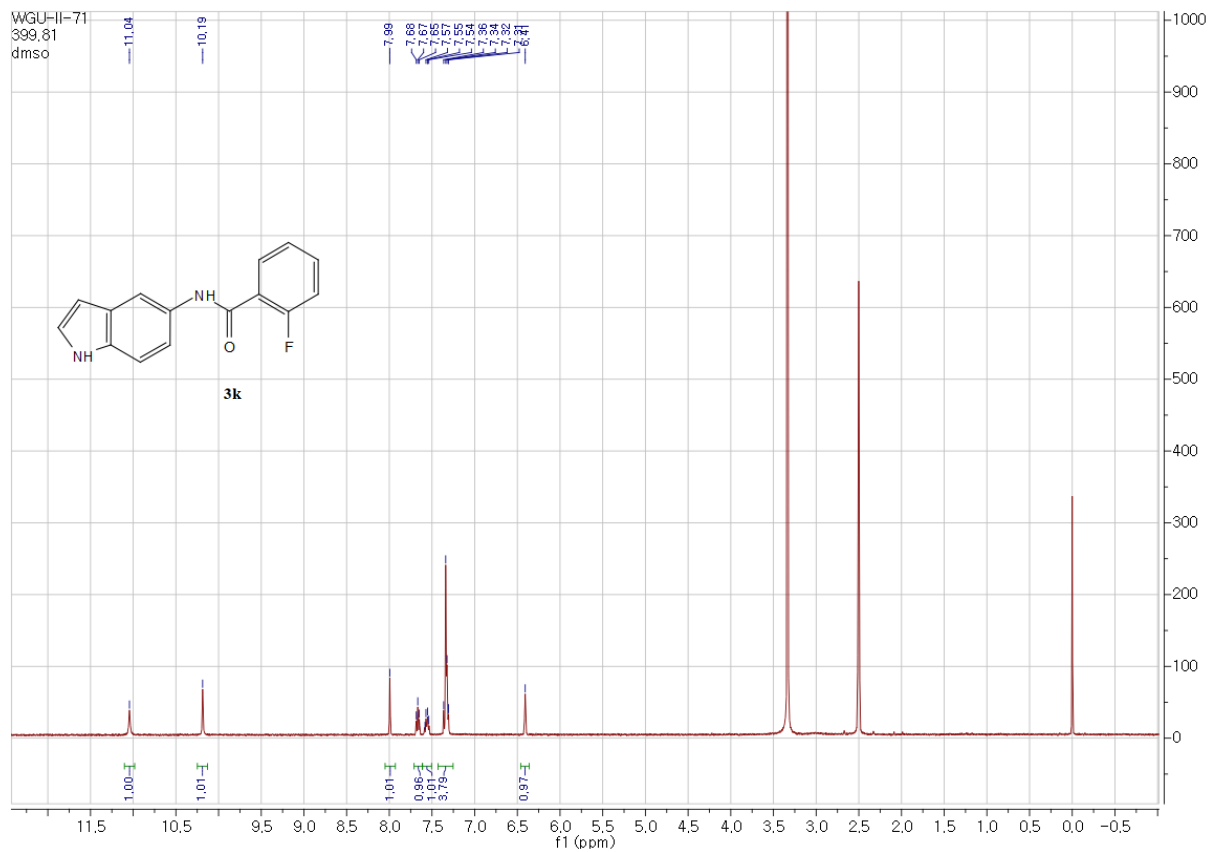


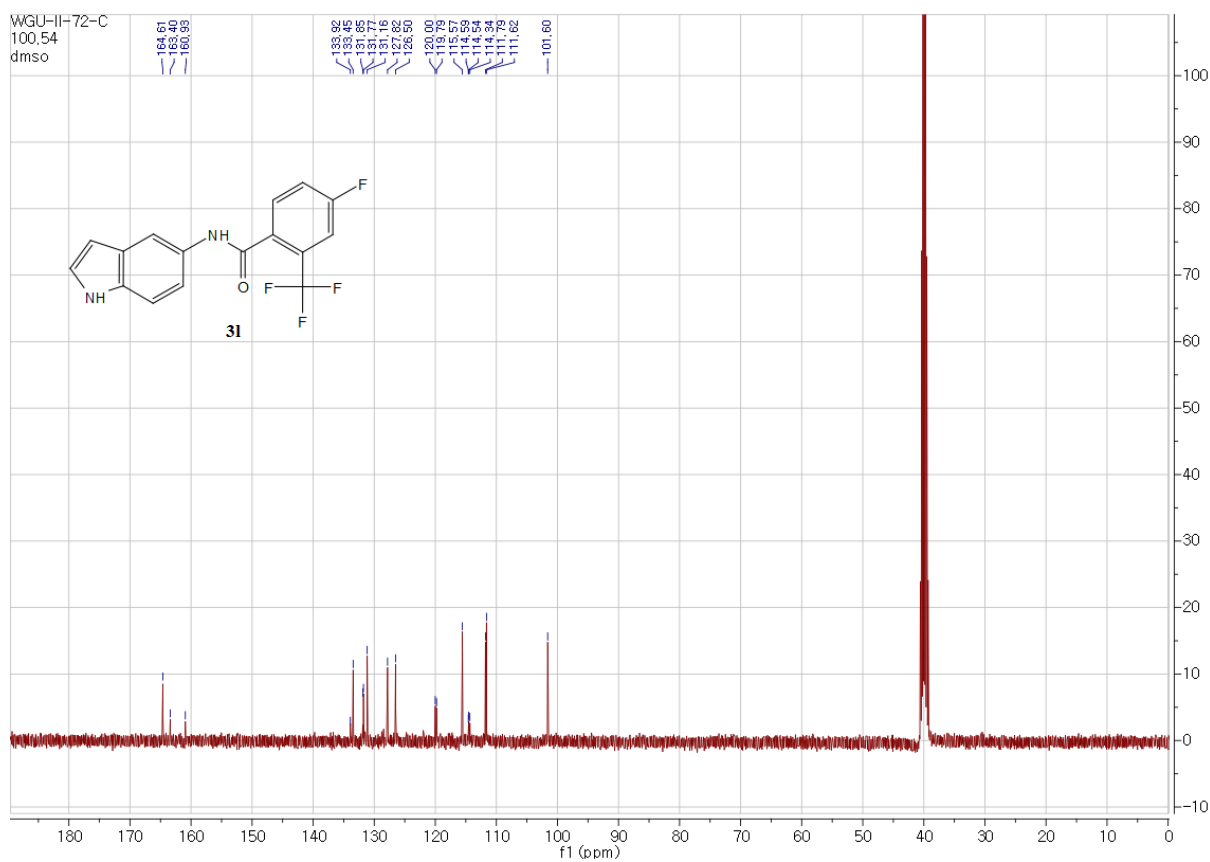
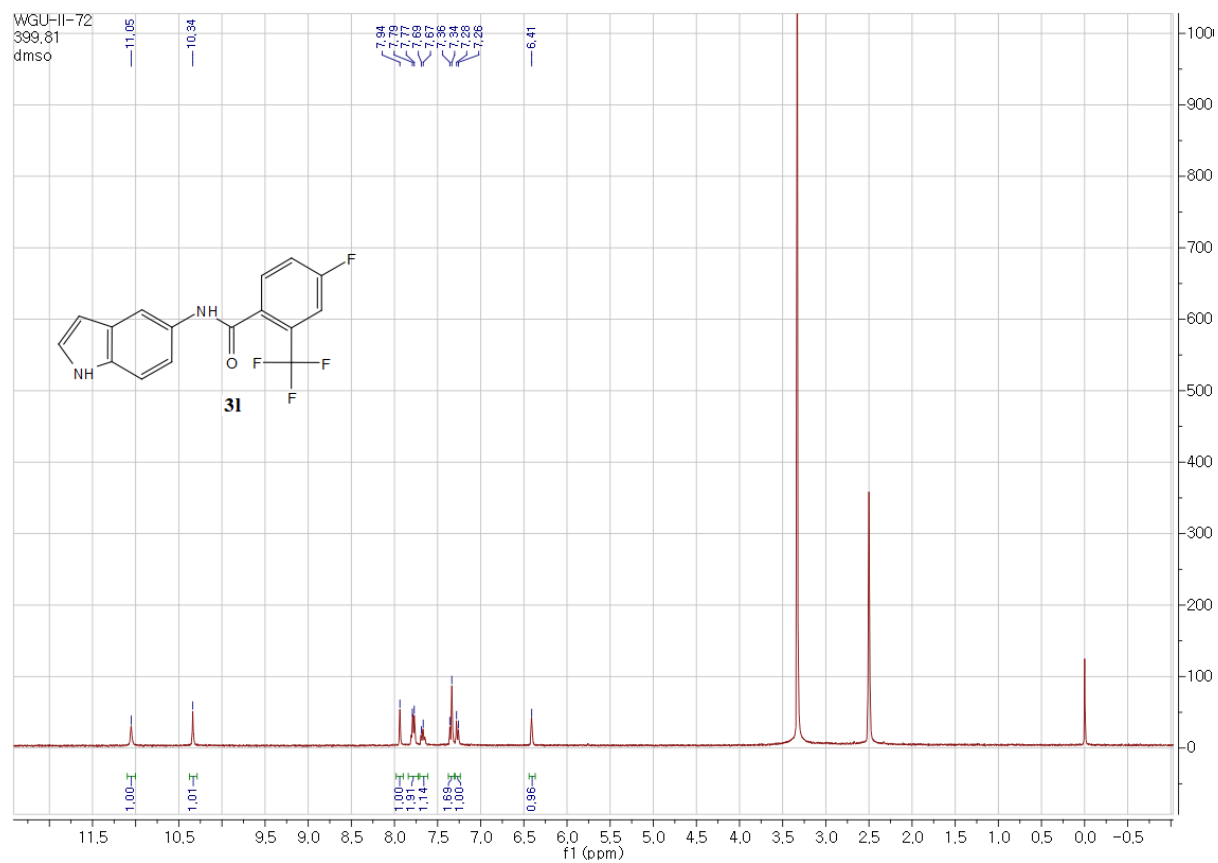


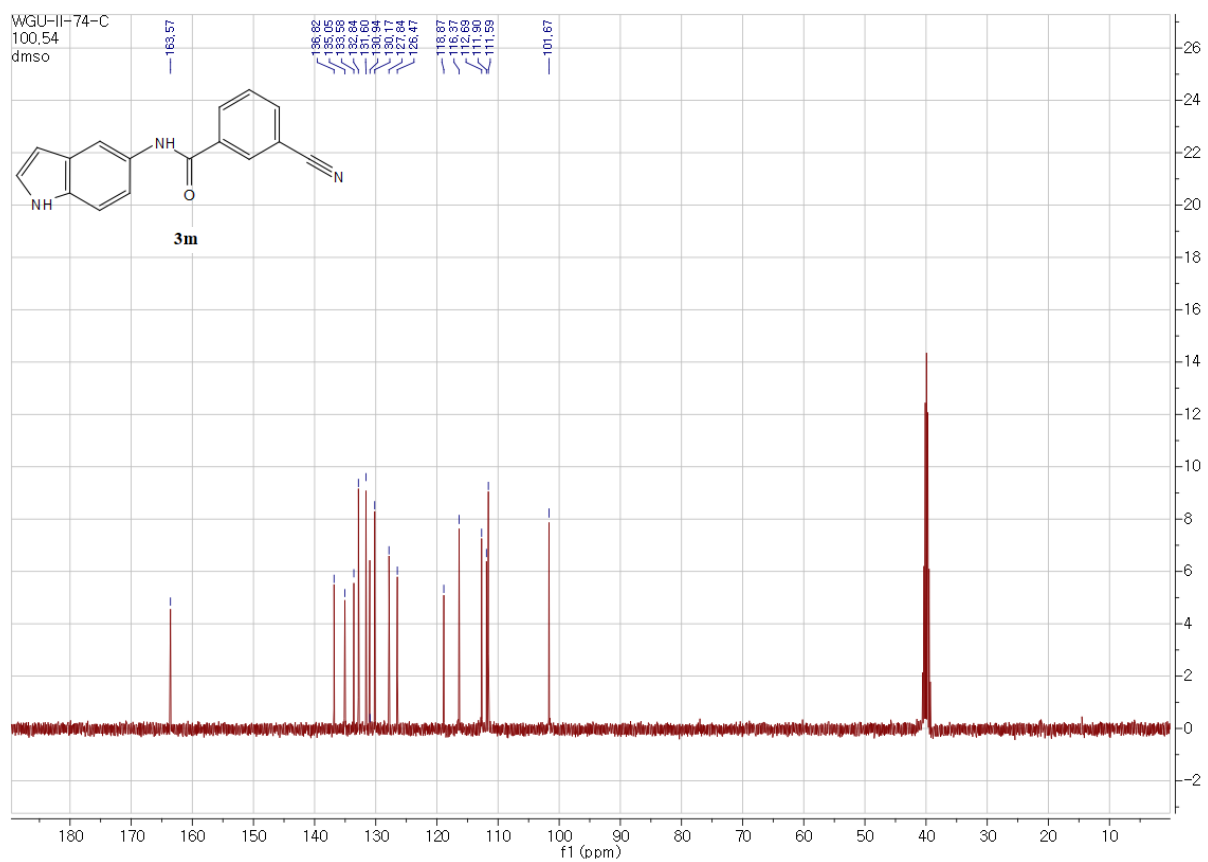
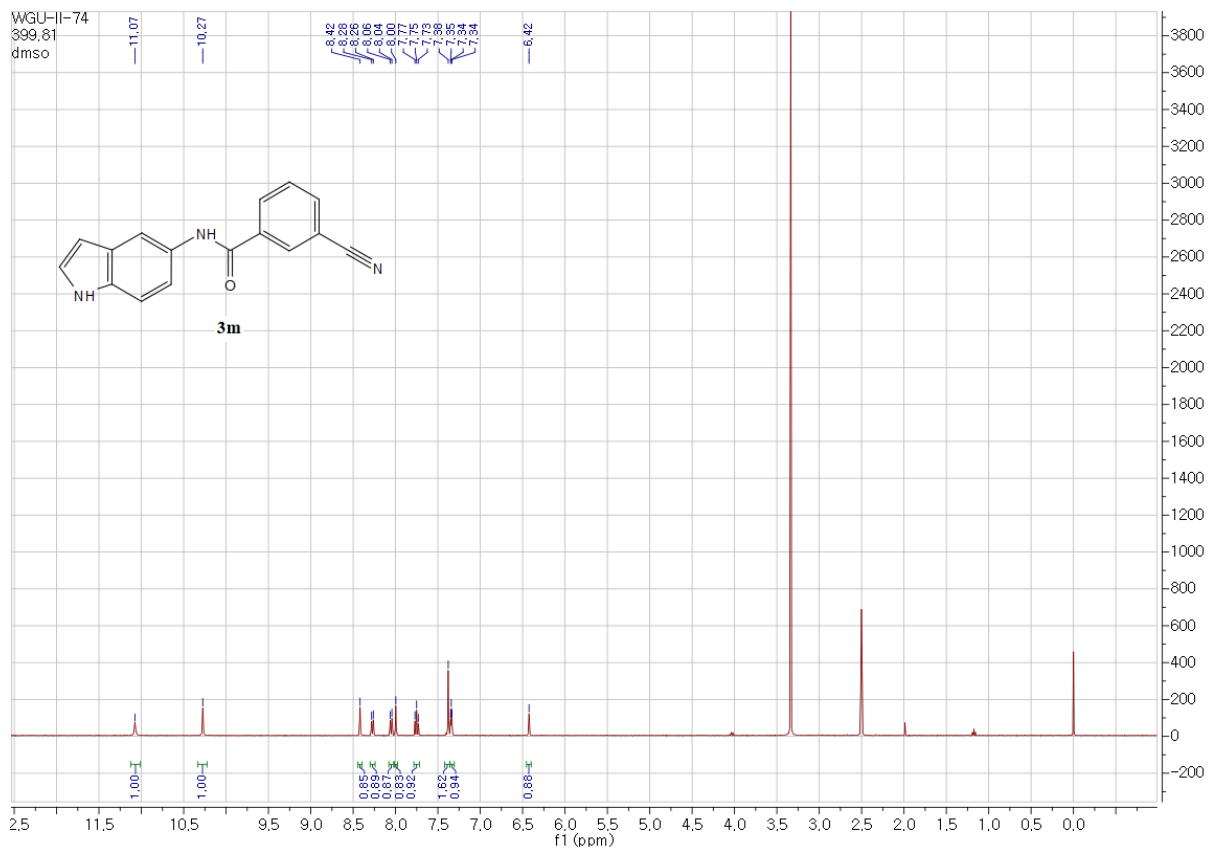


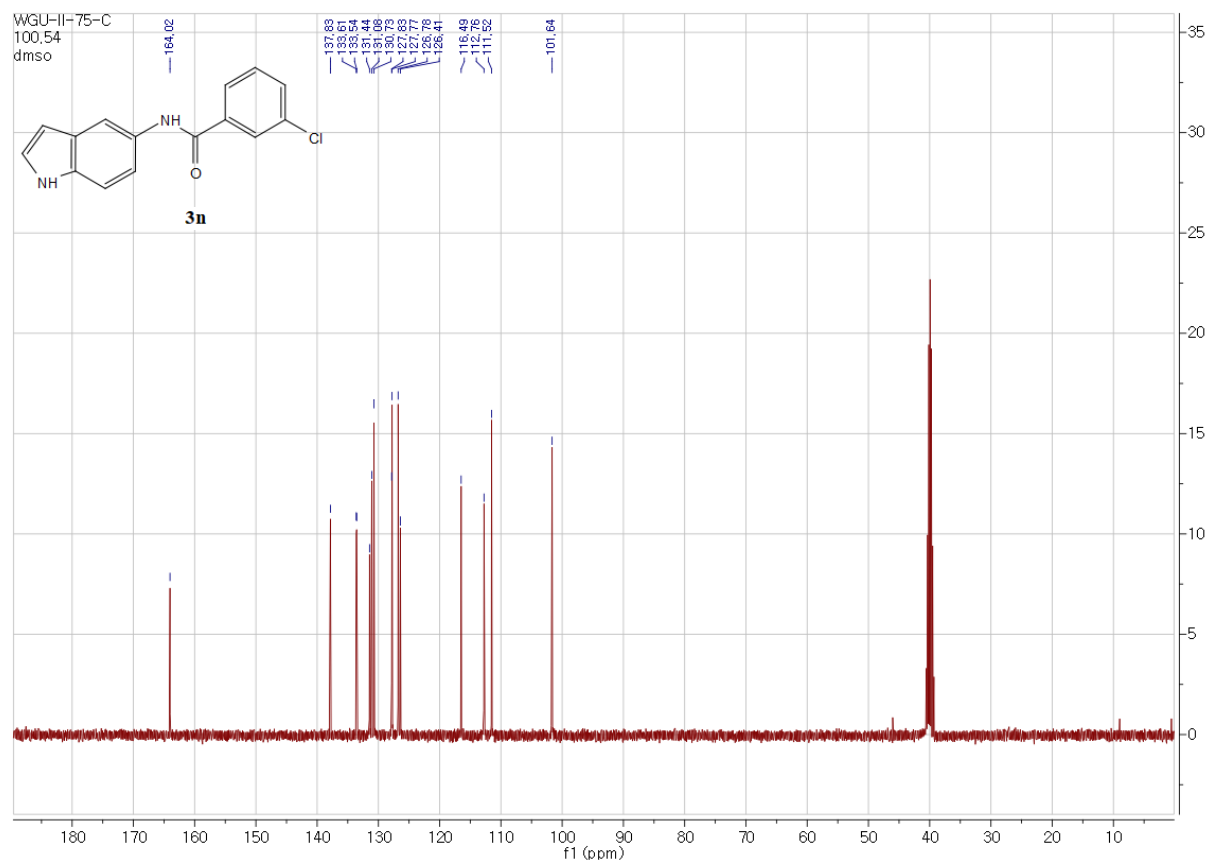
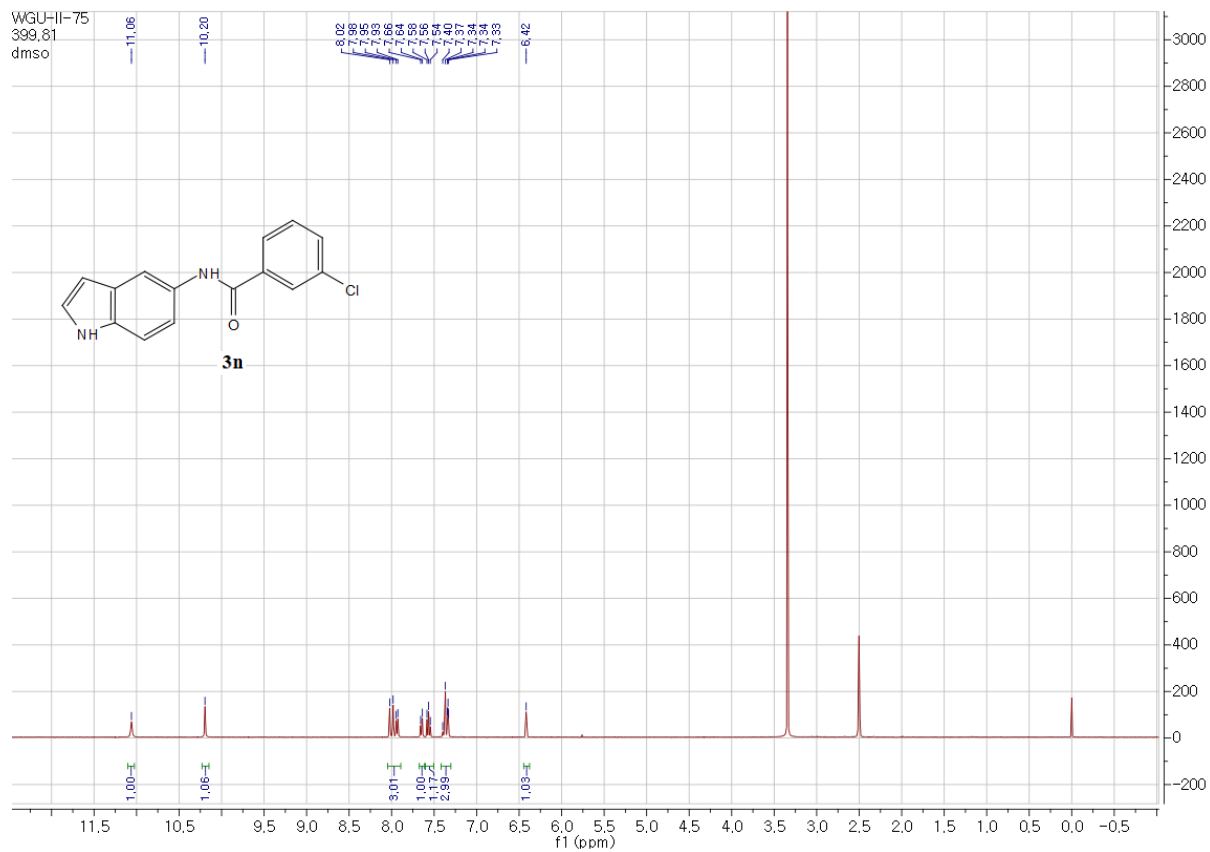


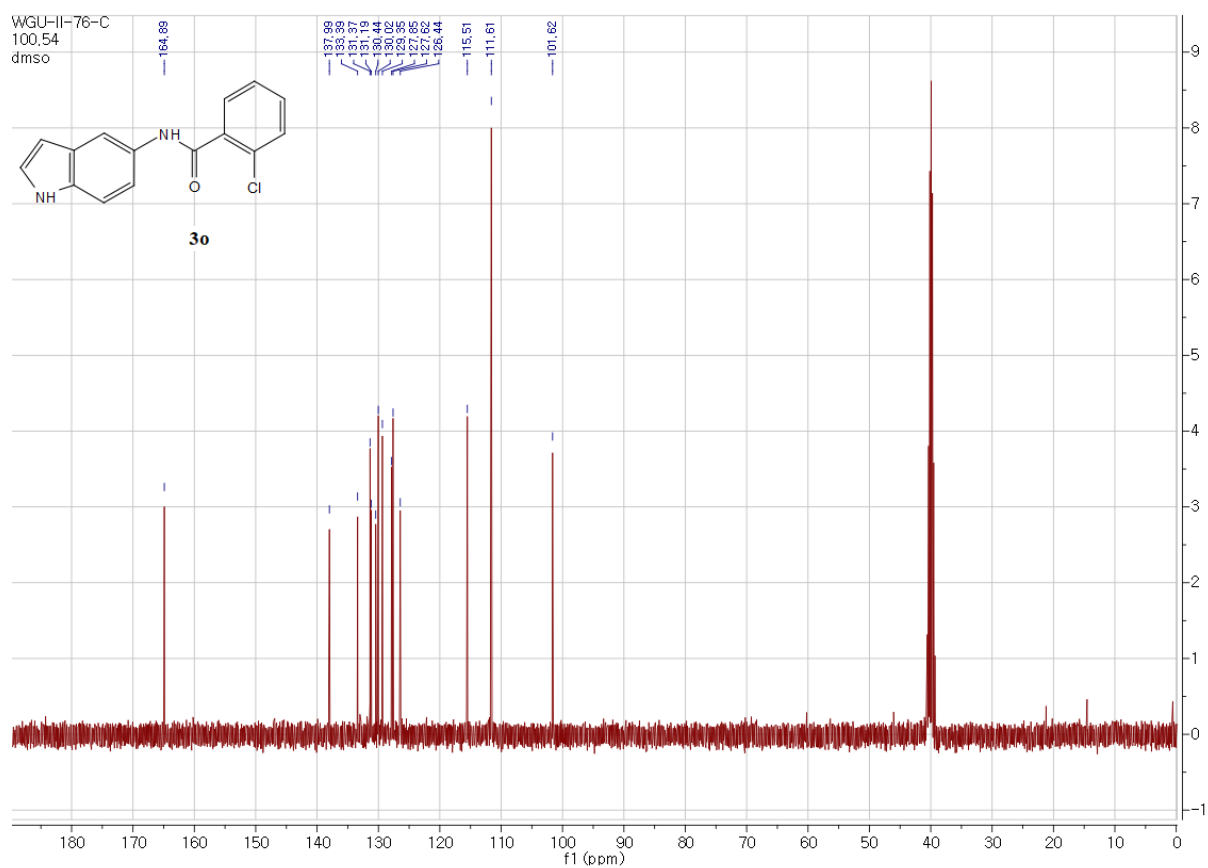
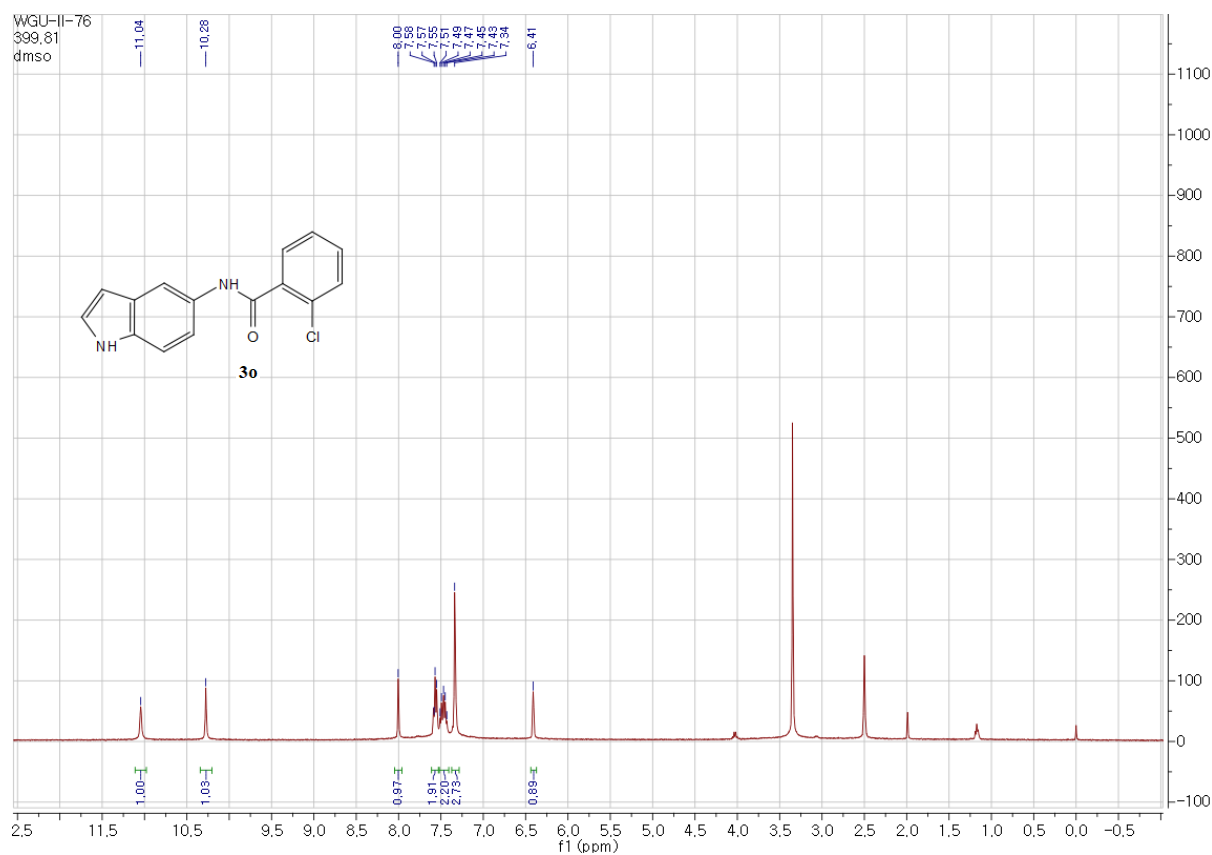


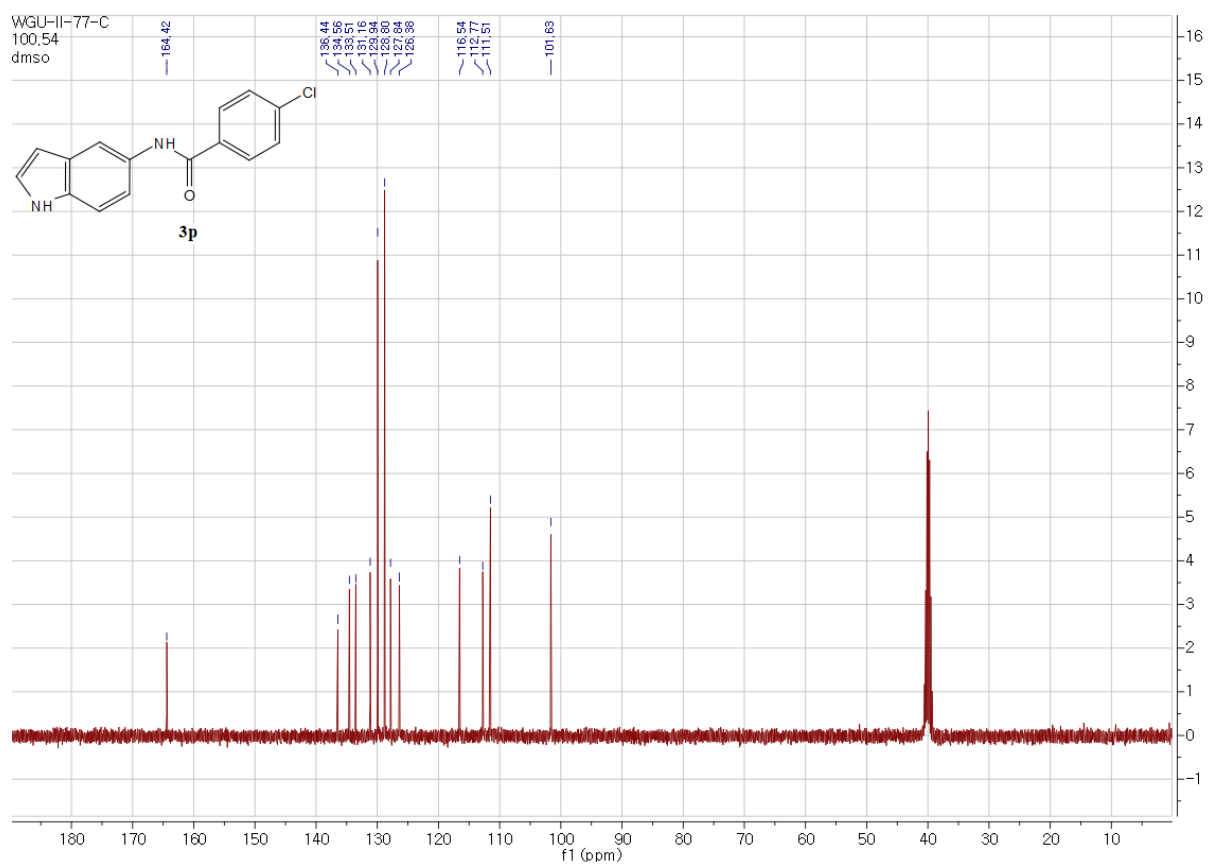
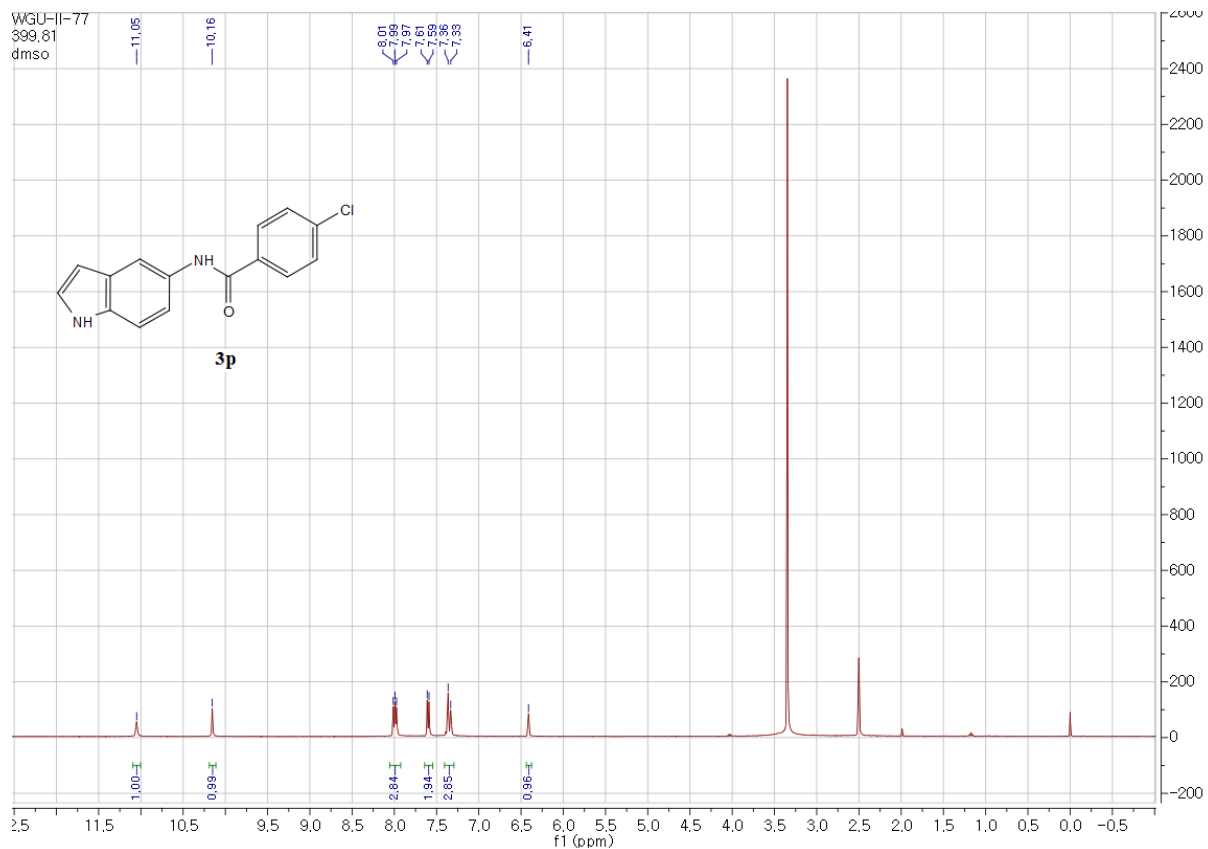


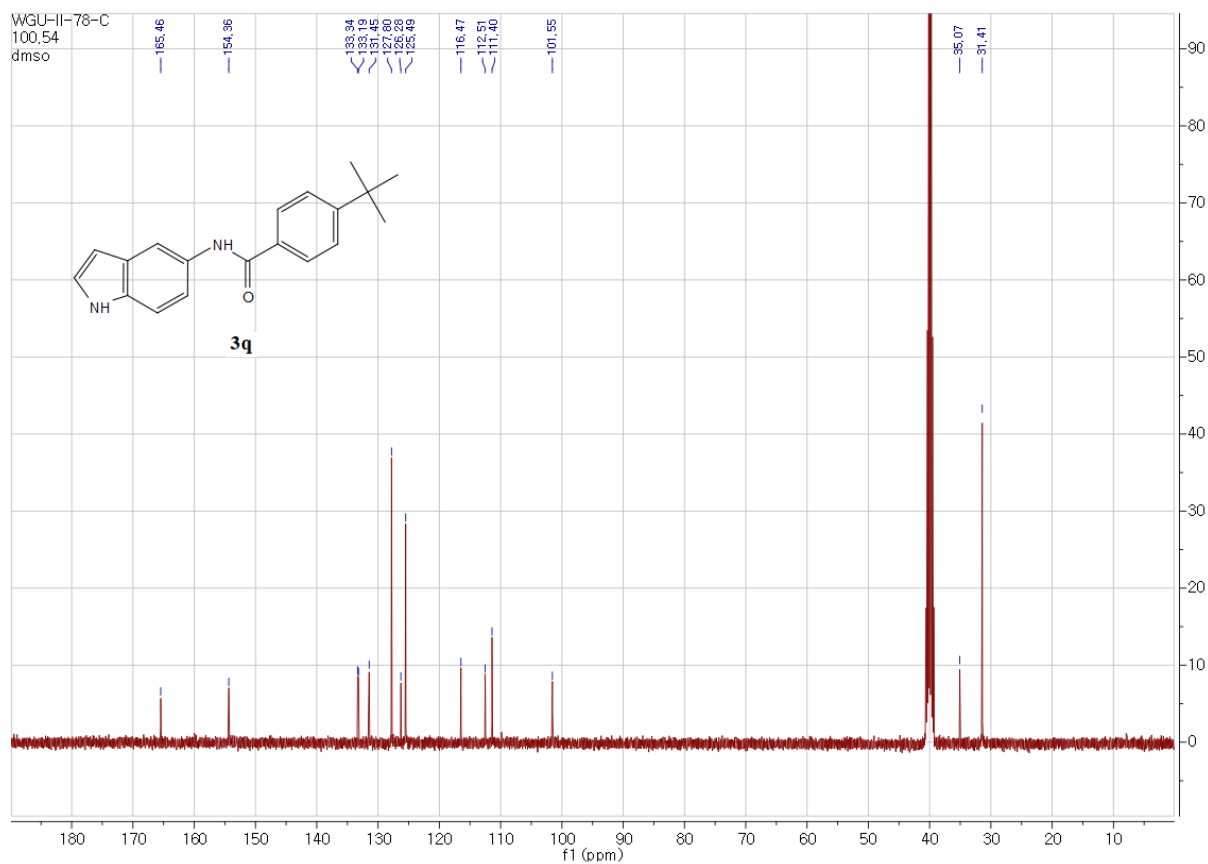
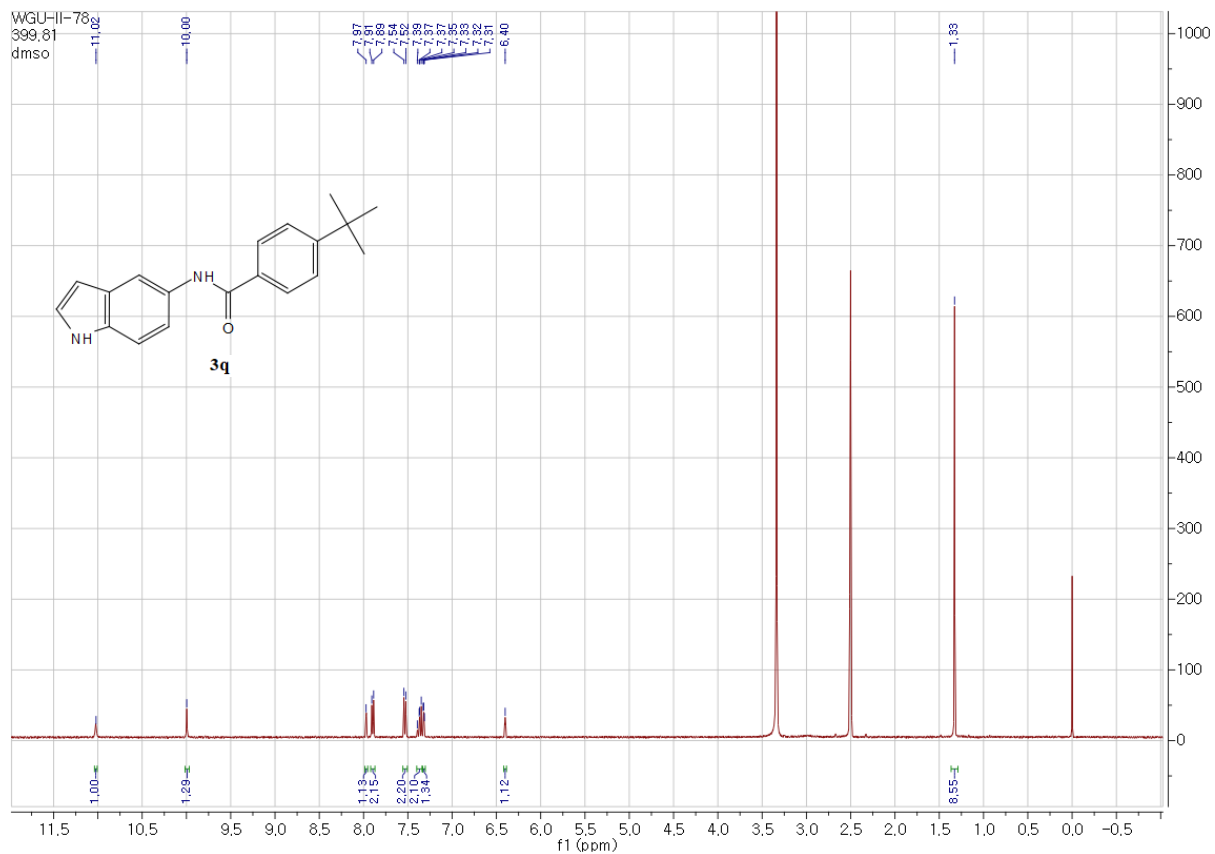


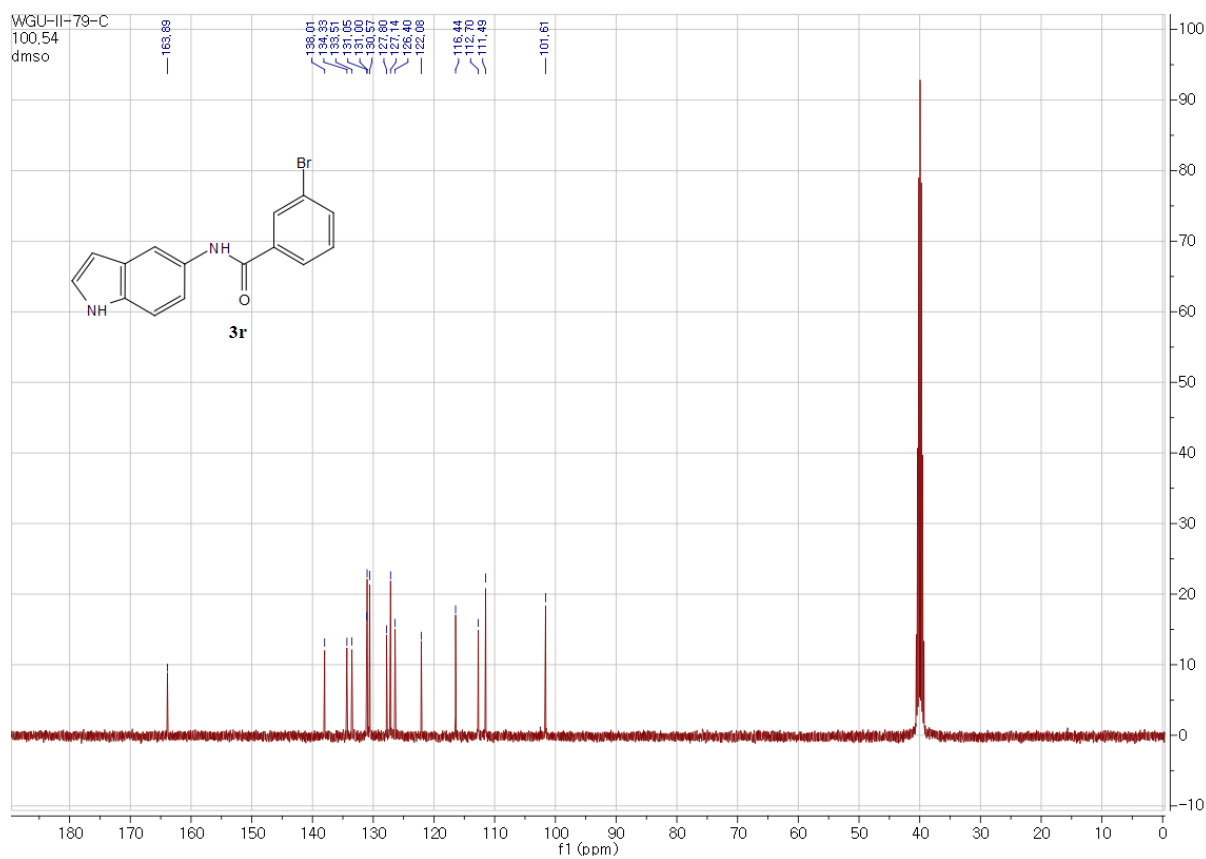
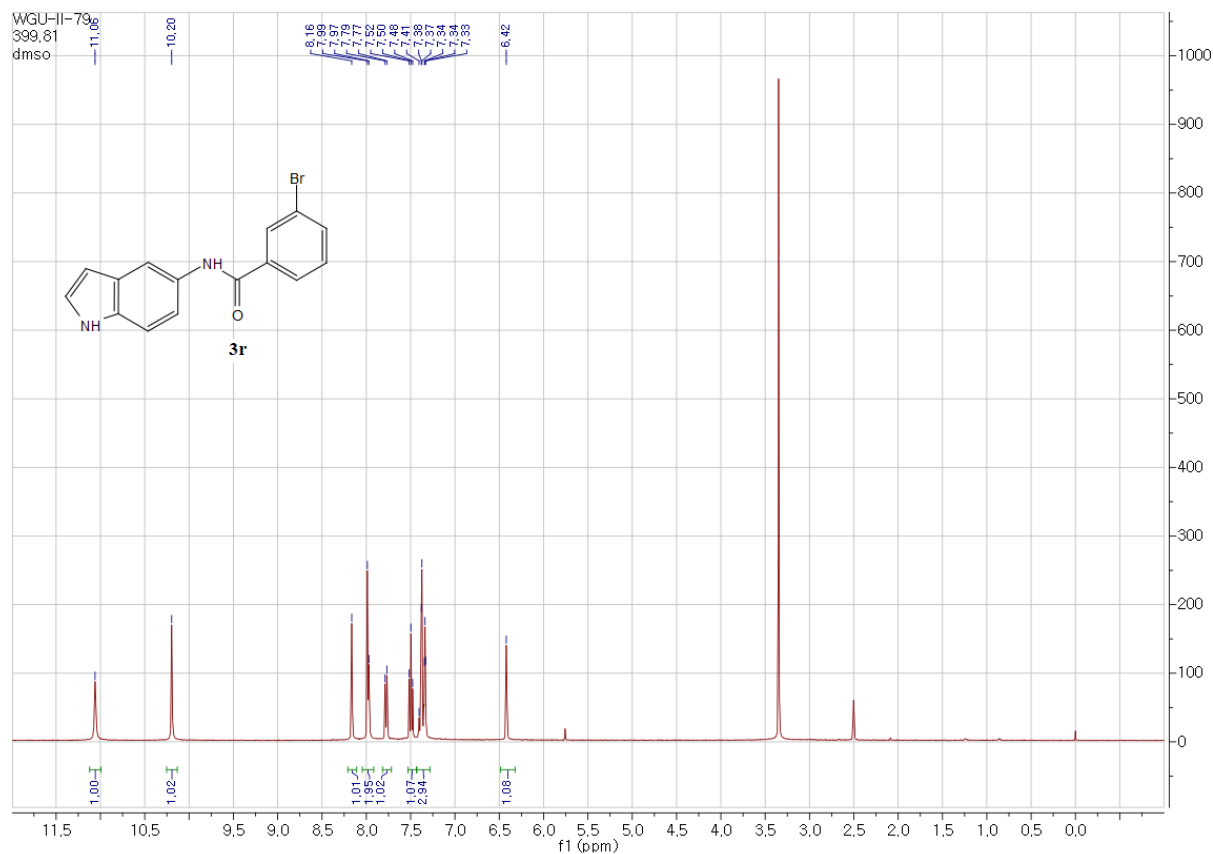


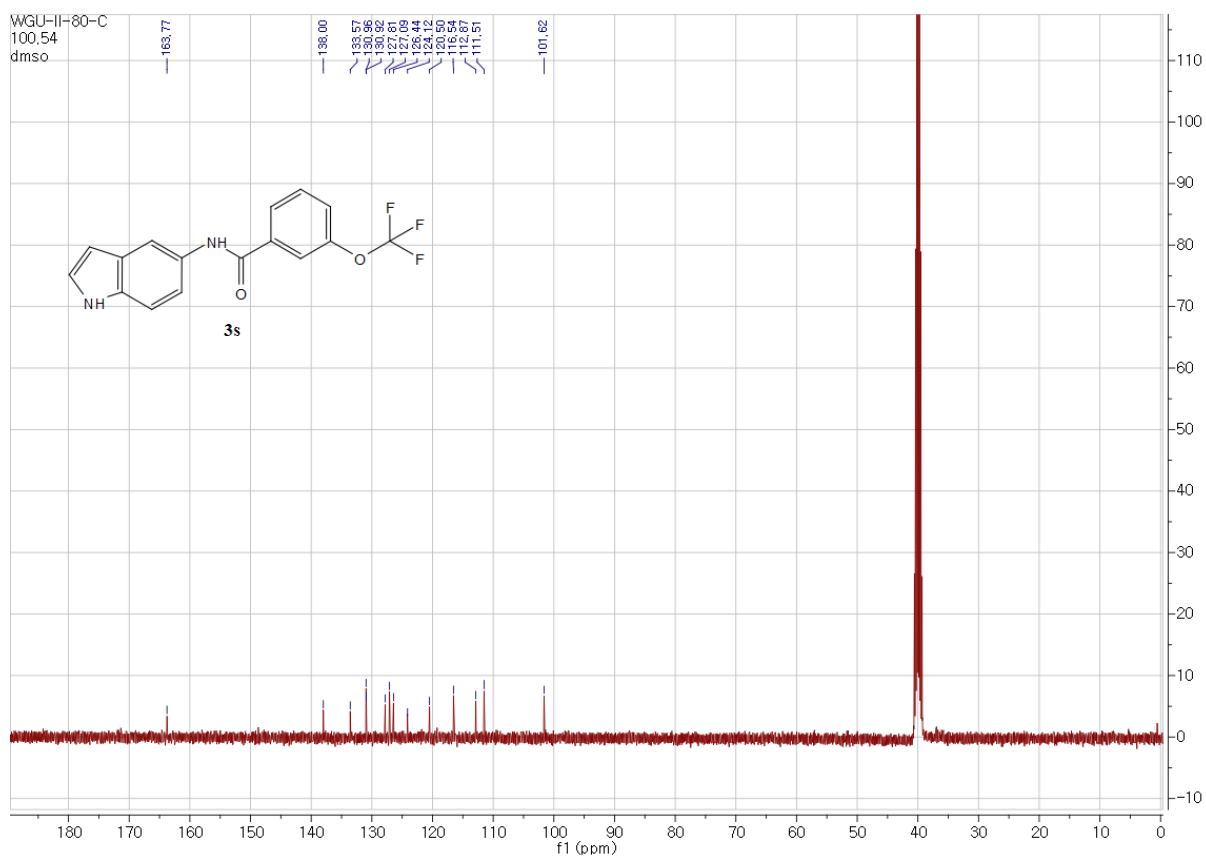
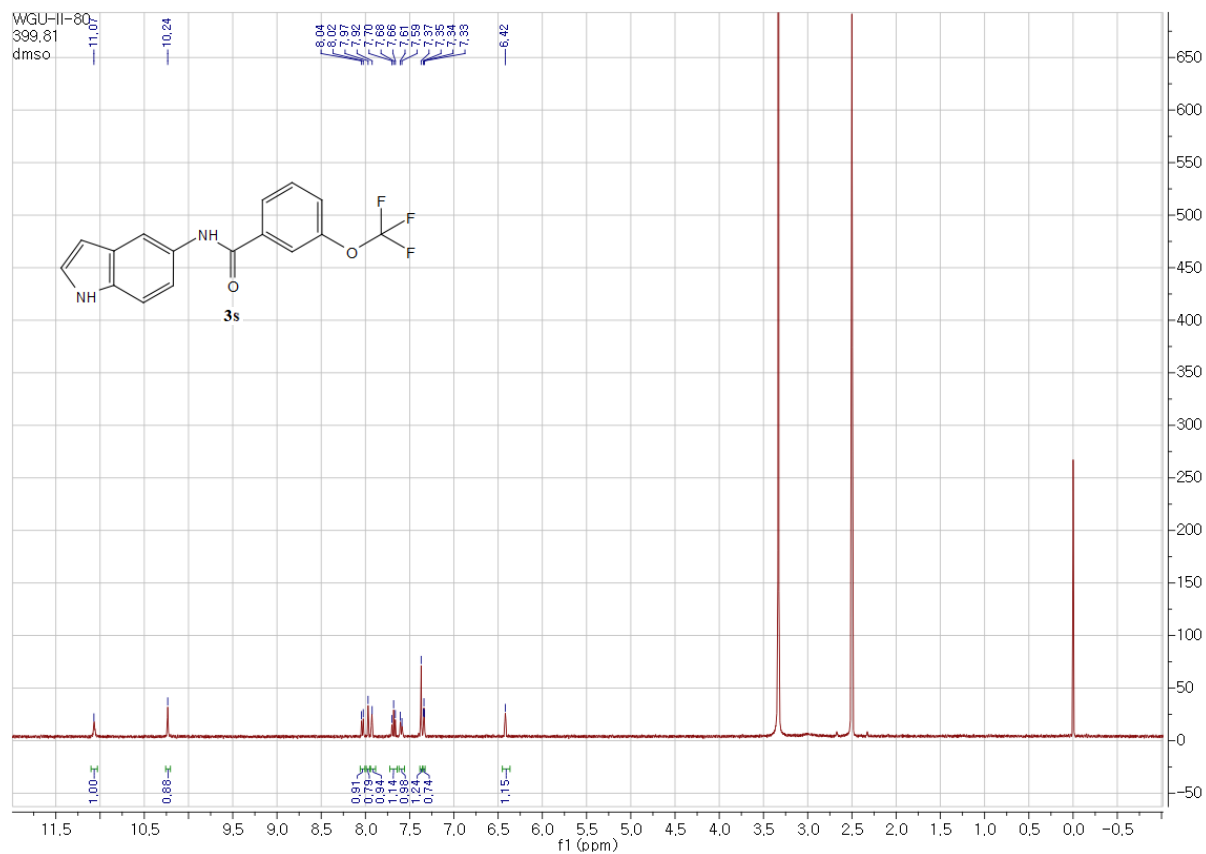


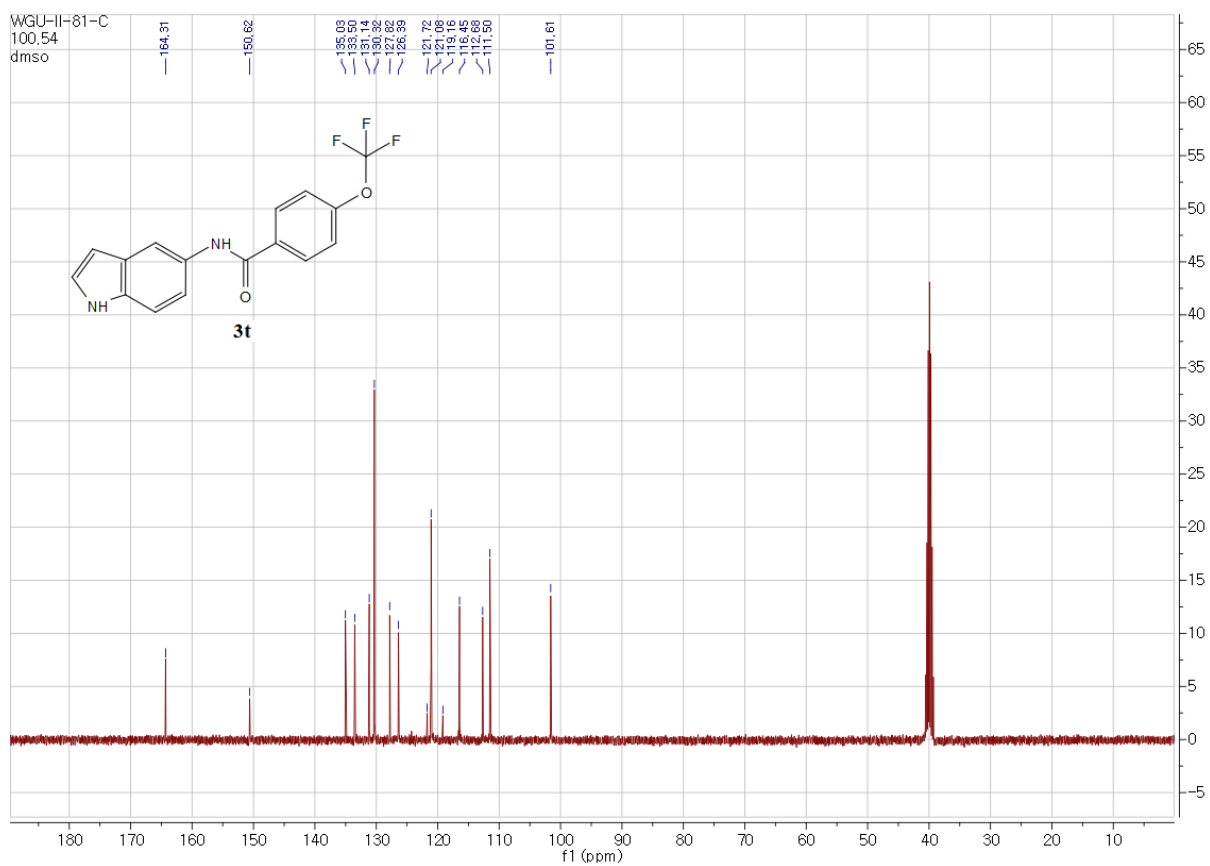
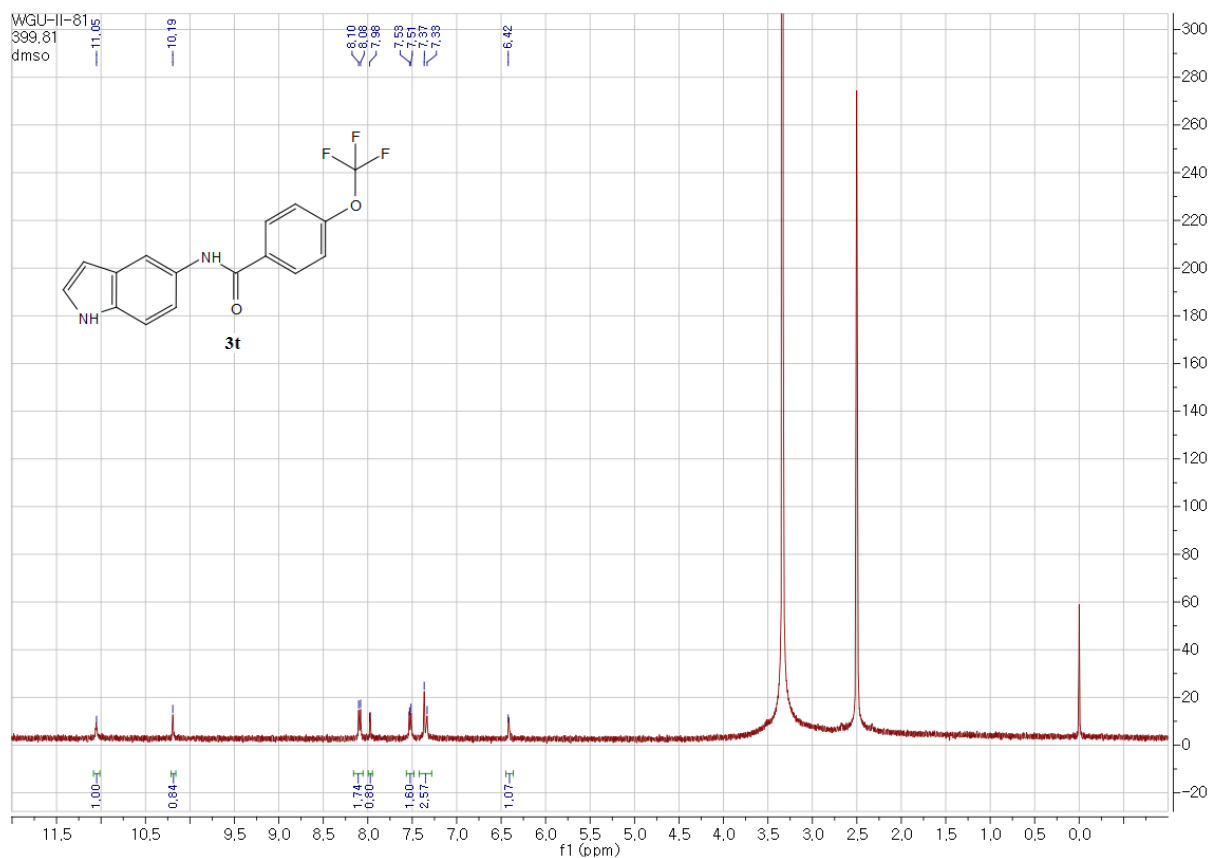


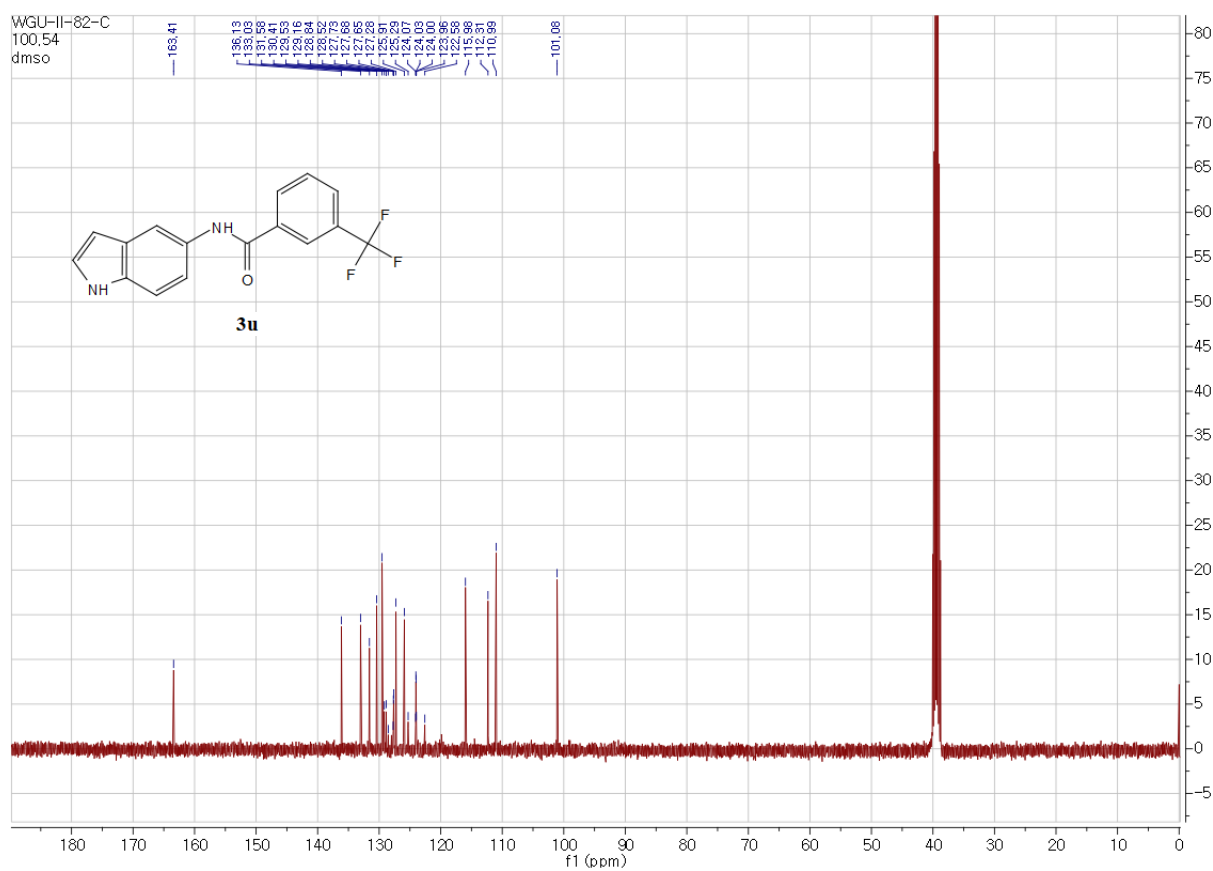
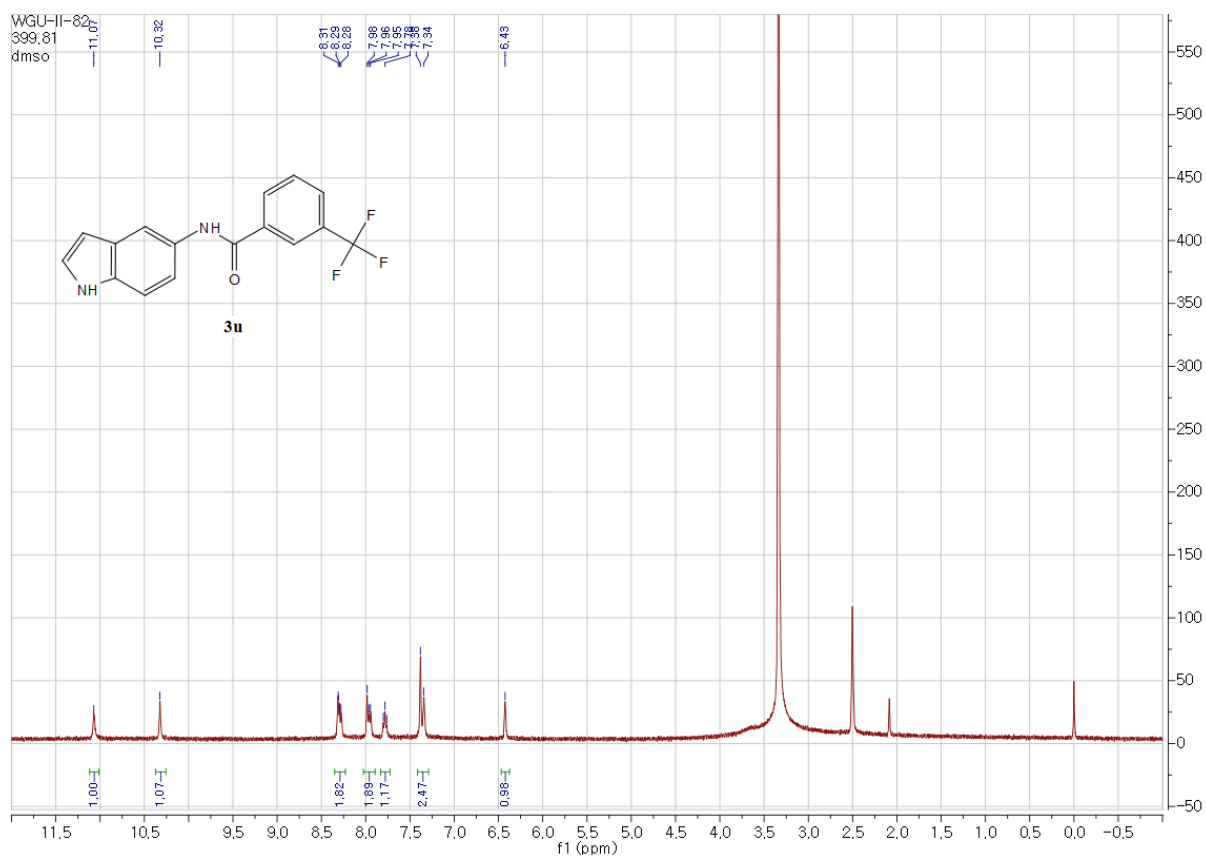


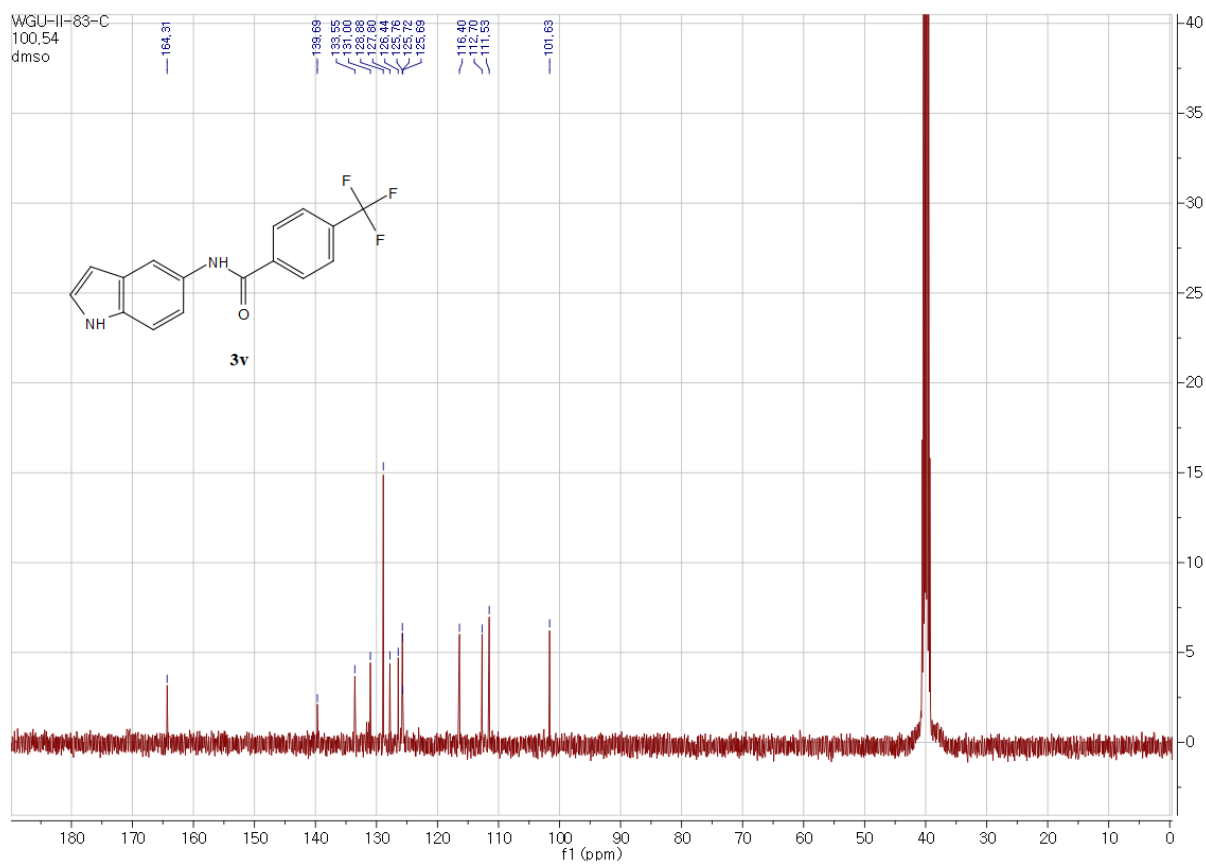
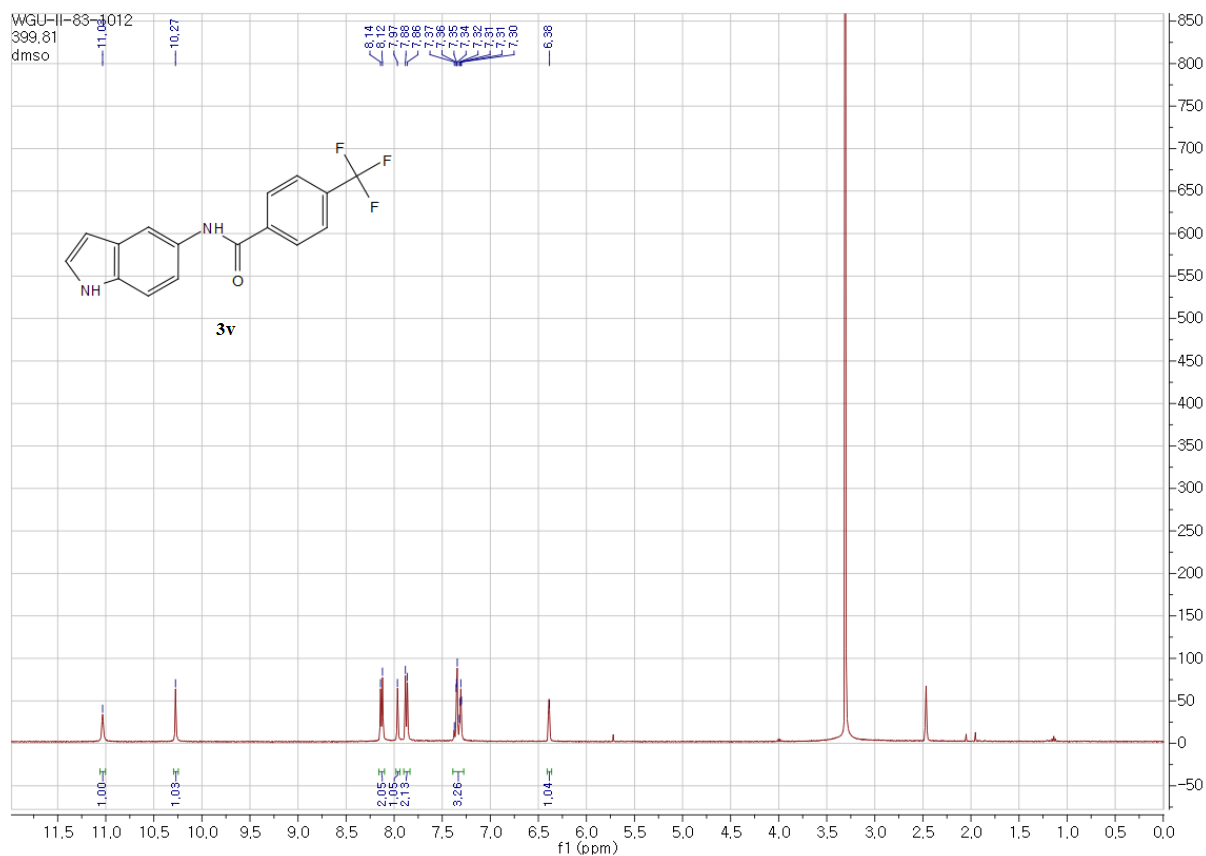


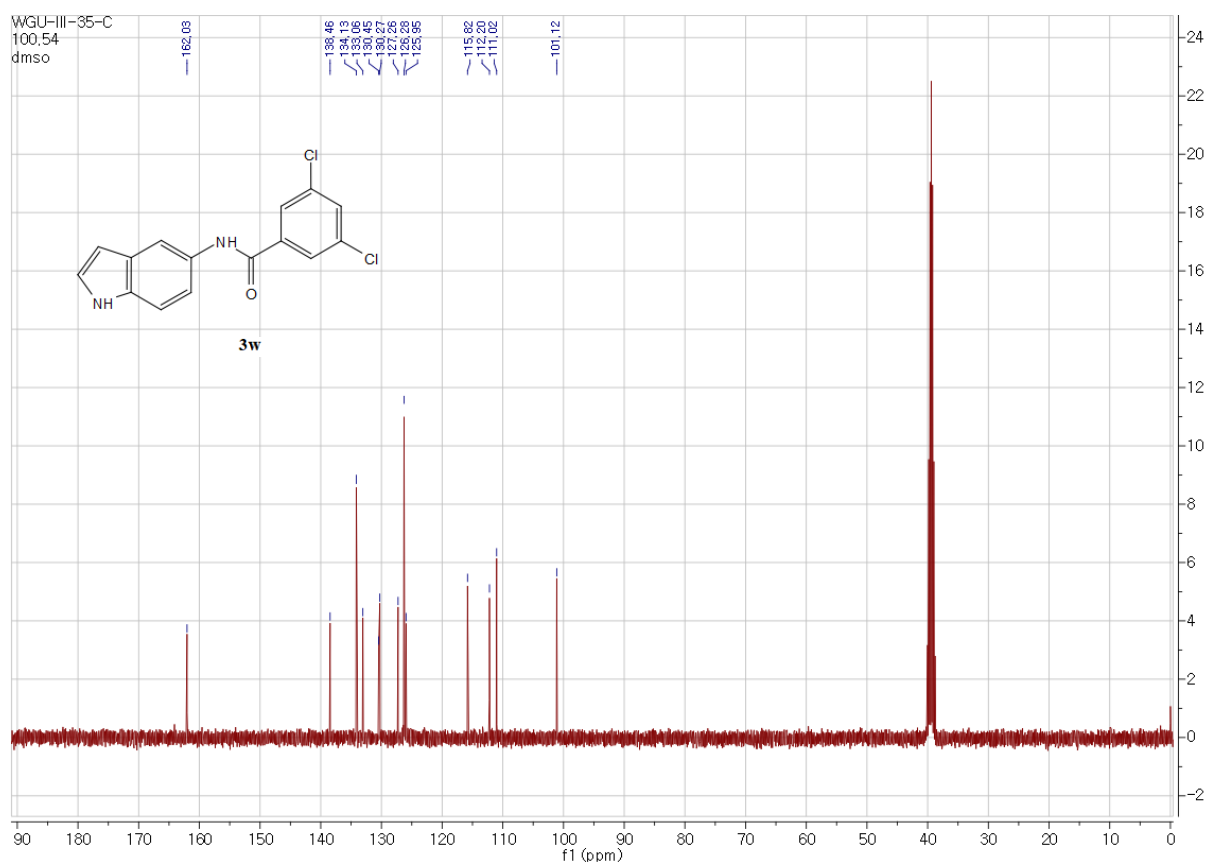
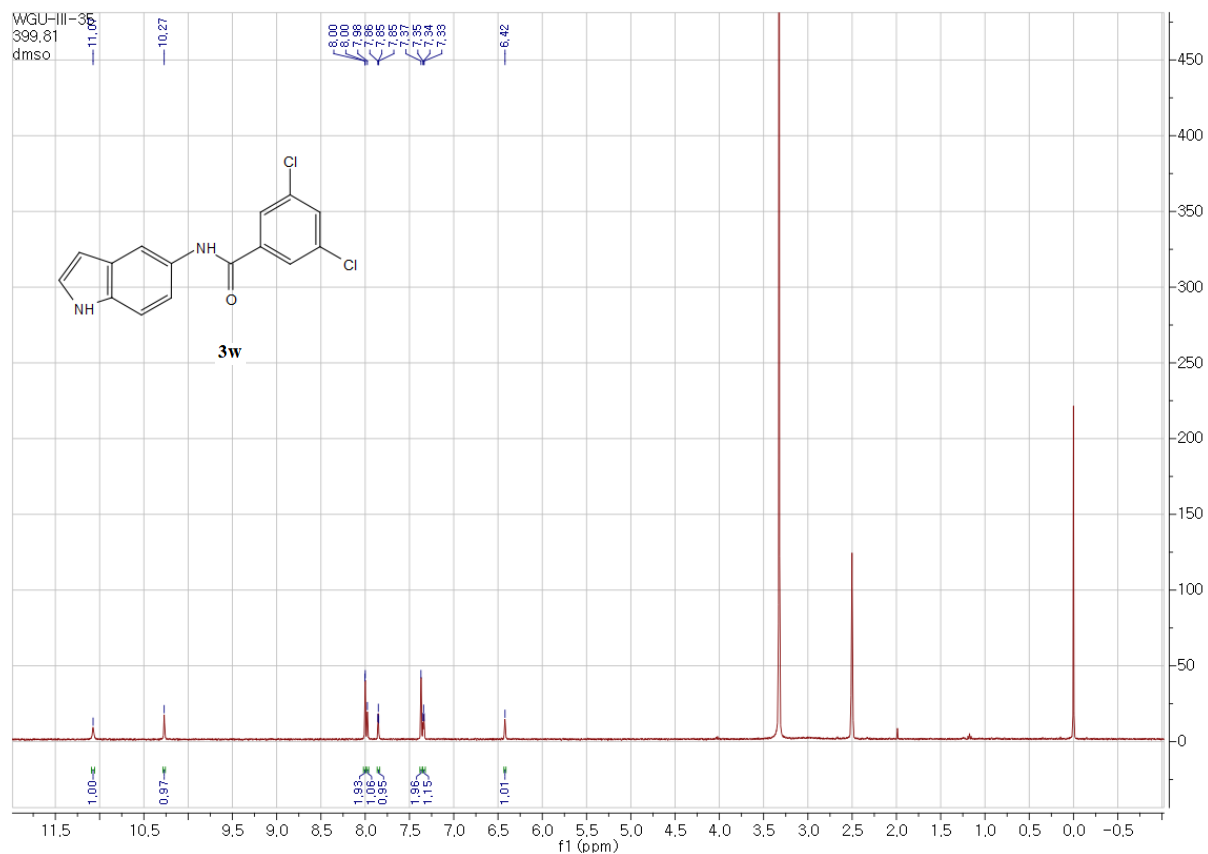


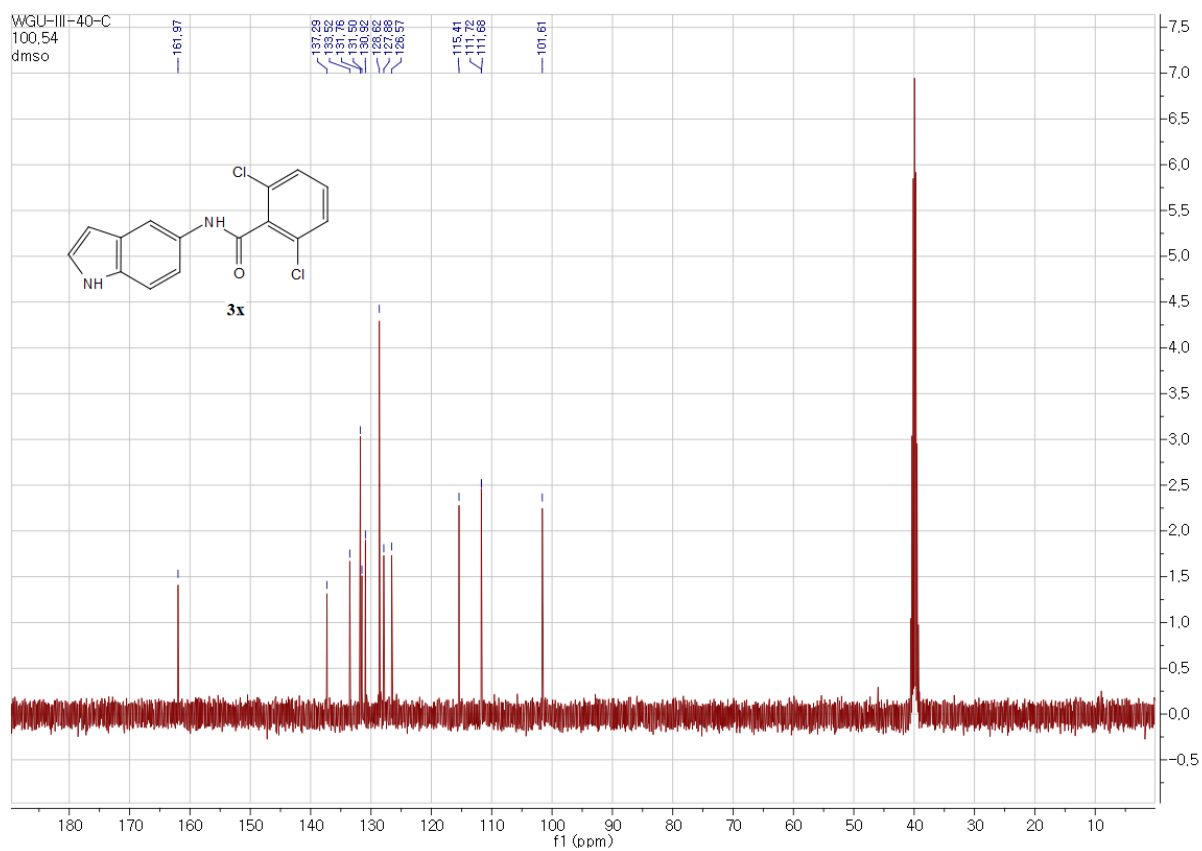
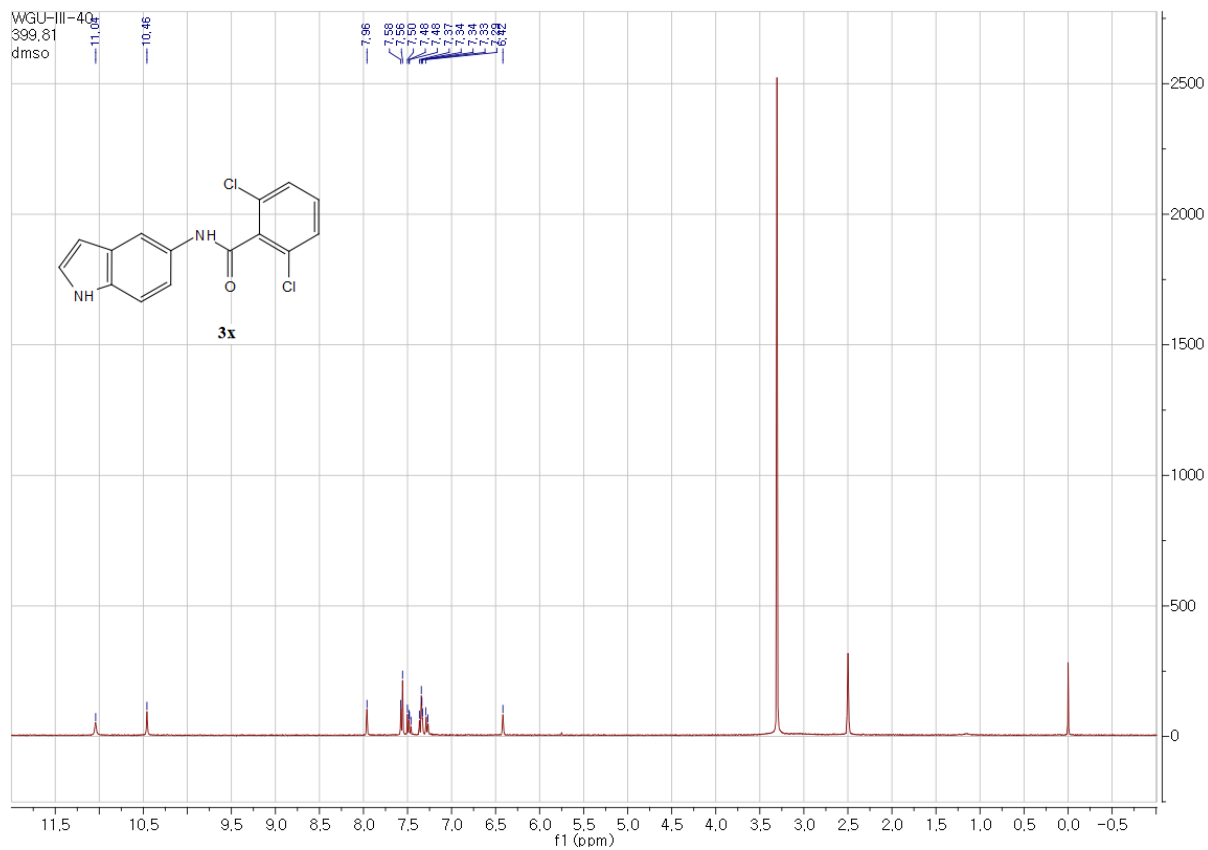






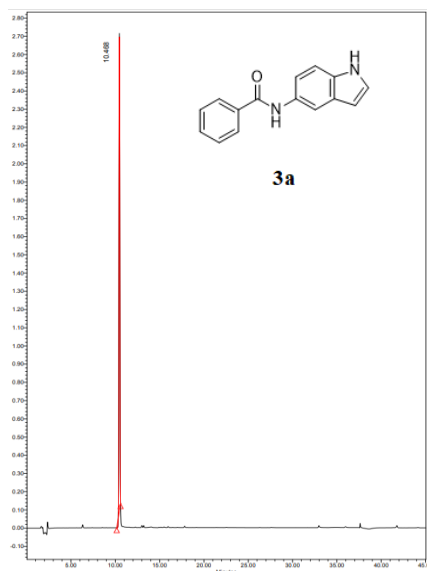




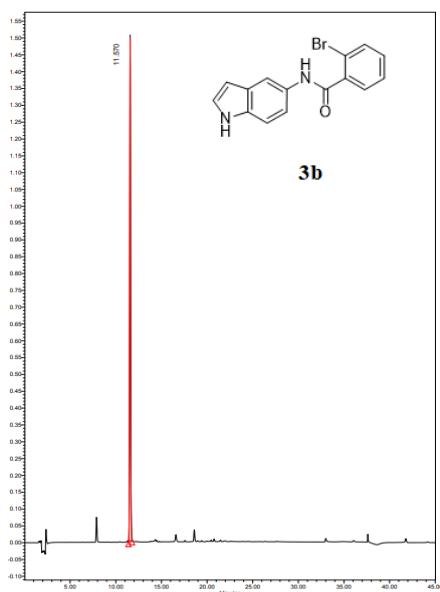


3. HPLC charts

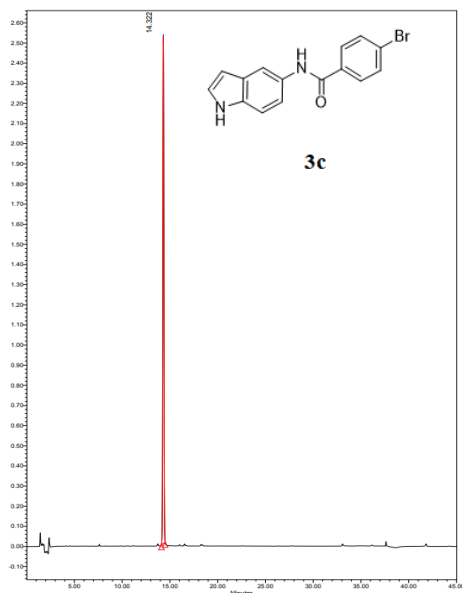
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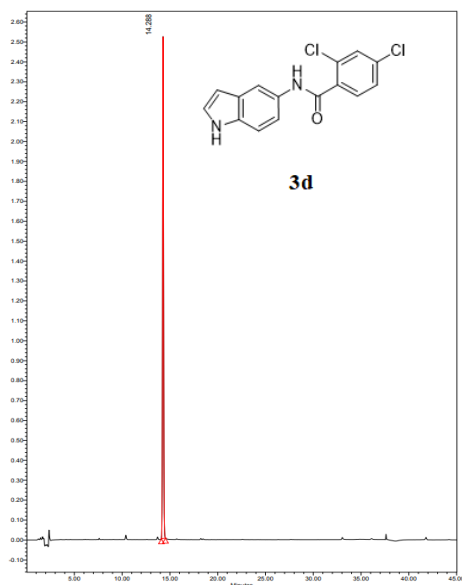
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2		11.570							10218485	95.11	1487935	bb	
3		16.582							65919	0.61	12858	bb	
4		18.601							87183	0.81	19133	bb	



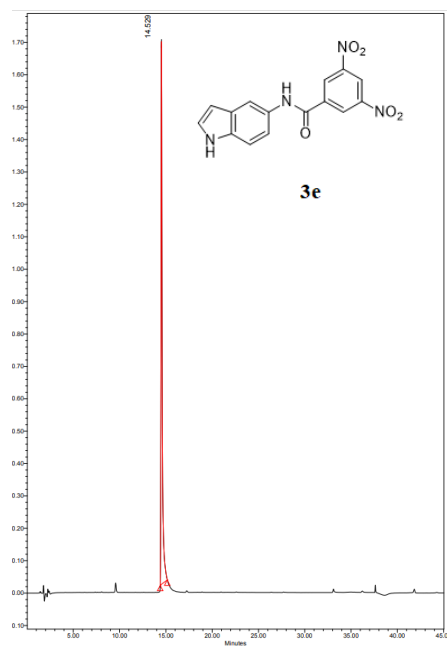
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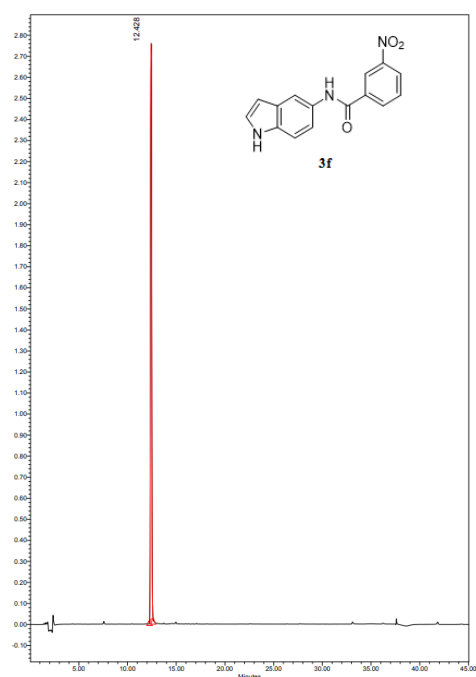
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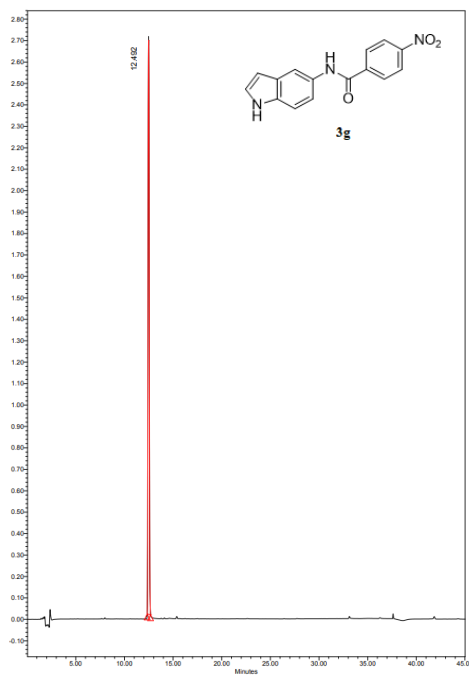
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2		14.529							15290432	99.08	1694714	bb	



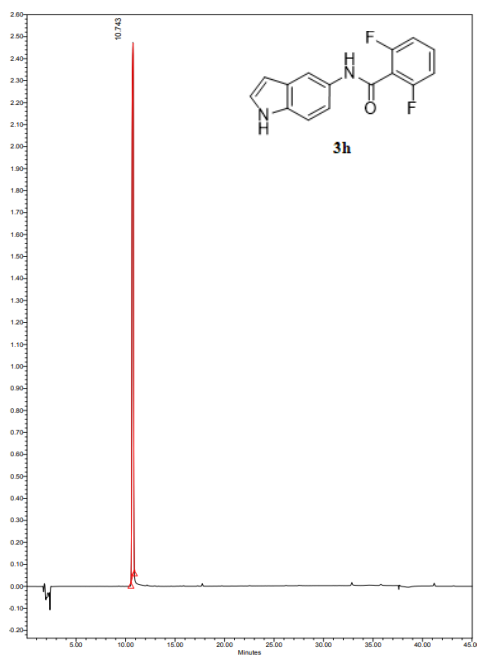
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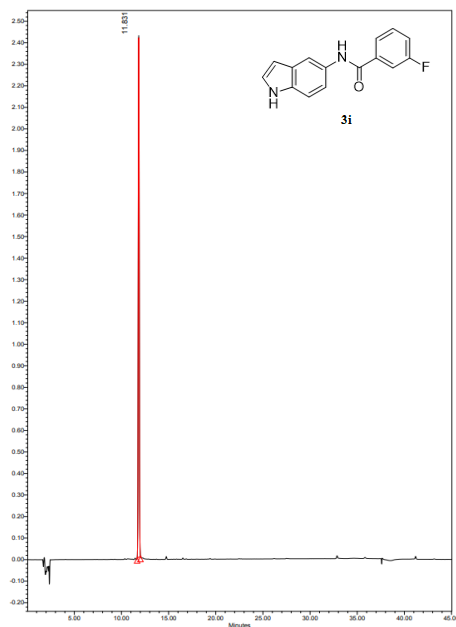
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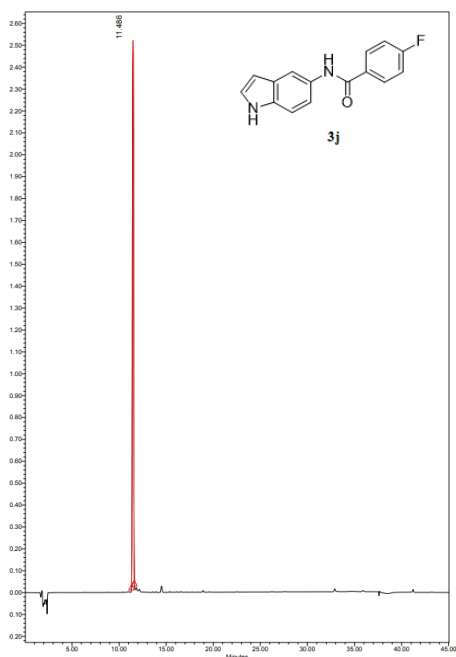
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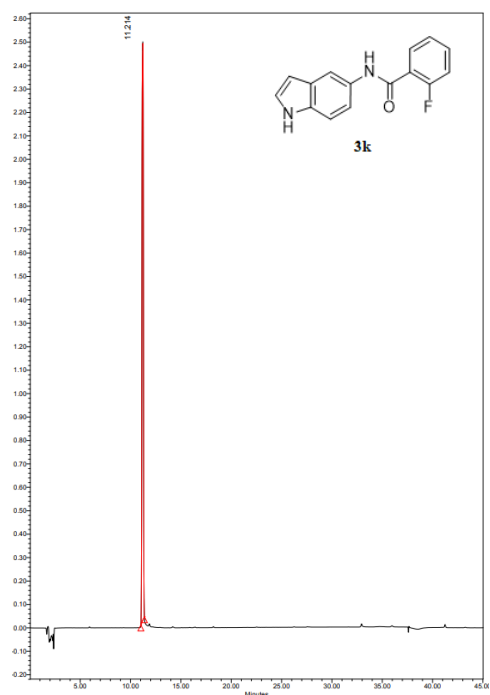
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1		11.445							4063	0.02	848	bb	
2		11.831							18559470	99.94	2423051	bb	
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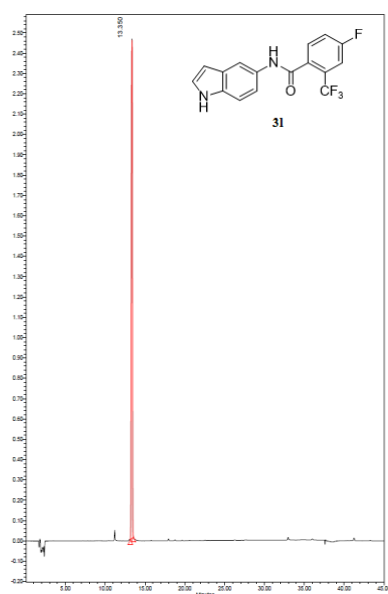
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1		10.993							4330	0.02	992	bb	
2		11.486							23117939	99.27	2536209	bb	
3		12.155							105518	0.45	8055	bb	
4		14.499							60075	0.26	11099	bb	



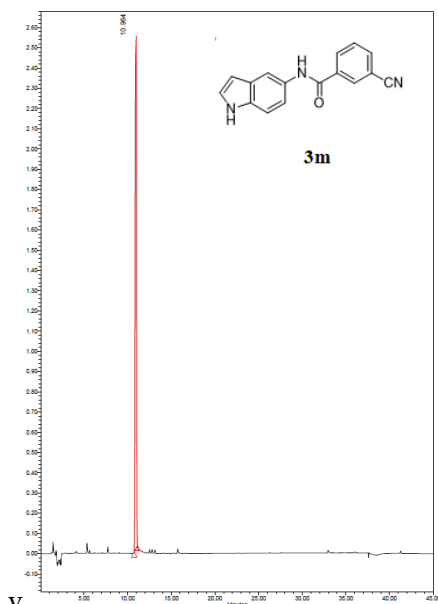
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2	11.866							5432	0.02	1299	bb	



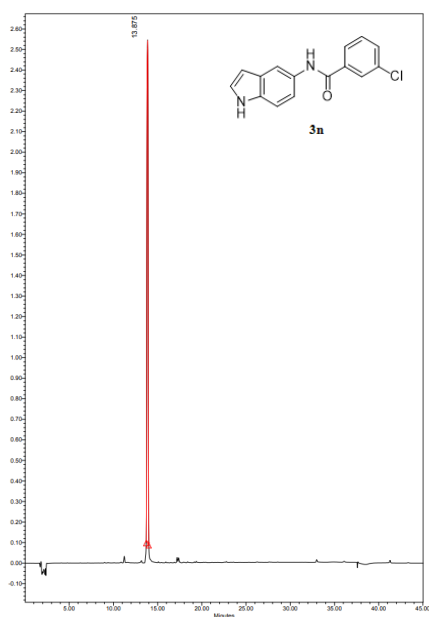
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1	11.195							247702	1.09	48572	bb	
2	13.051							25392	0.11	5154	bb	
3	13.350							22510345	98.80	2477503	bb	



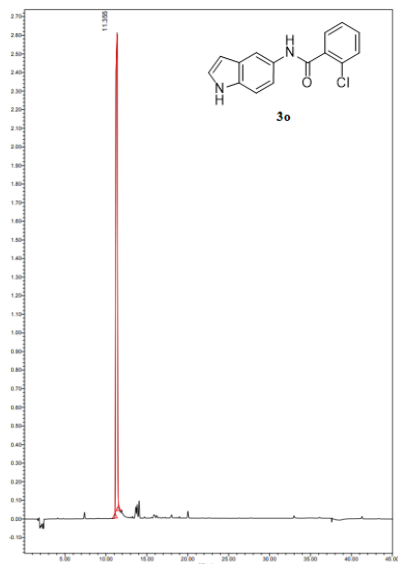
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1		5.348							341917	1.19	49608	bb	
2		7.726							120456	0.42	28160	bb	
3		10.964							27885896	97.06	2589526	bb	
4		12.798							302127	1.05	19118	bb	
5		15.733							81303	0.28	16951	bb	



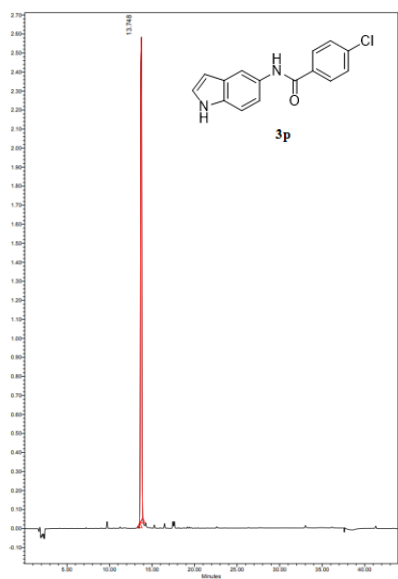
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1		11.230							64483	0.23	15474	bb	
2		13.164							67342	0.24	9602	bb	
3		13.875							27736031	98.79	2555833	bb	
4		17.374							207675	0.74	19992	bb	



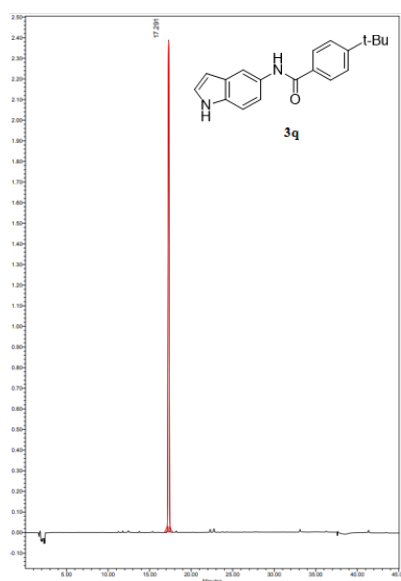
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1		7.374							131151	0.33	25900	bb	
2		11.355							38566049	96.81	2617879	bb	
3		14.045							1138043	2.86	86959	bb	



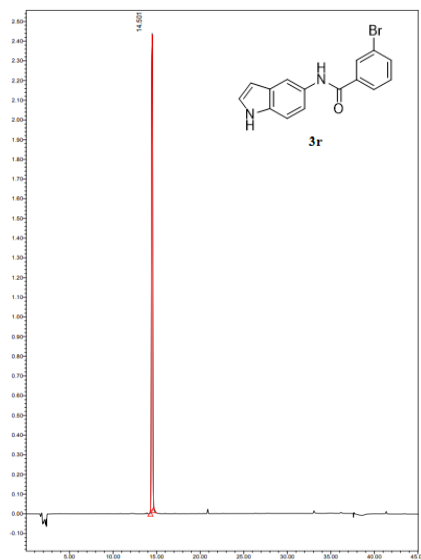
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1		9.718							135831	0.44	26761	bb	
2		13.361							30485	0.10	5746	bb	
3		13.748							30382869	97.74	2605835	bb	
4		14.257							55625	0.18	11829	bb	
5		15.267							93708	0.30	15387	bb	
6		16.472							43692	0.14	10354	bb	
7		17.614							343782	1.11	30899	bb	



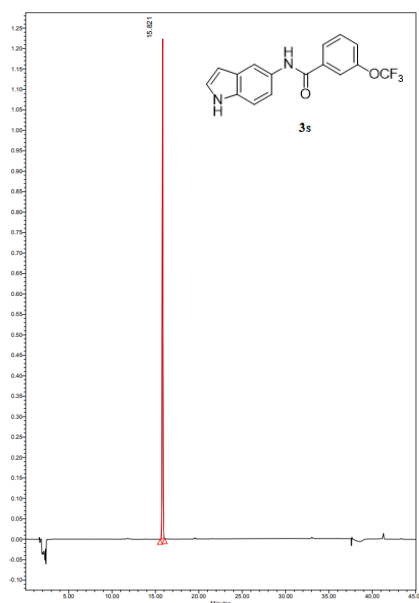
	Name	Retention Time (min)	Purity1 Angle	Purity1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Spect. Name	PDA Match1 Angle	PDA Match1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Lib. Name	Area (μV*sec)	% Area	Height (μV)	Int Type	Amount
1		17.291							23093841	100.00	2401255	bb	



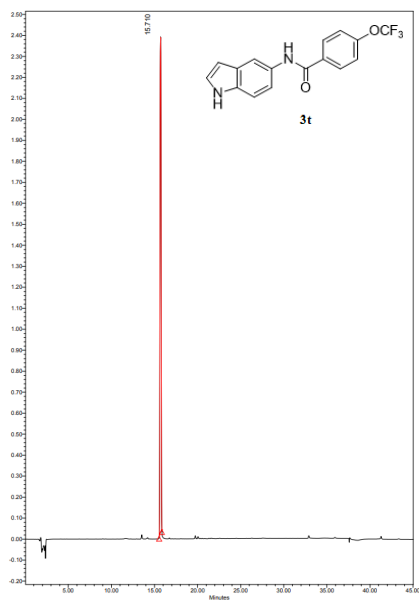
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1		14.501							26882669	99.80	2440766	bb	
2		20.866							53116	0.20	11742	bb	



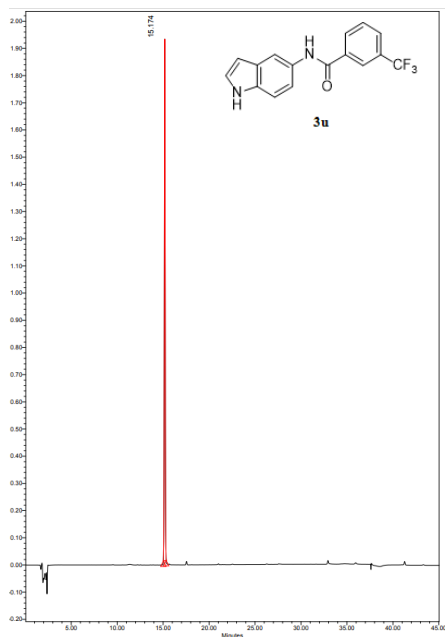
	Name	Retention Time (min)	Purity1 Angle	Purity1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Spect. Name	PDA Match1 Angle	PDA Match1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Lib. Name	Area (μV*sec)	% Area	Height (μV)	Int Type	Amount
1		15.821							7902091	100.00	1219456	bb	



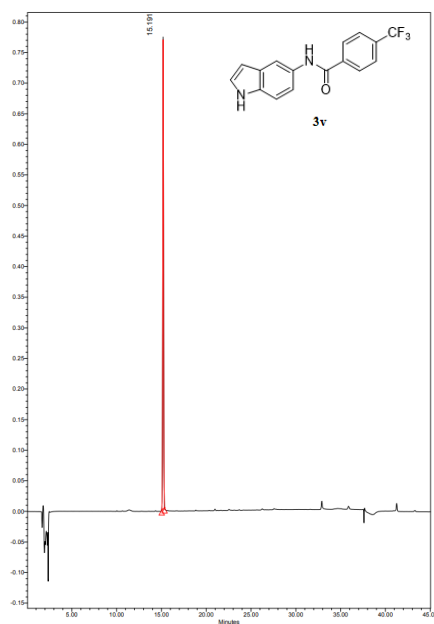
	Name	Retention Time (min)	Purity1 Angle	Purity1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Spect. Name	PDA Match1 Angle	PDA Match1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Lib. Name	Area (μV*sec)	% Area	Height (μV)	Int Type	Amount
1		13.518							30816	0.14	7913	bb	
2		15.710							21523563	99.65	2411299	bb	
3		19.739							44224	0.20	5786	bb	



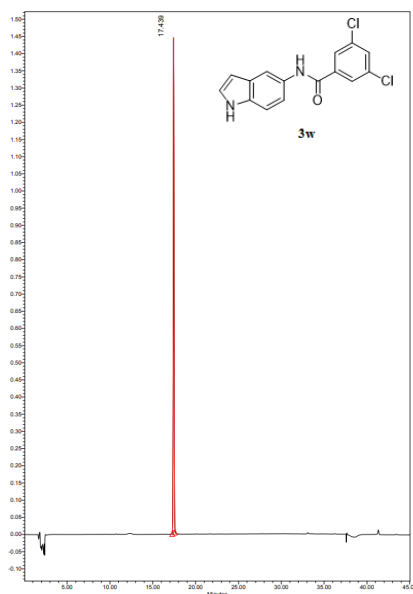
	Name	Retention Time (min)	Purity1 Angle	Purity1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Spect. Name	PDA Match1 Angle	PDA Match1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Lib. Name	Area (μV*sec)	% Area	Height (μV)	Int Type	Amount
1		15.174							13095325	99.74	1931903	bb	
2		17.541							33569	0.26	7442	bb	



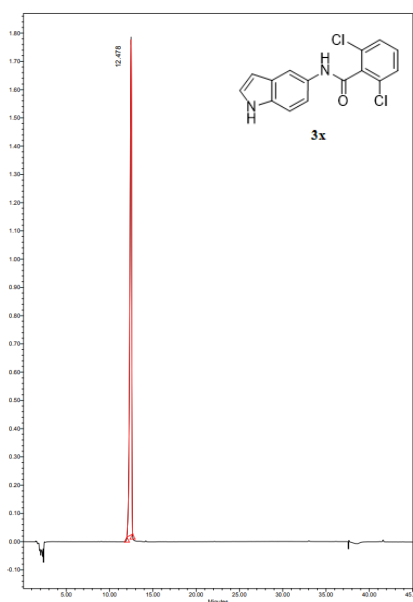
	Name	Retention Time (min)	Purity1 Angle	Purity1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Spect. Name	PDA Match1 Angle	PDA Match1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Lib. Name	Area (μV*sec)	% Area	Height (μV)	Int Type	Amount	Units
1		15.191							5061562	99.98	775599	bb		
2		20.883							832	0.02	-271	bb		



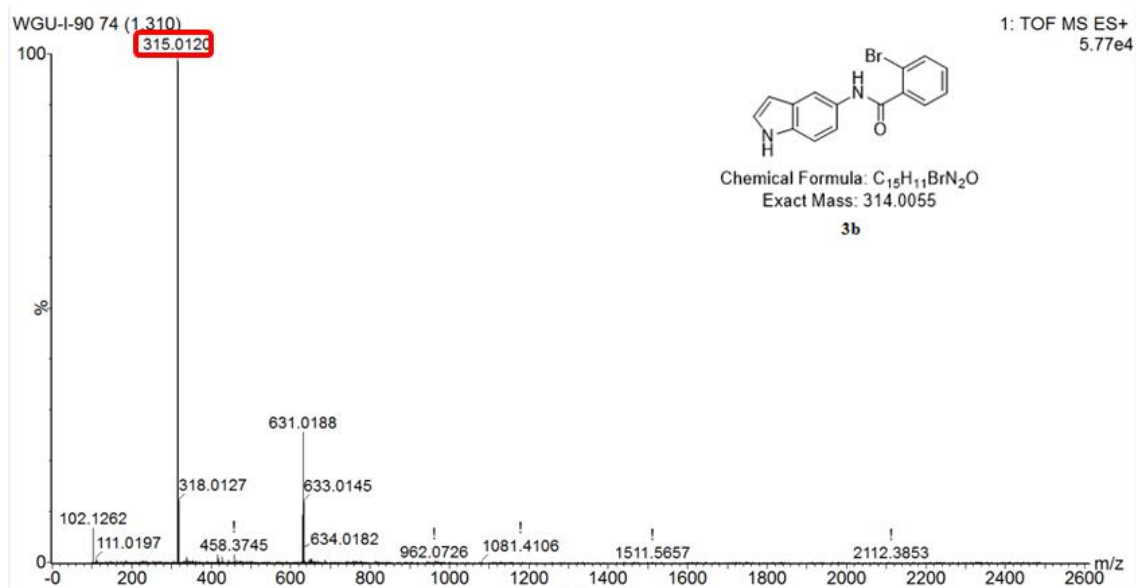
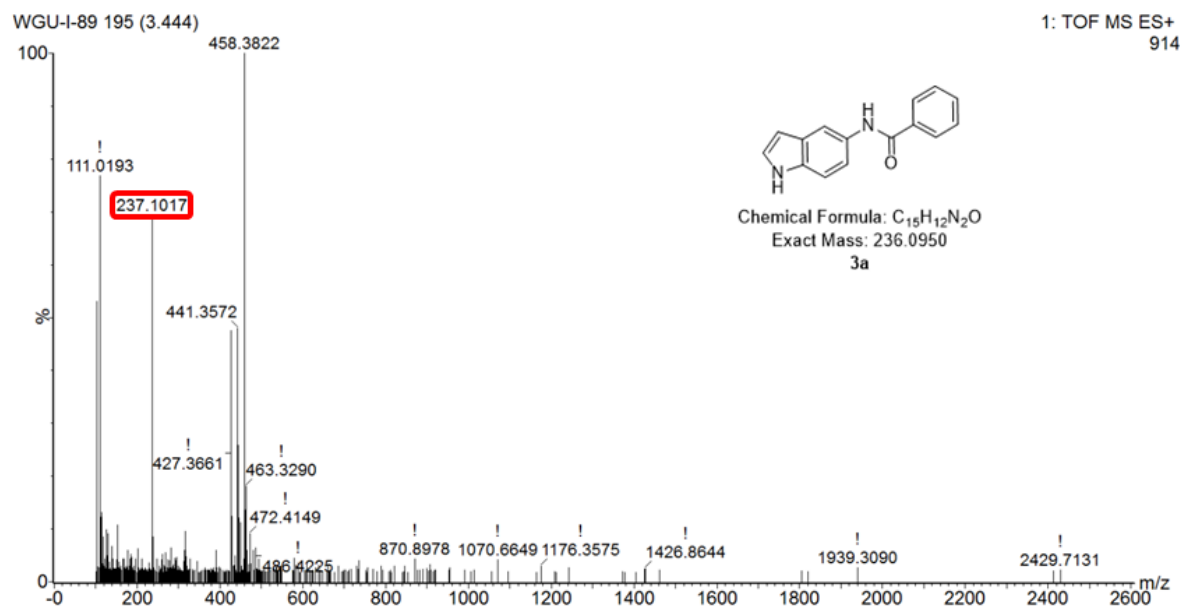
	Name	Retention Time (min)	Purity1 Angle	Purity1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Spect. Name	PDA Match1 Angle	PDA Match1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Lib. Name	Area (μV*sec)	% Area	Height (μV)	Int Type	Amount
1		14.209							4338	0.04	352	bb	
2		17.439							9987329	99.96	1442664	bb	



	Name	Retention Time (min)	Purity1 Angle	Purity1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Spect. Name	PDA Match1 Angle	PDA Match1 Threshold	PDA Match1 Lib. Name	Area (μV*sec)	% Area	Height (μV)	Int Type	Amount
1		12.478							25571048	100.00	1767966	bb	

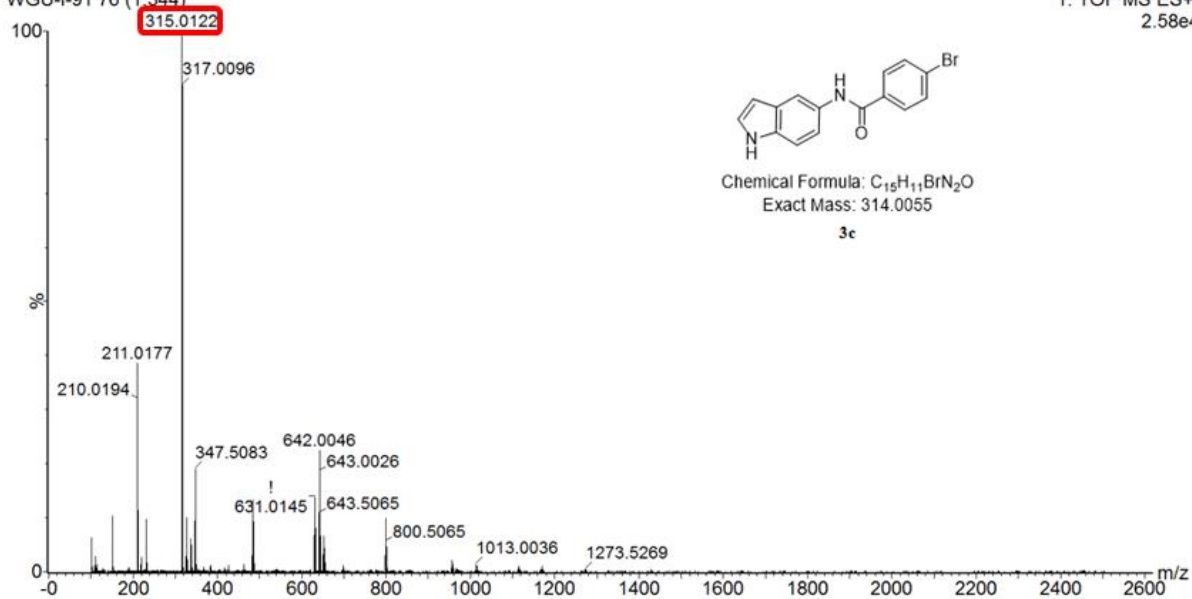


4. HRMS charts



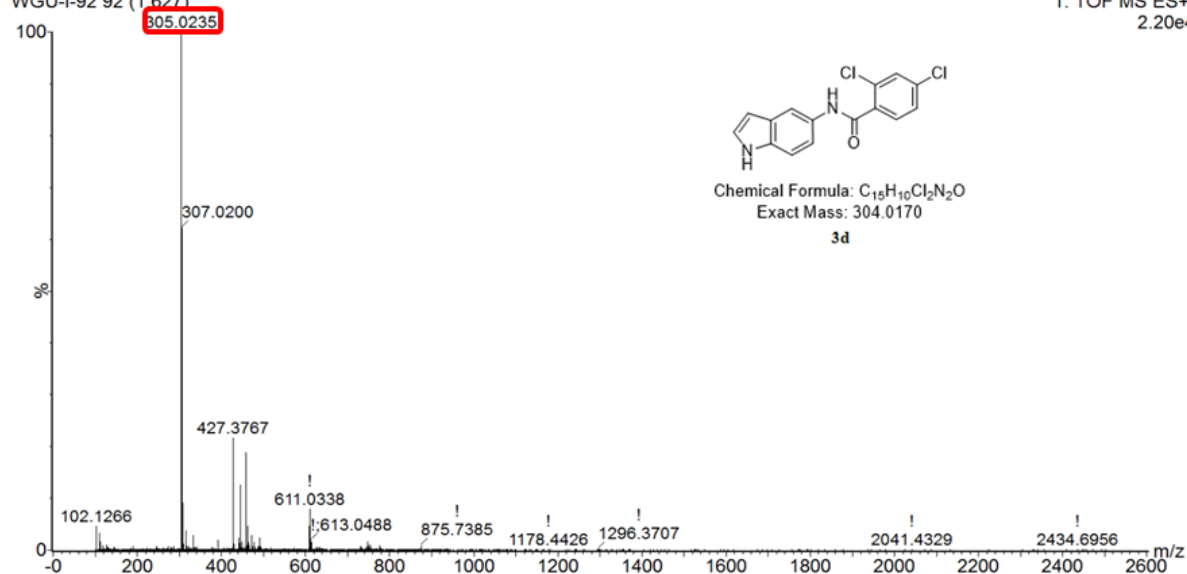
WGU-I-91 76 (1.344)

1: TOF MS ES+
2.58e4

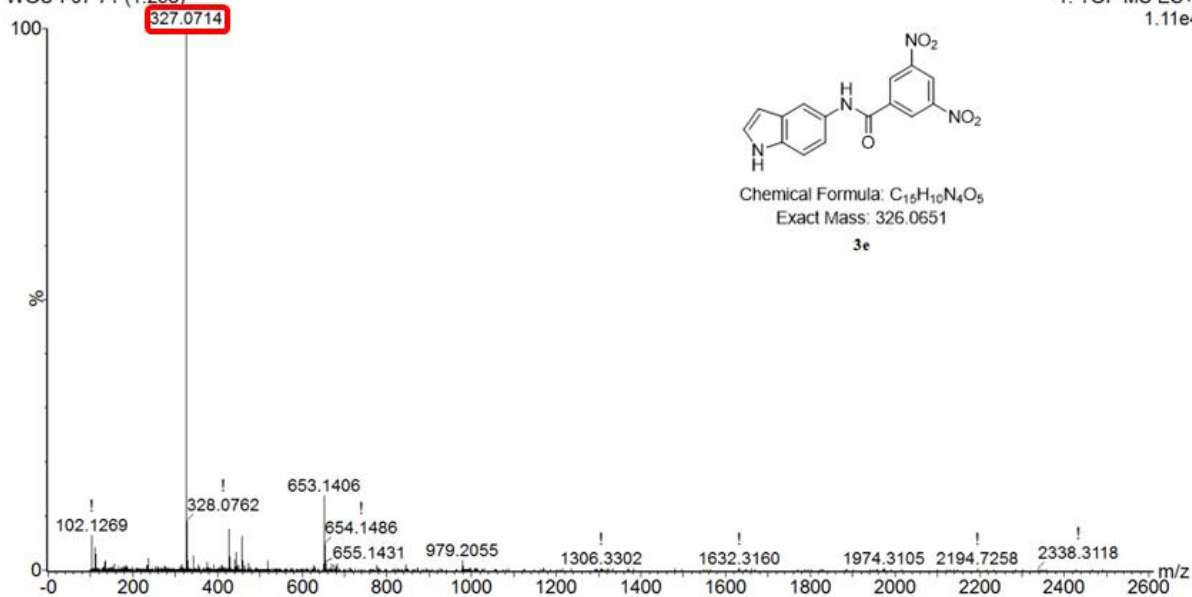


WGU-I-92 92 (1.627)

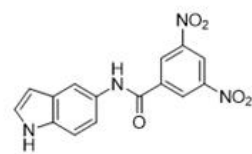
1: TOF MS ES+
2.20e4



WGU-I-97 71 (1.258)

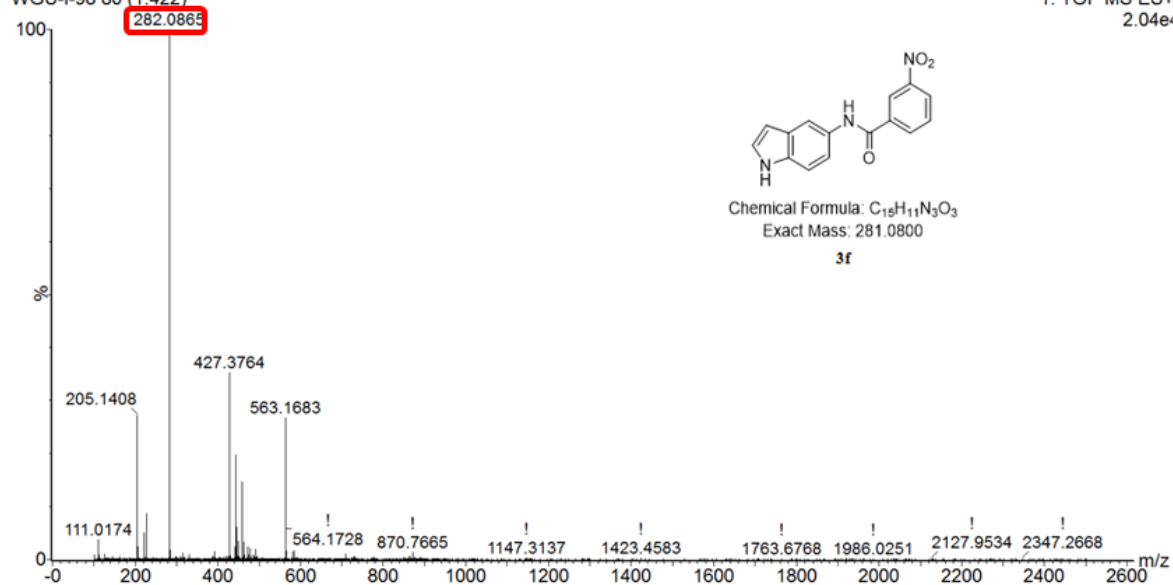


1: TOF MS ES+
1.11e4

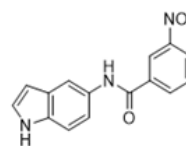


Chemical Formula: $C_{15}H_{10}N_4O_5$
Exact Mass: 326.0651
3e

WGU-I-98 80 (1.422)



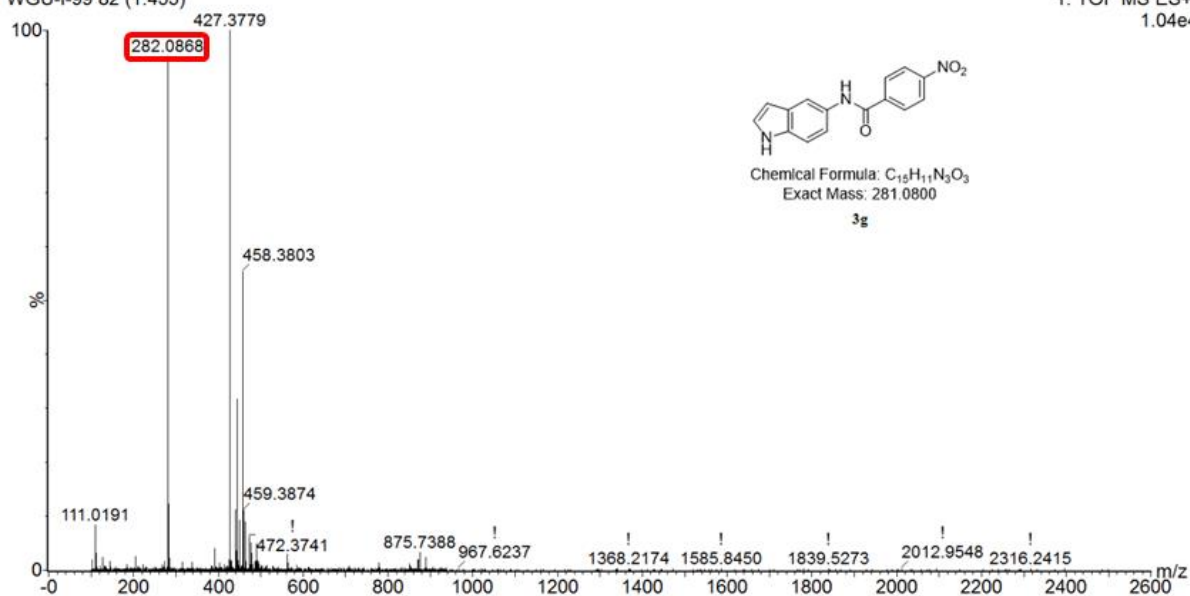
1: TOF MS ES+
2.04e4



Chemical Formula: $C_{15}H_{11}N_3O_3$
Exact Mass: 281.0800
3f

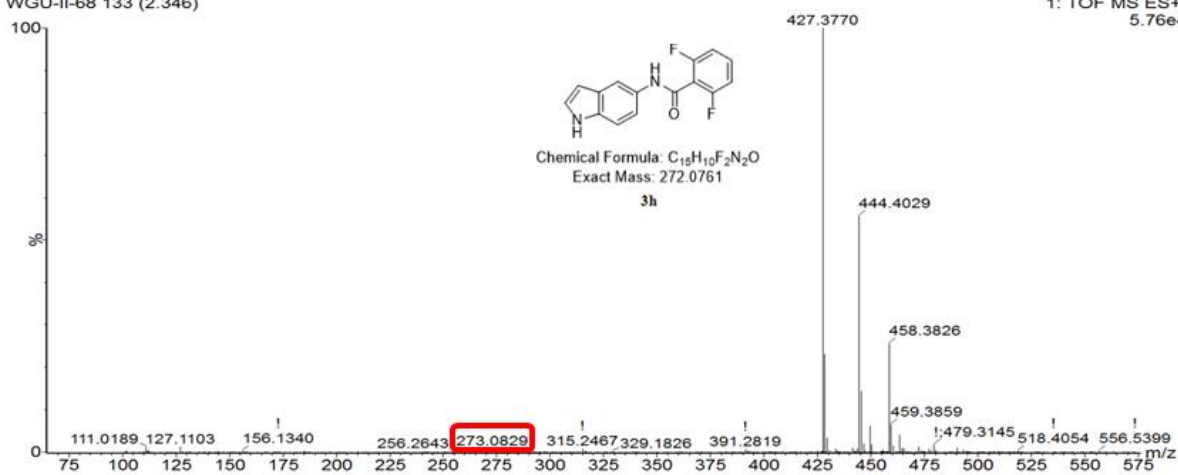
WGU-I-99 82 (1.455)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.04e4



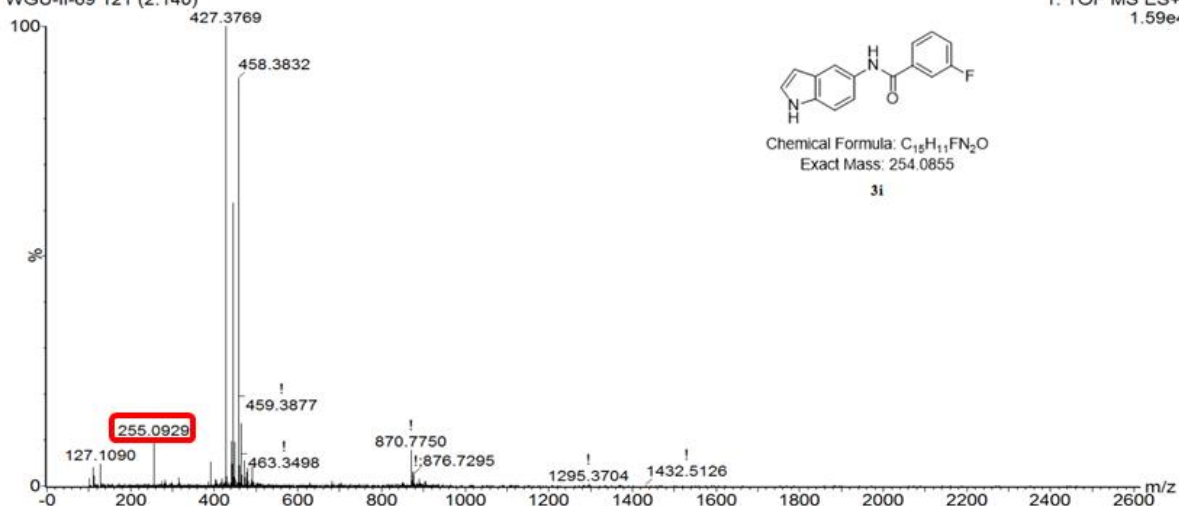
WGU-II-68 133 (2.346)

1: TOF MS ES+
5.76e4



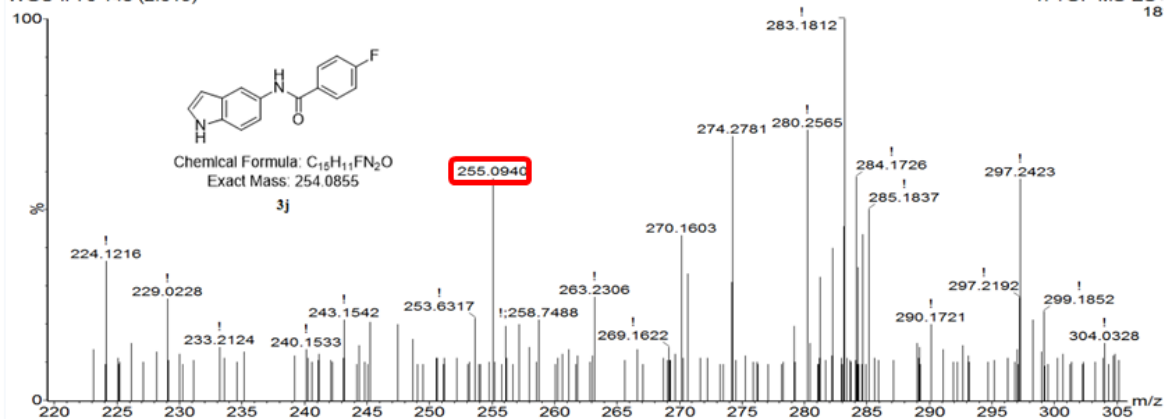
WGU-II-69 121 (2.140)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.59e4



WGU-II-70 148 (2.613)

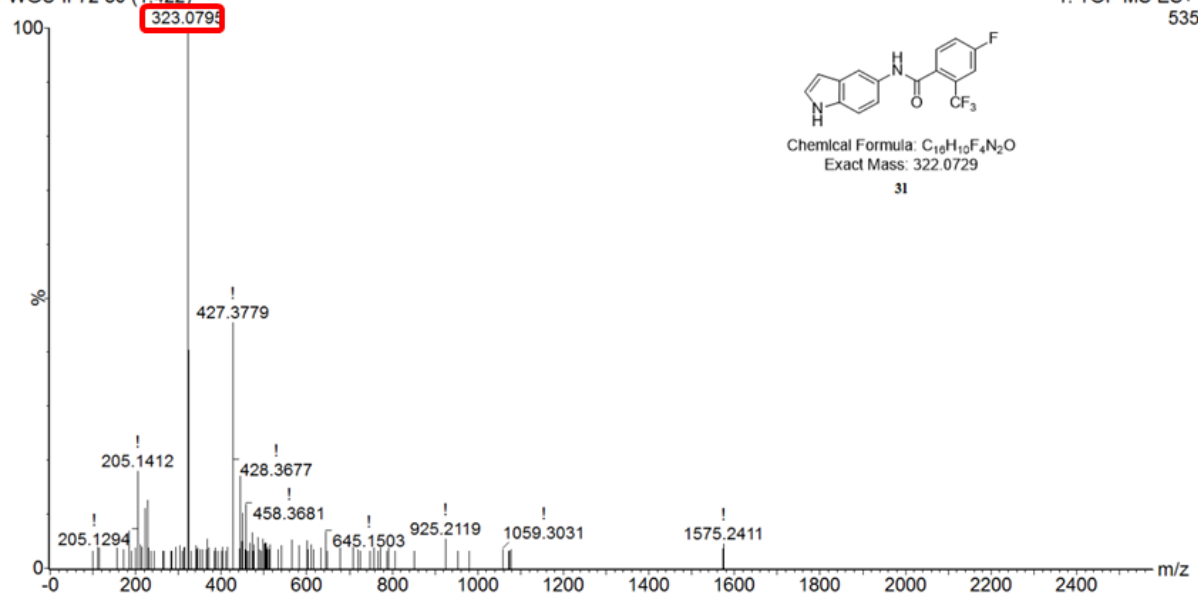
1: TOF MS ES+
181



WGU-II-71 156 (2.757)

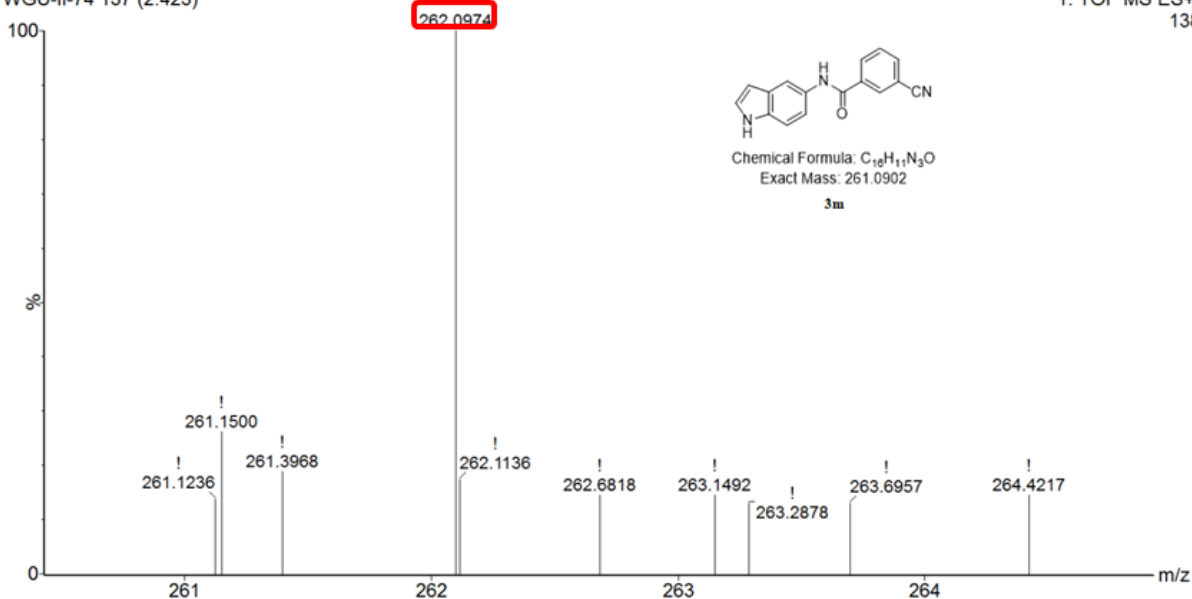


WGU-II-72 80 (1.422)



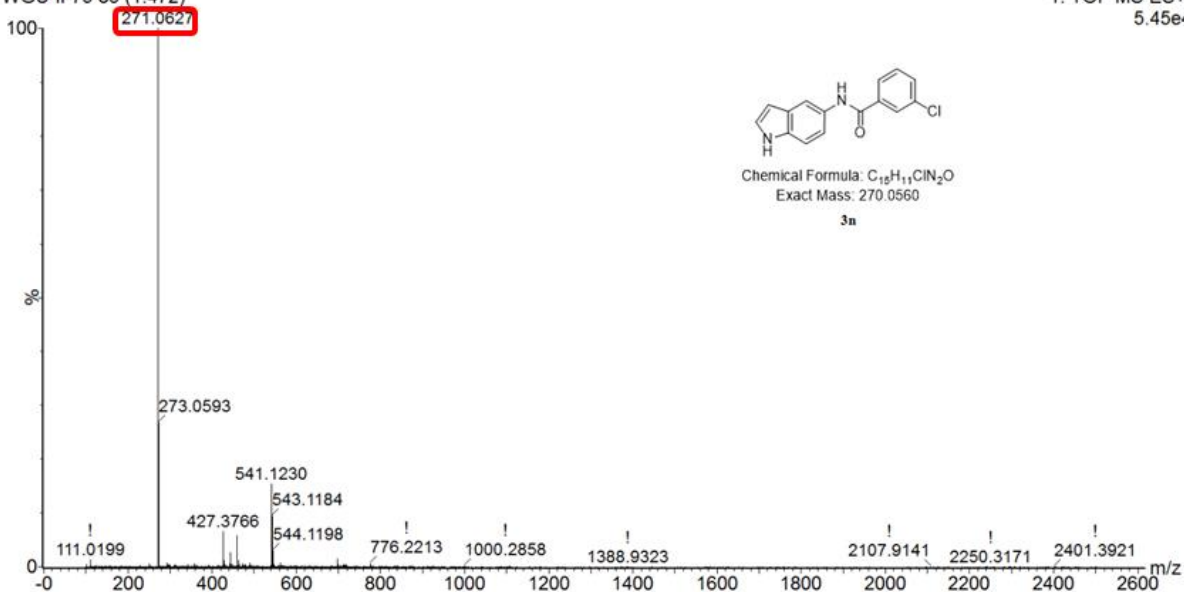
WGU-II-74 137 (2.423)

1: TOF MS ES+
138



WGU-II-75 83 (1.472)

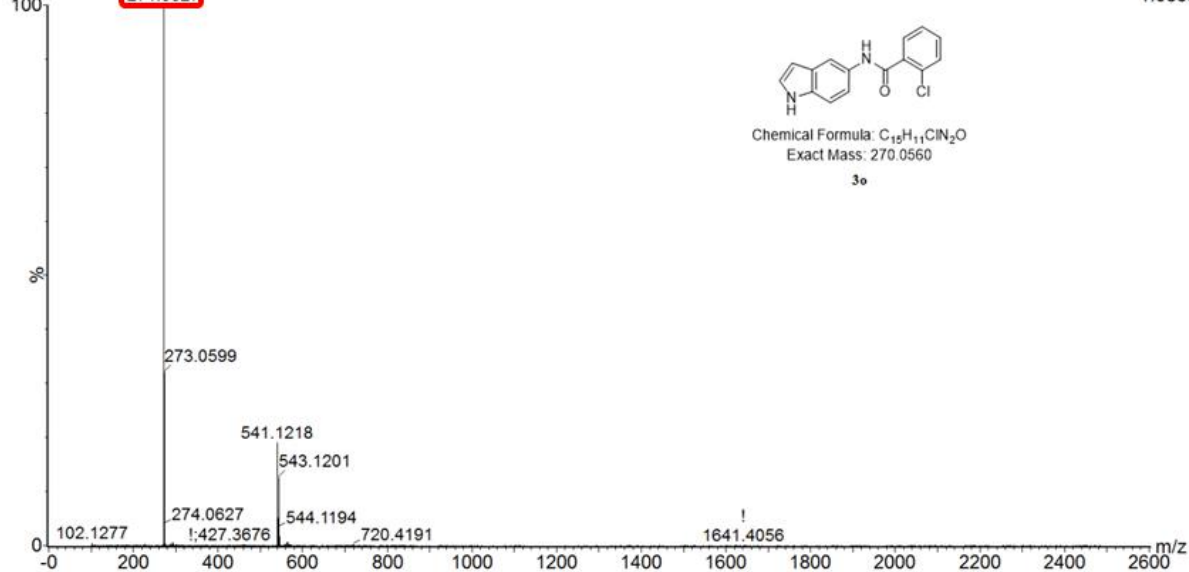
1: TOF MS ES+
5.45e4



WGU-II-76 74 (1.310)

271.0627

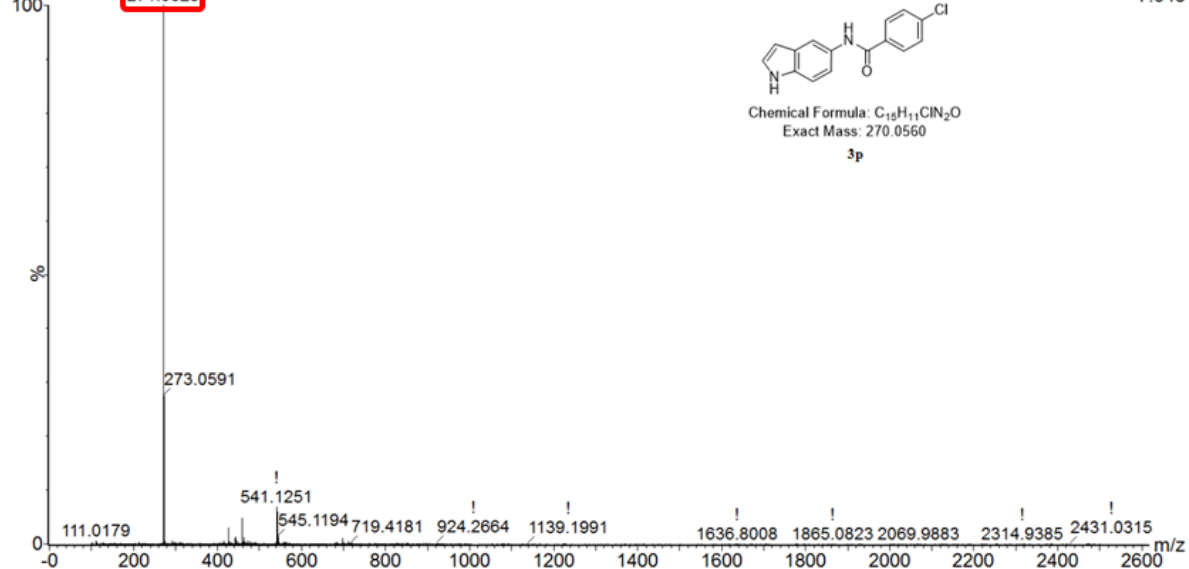
1: TOF MS ES+
1.38e5



WGU-II-77 85 (1.508)

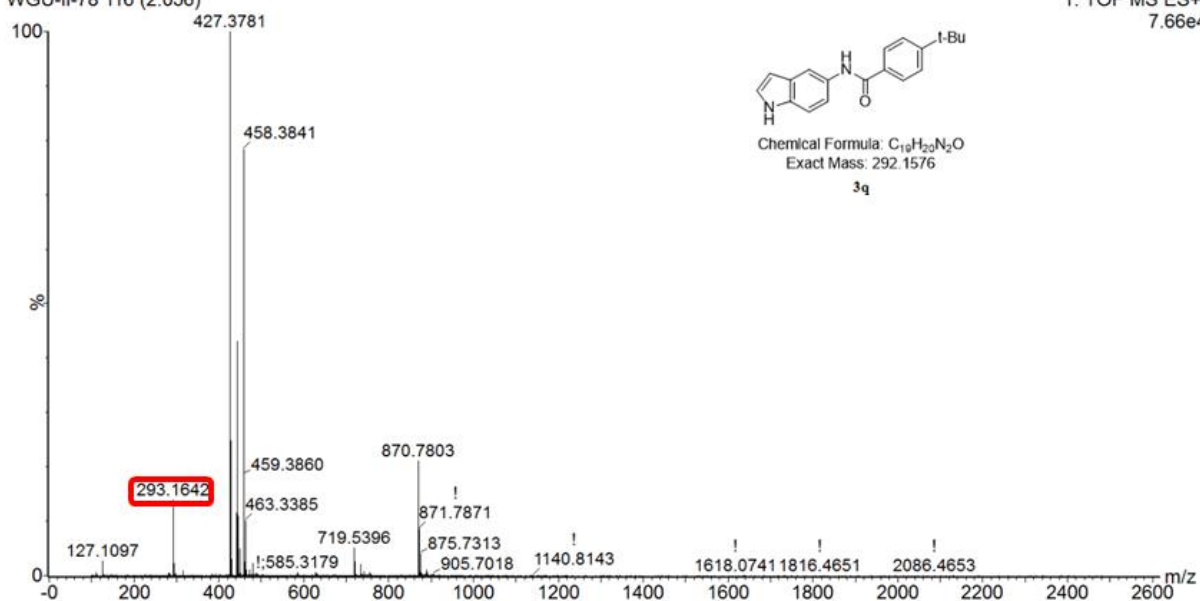
271.0625

1: TOF MS ES+
7.34e4



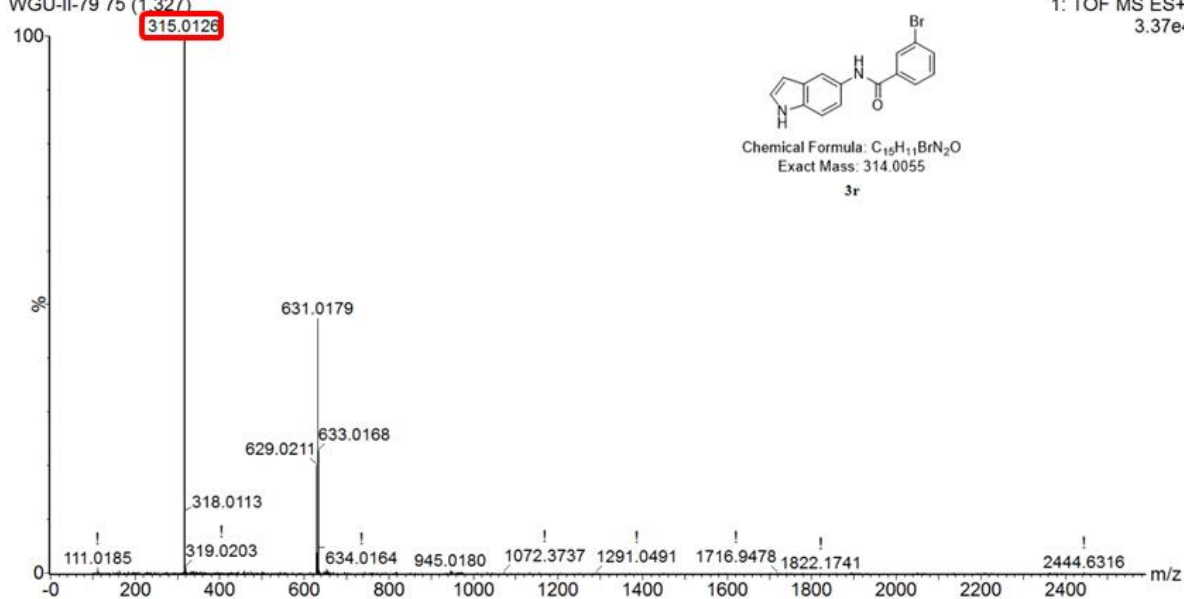
WGU-II-78 116 (2.056)

1: TOF MS ES+
7.66e4



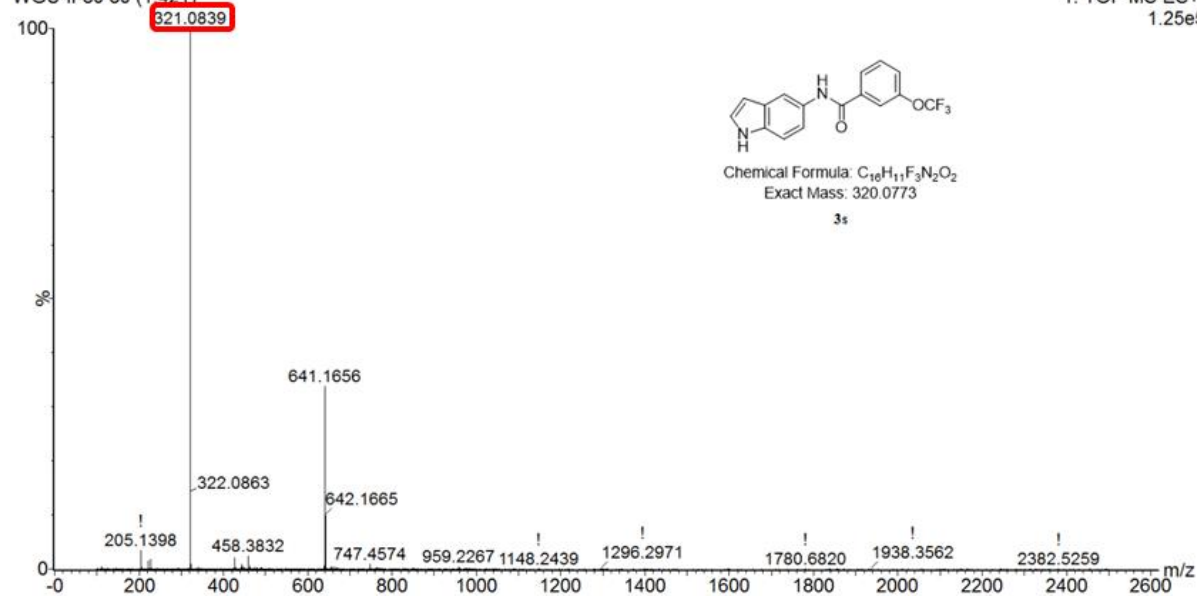
WGU-II-79 75 (1.327)

1: TOF MS ES+
3.37e4



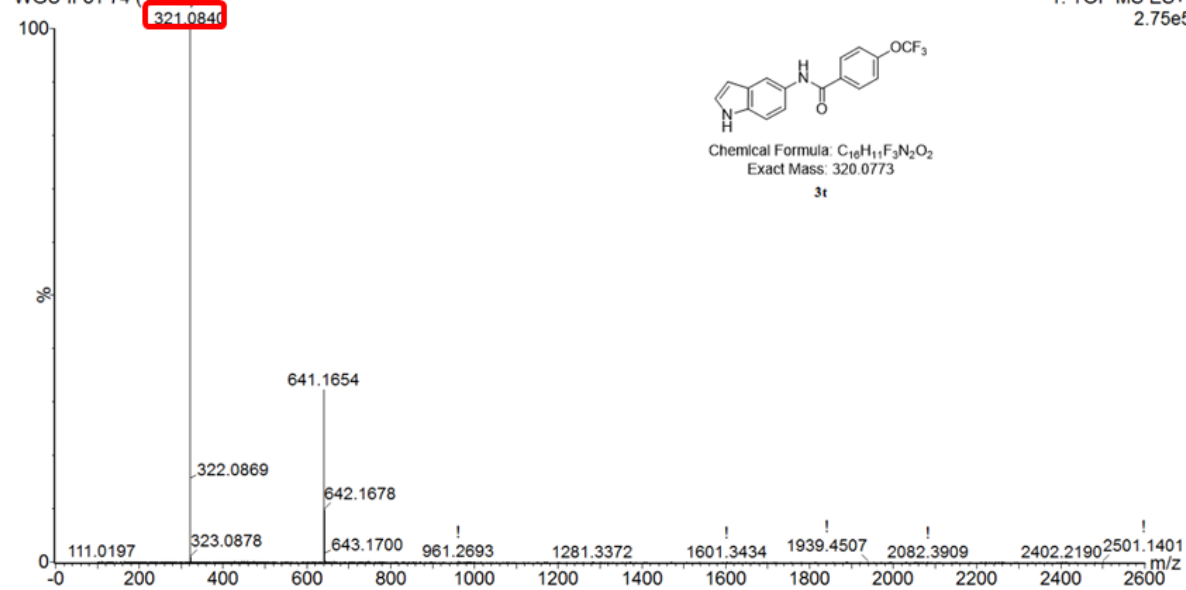
WGU-II-80 80 (1.421)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.25e5

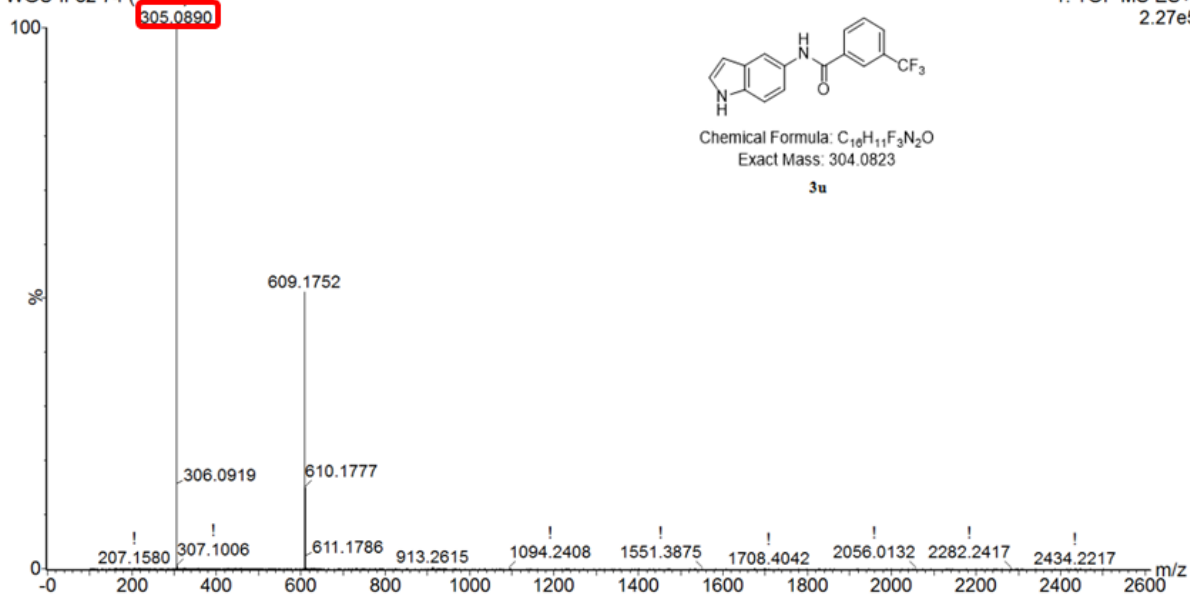


WGU-II-81 74 (1.310)

1: TOF MS ES+
2.75e5

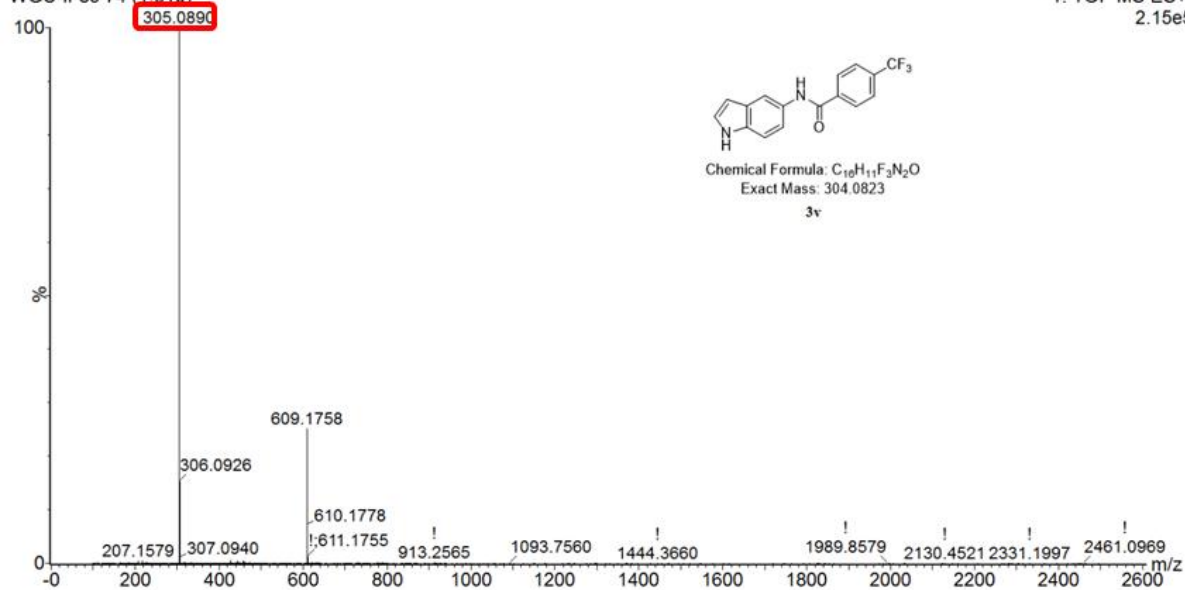


WGU-II-82 74 (1.310)

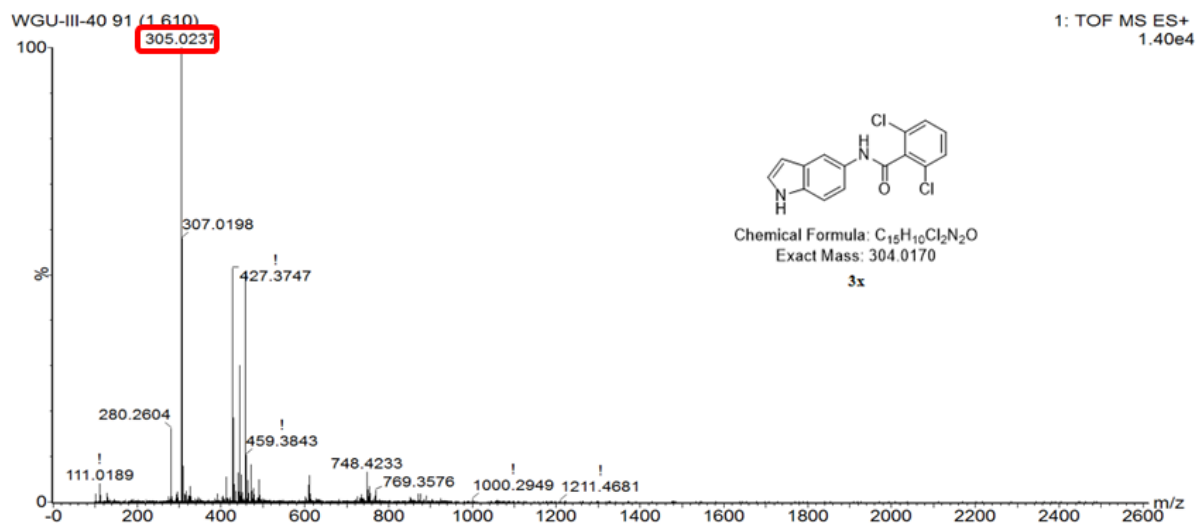
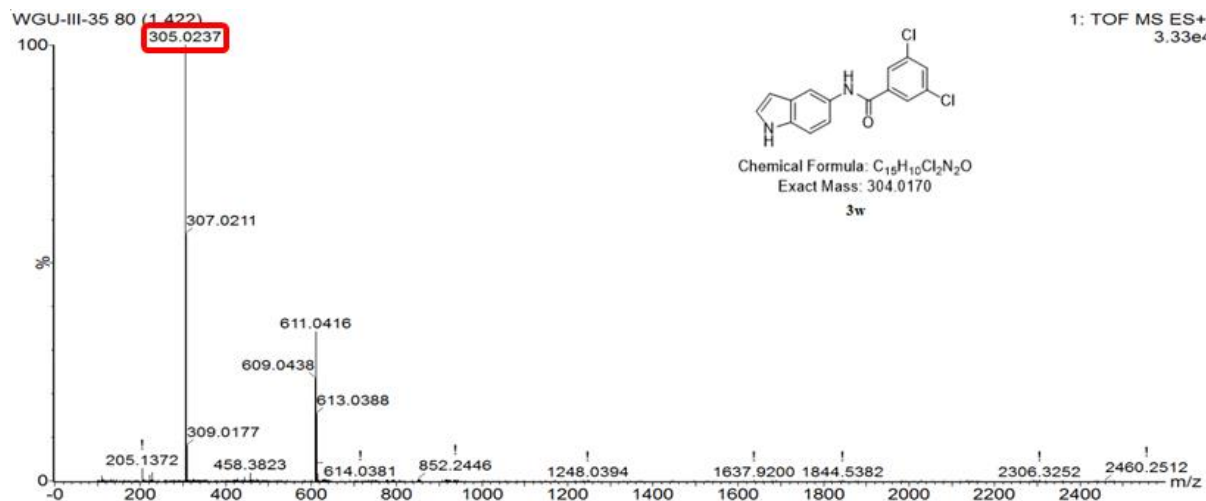


1: TOF MS ES+
2.27e5

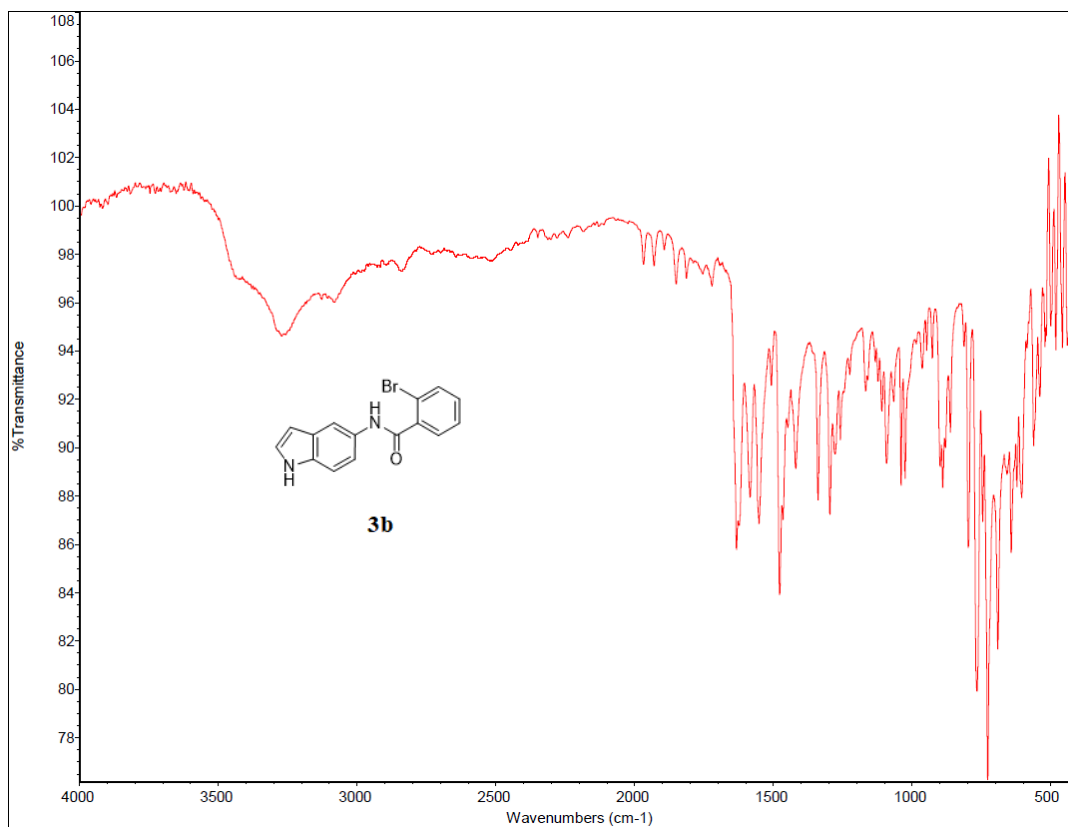
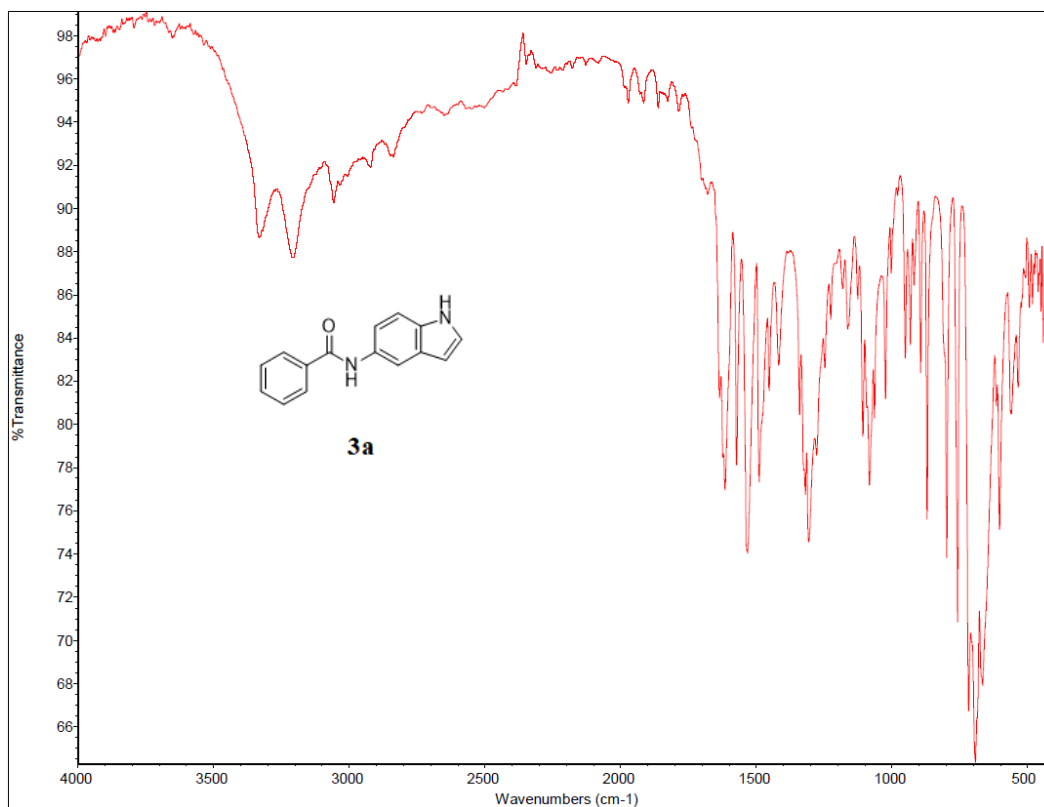
WGU-II-83 74 (1.310)

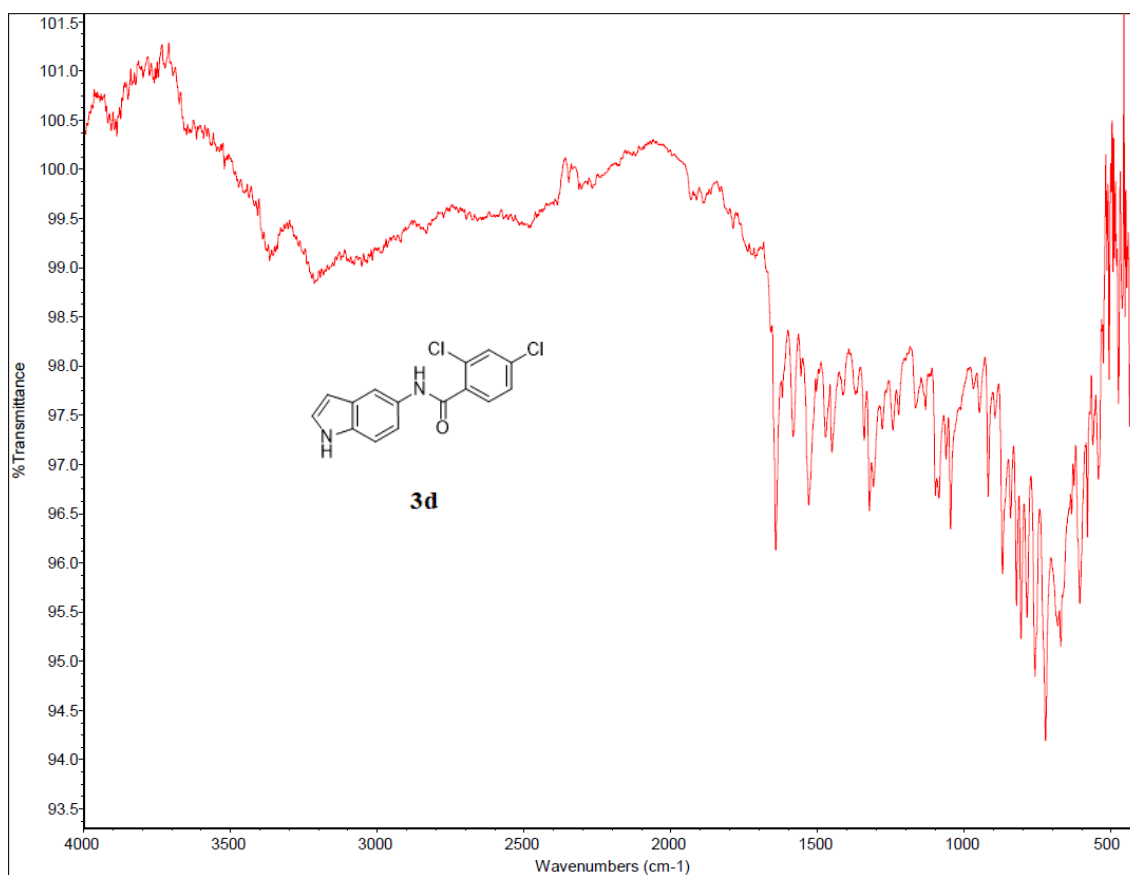
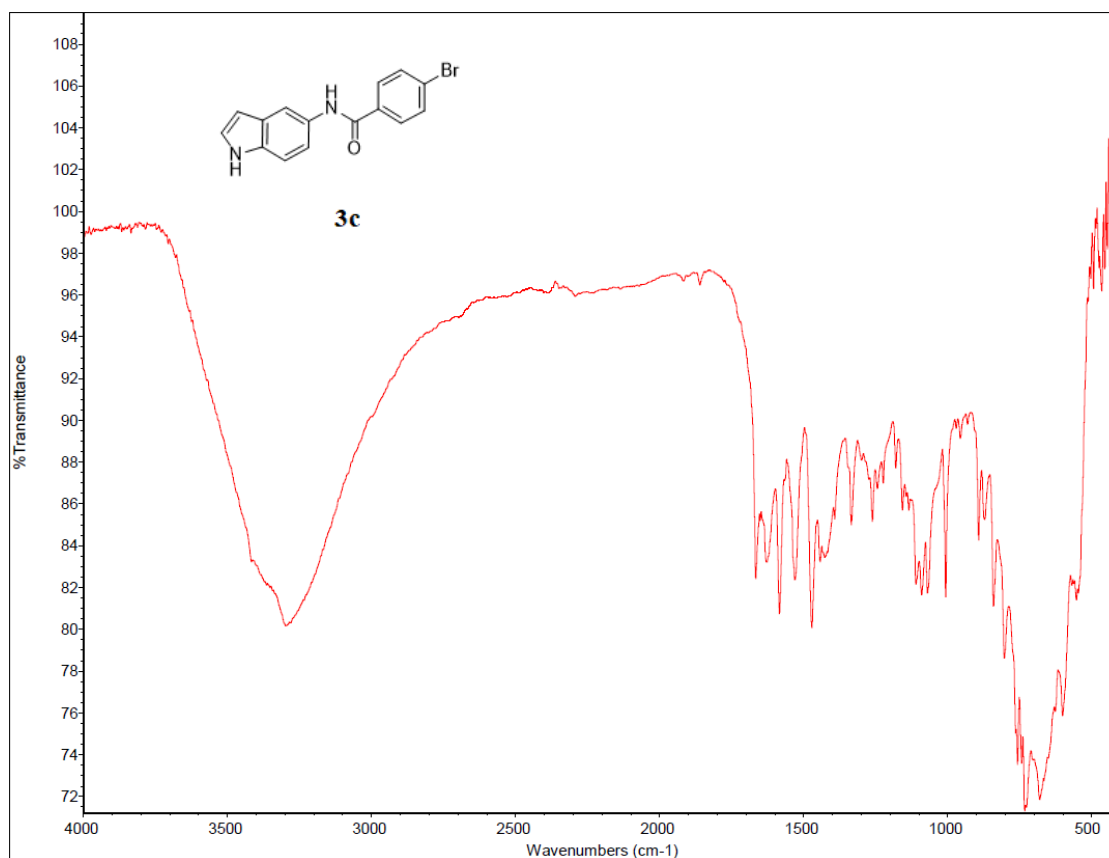


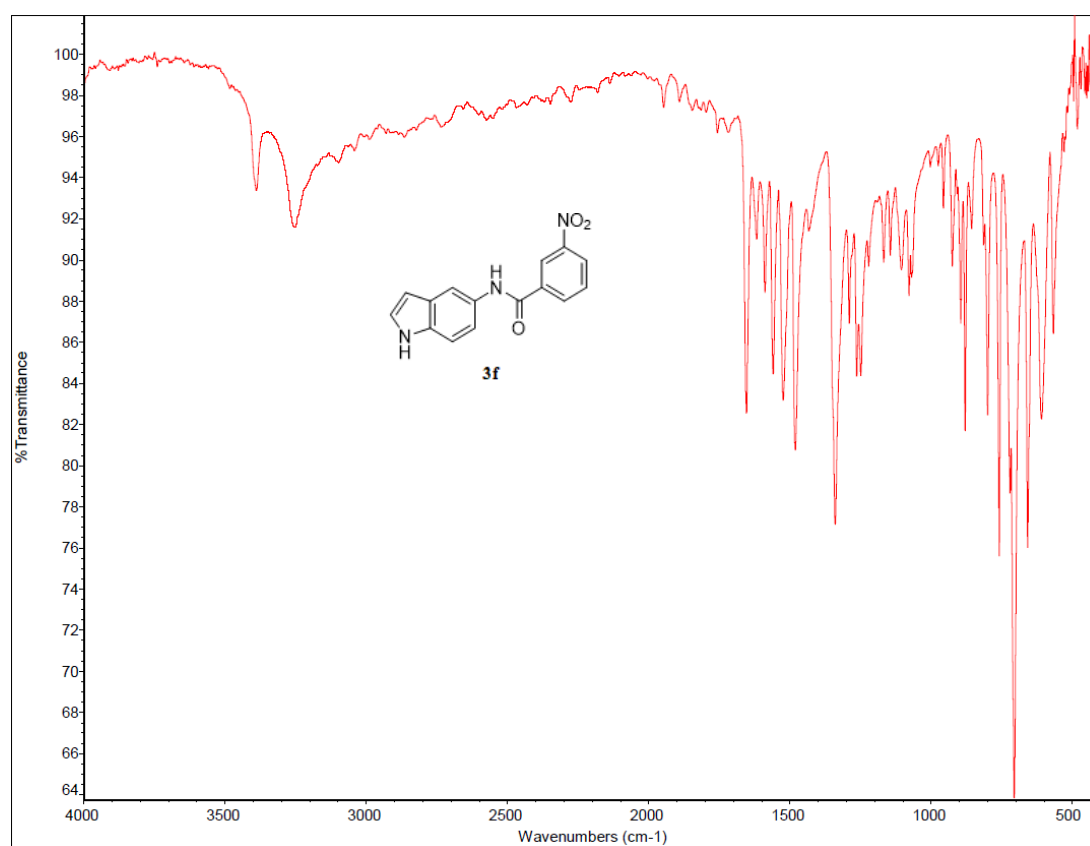
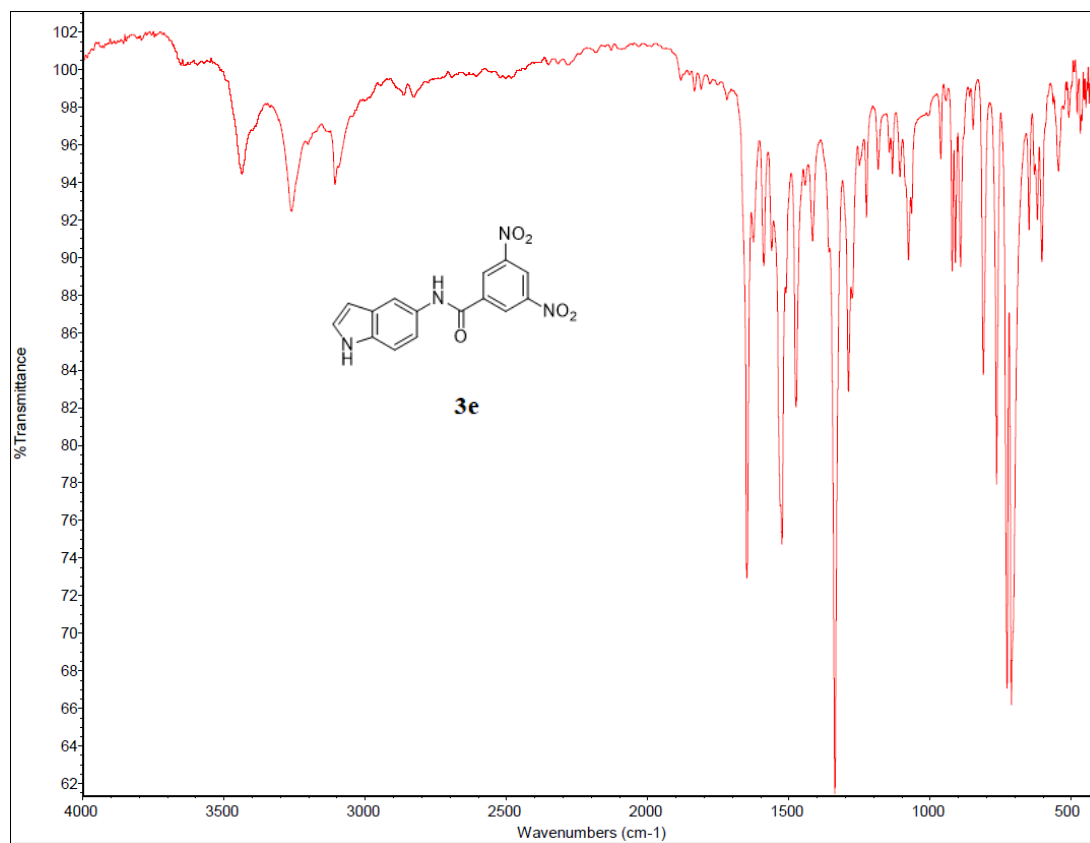
1: TOF MS ES+
2.15e5

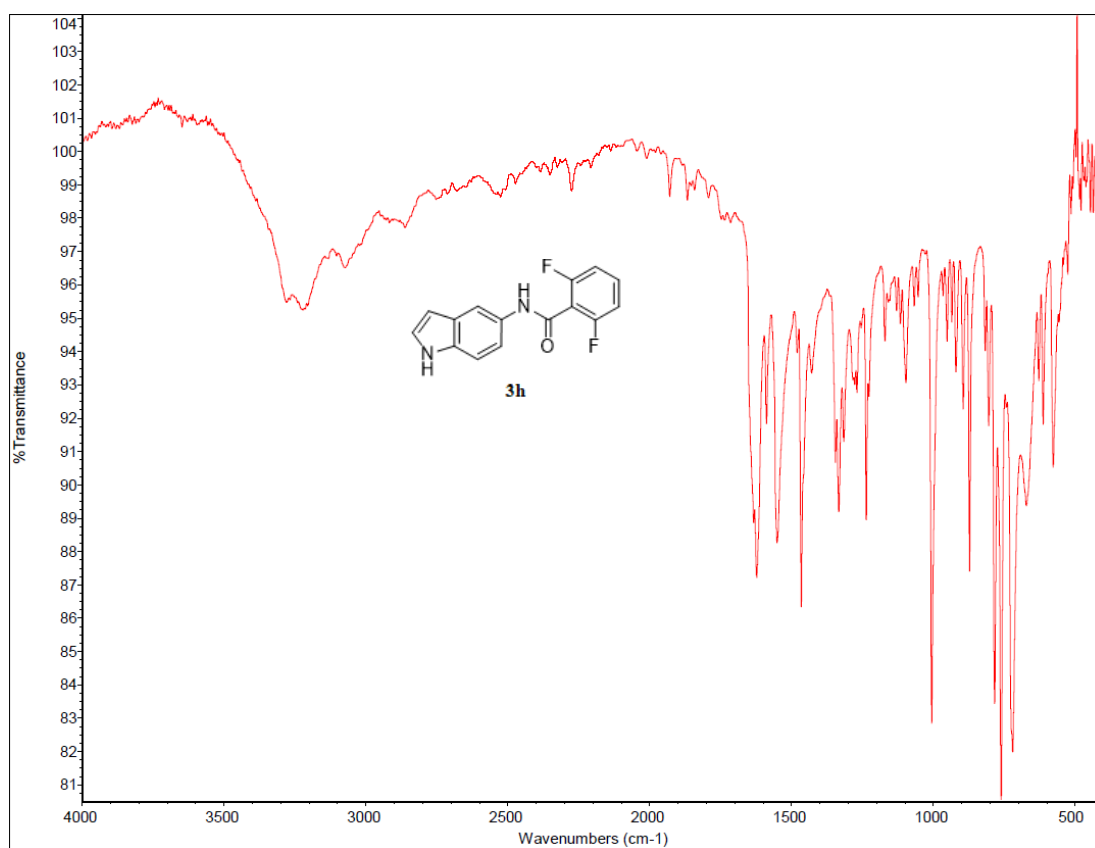
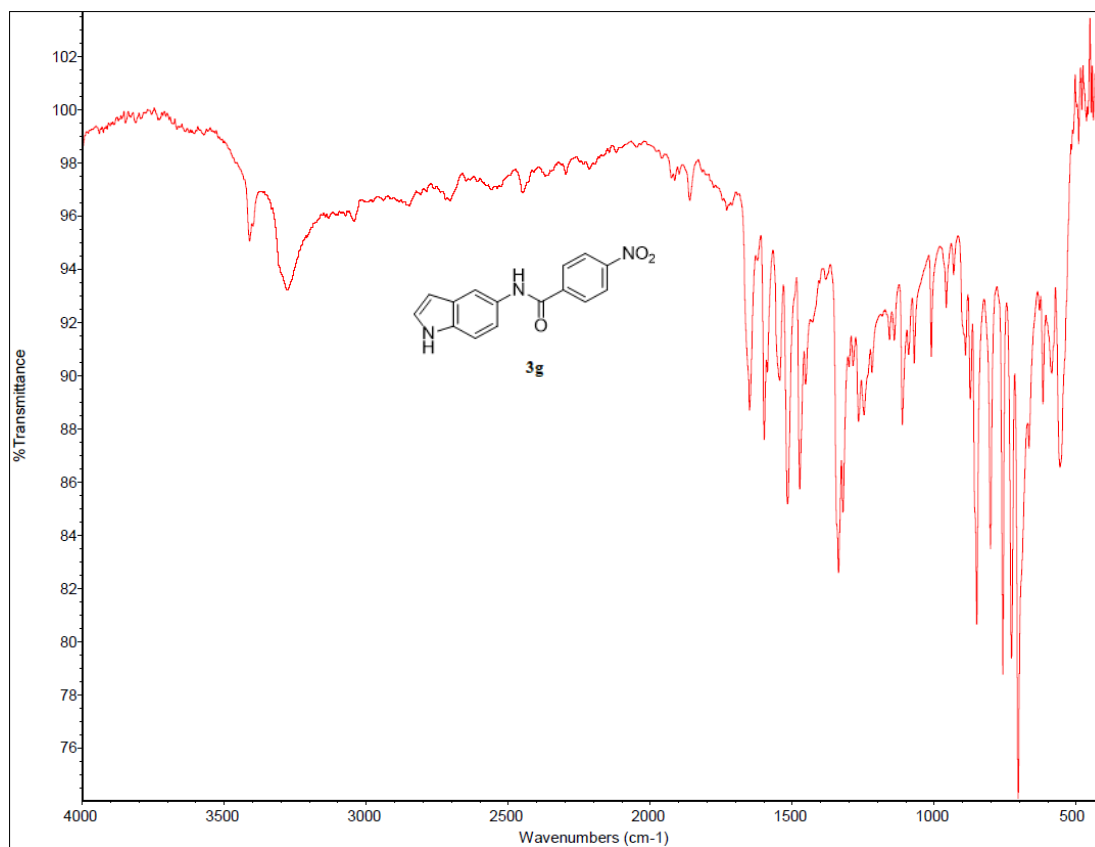


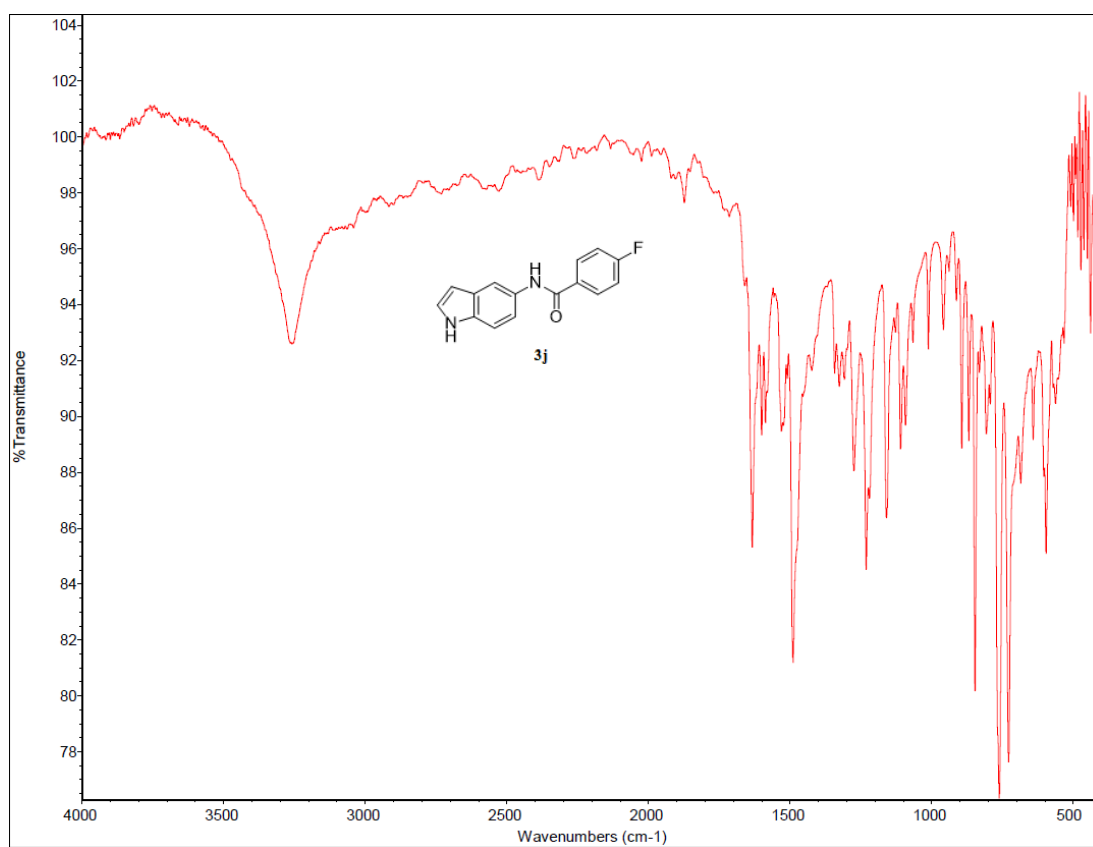
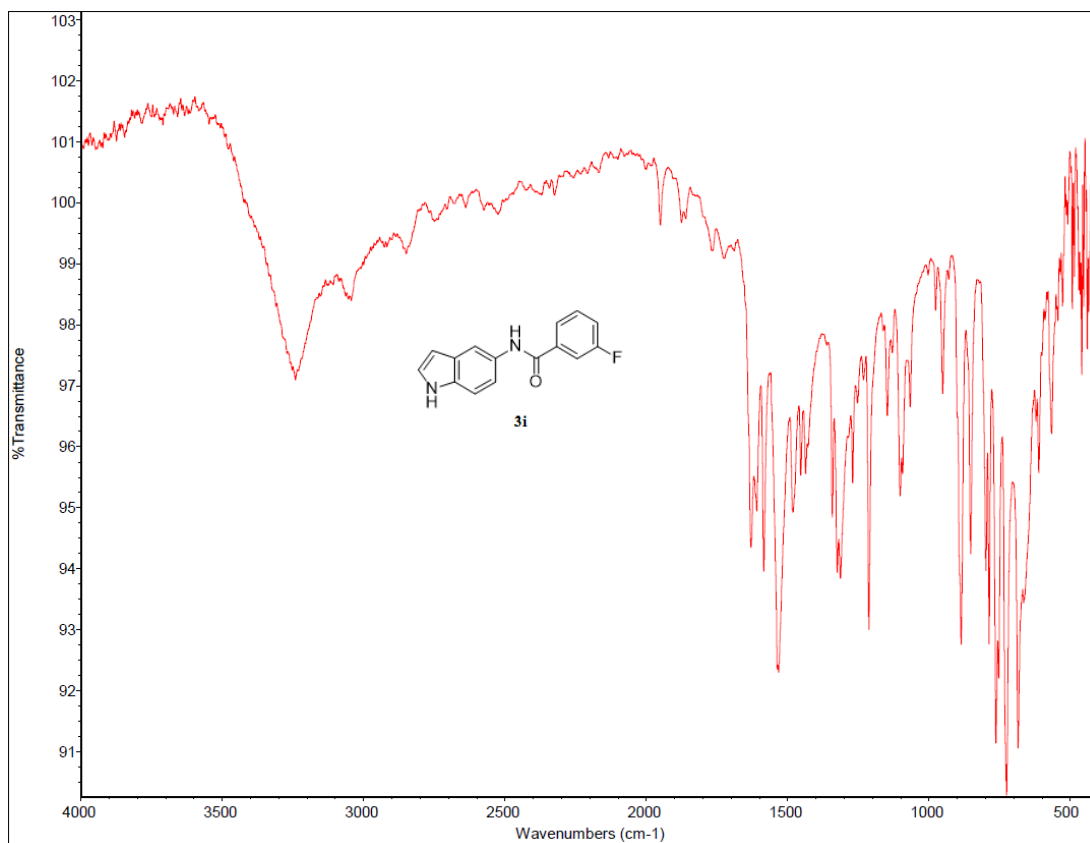
5. IR charts

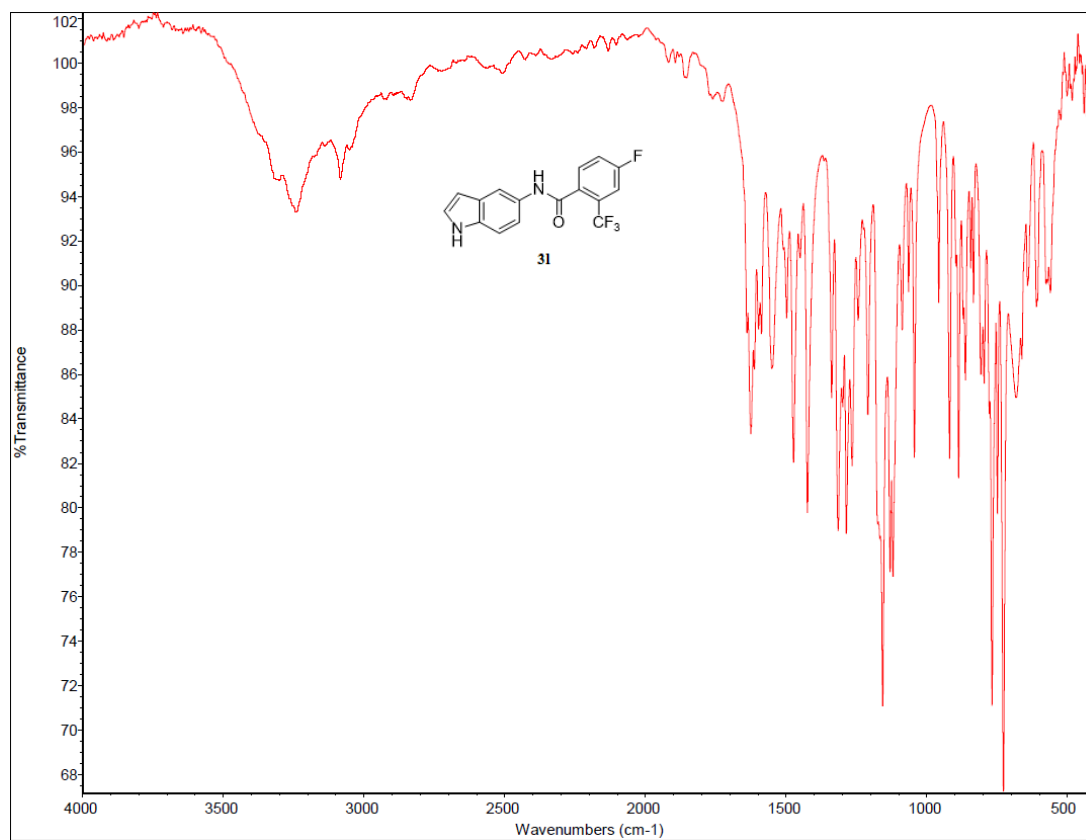
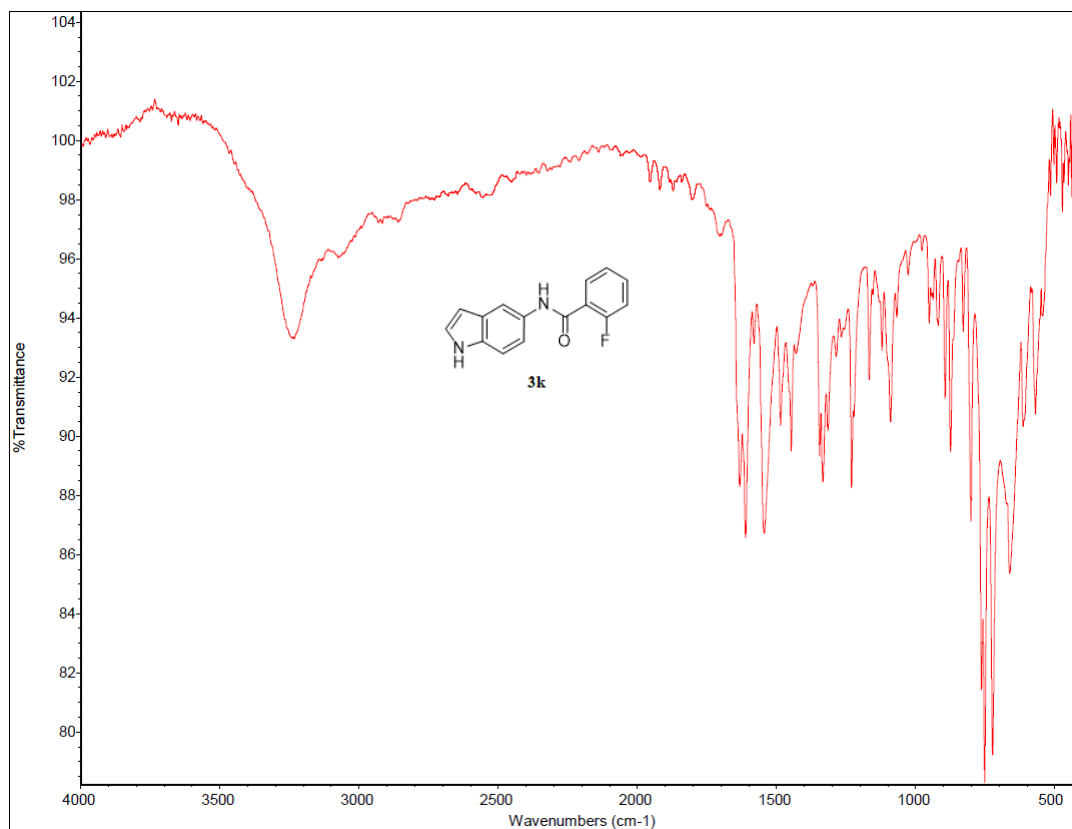


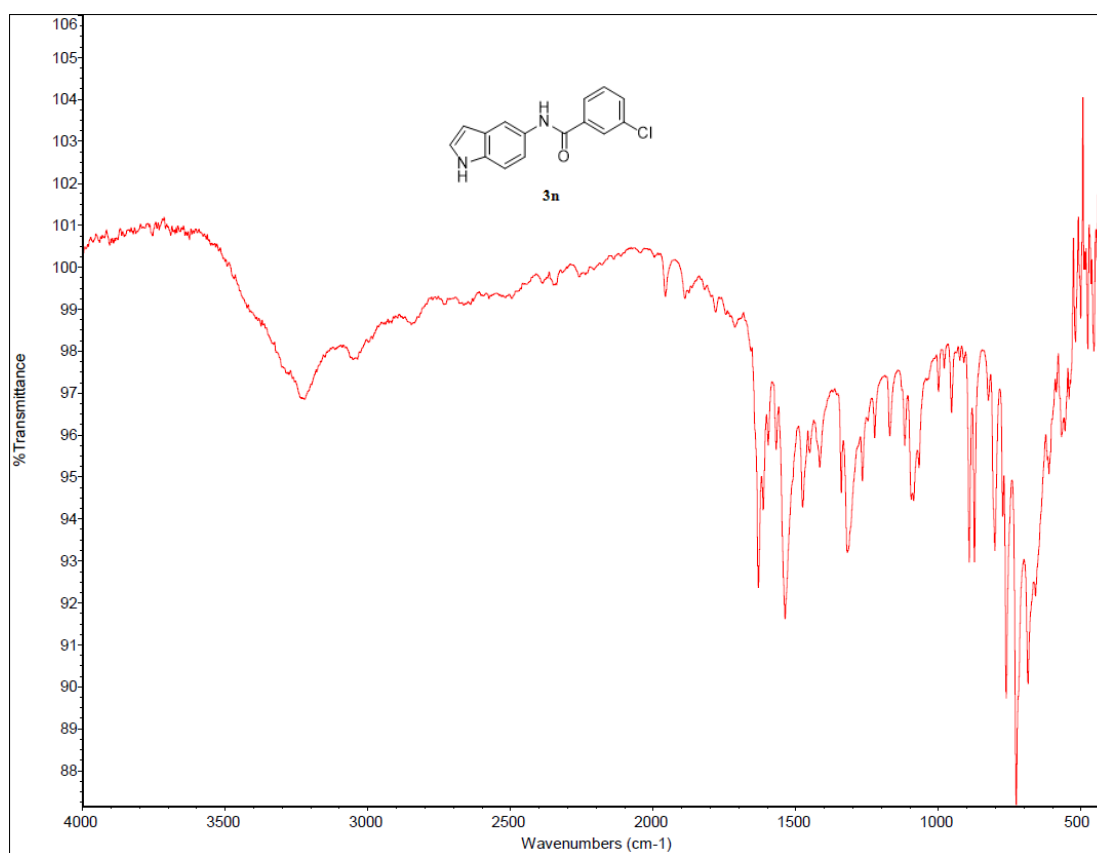
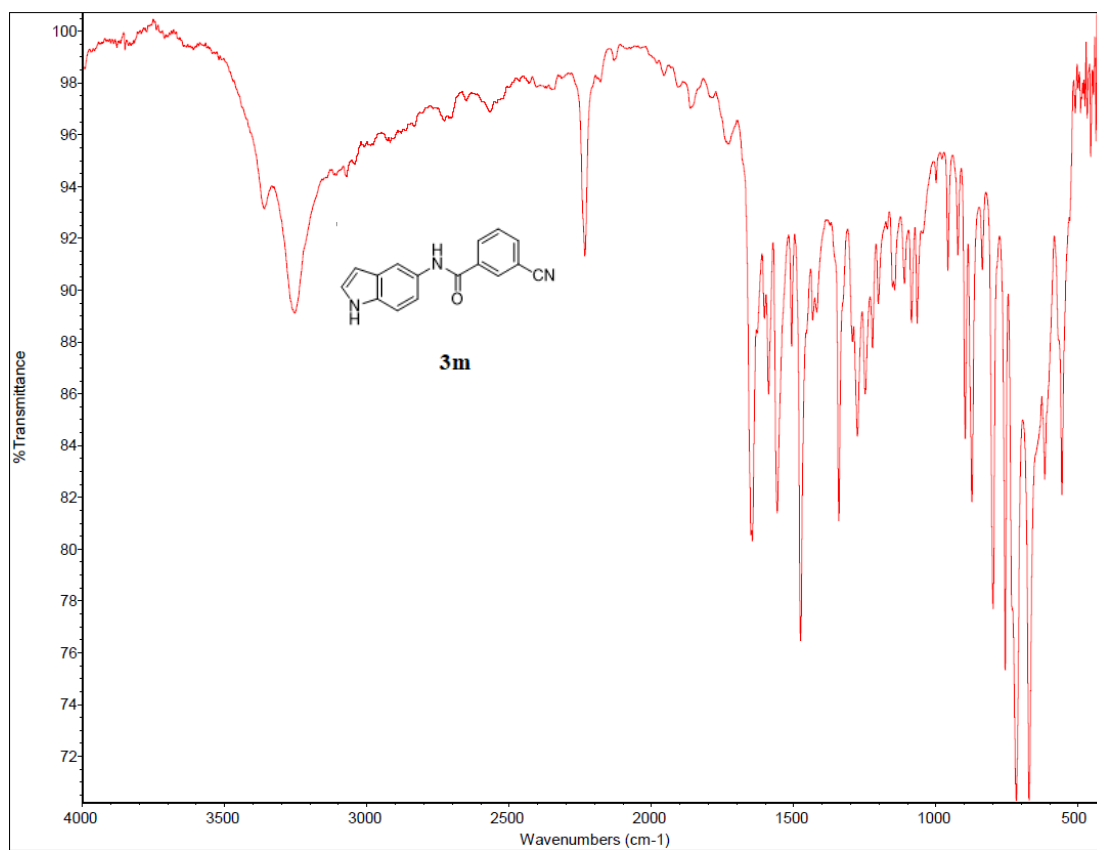


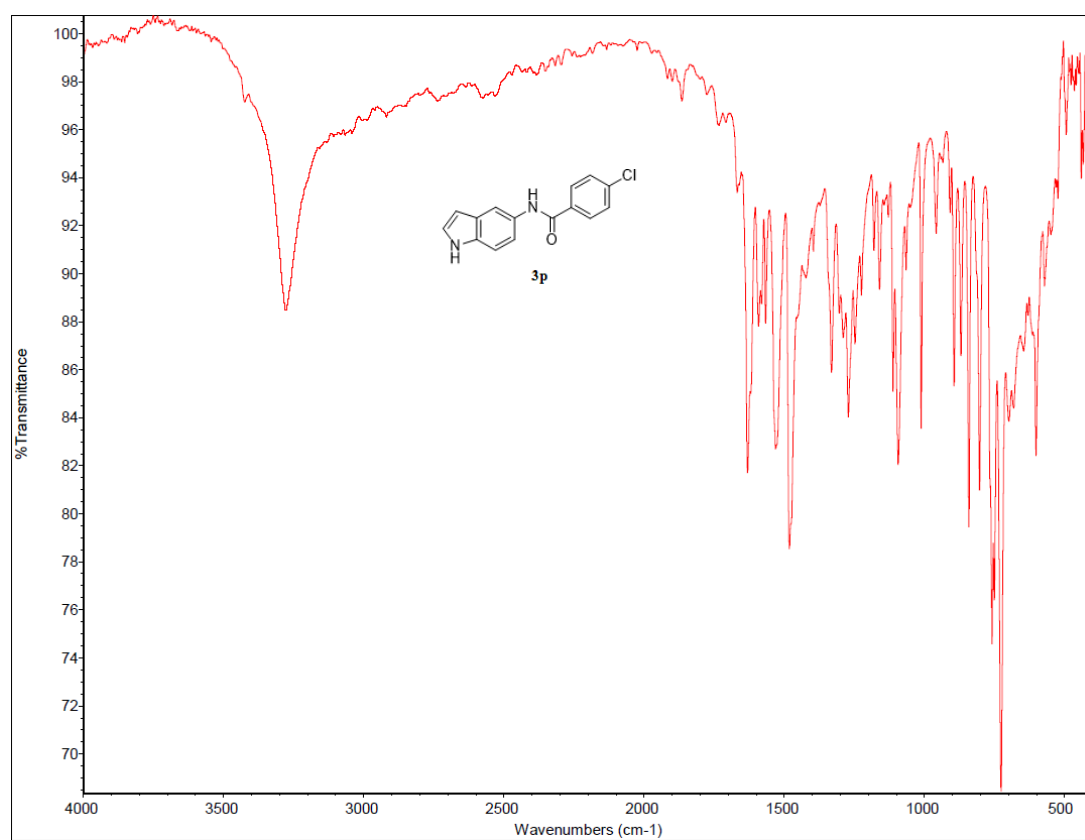
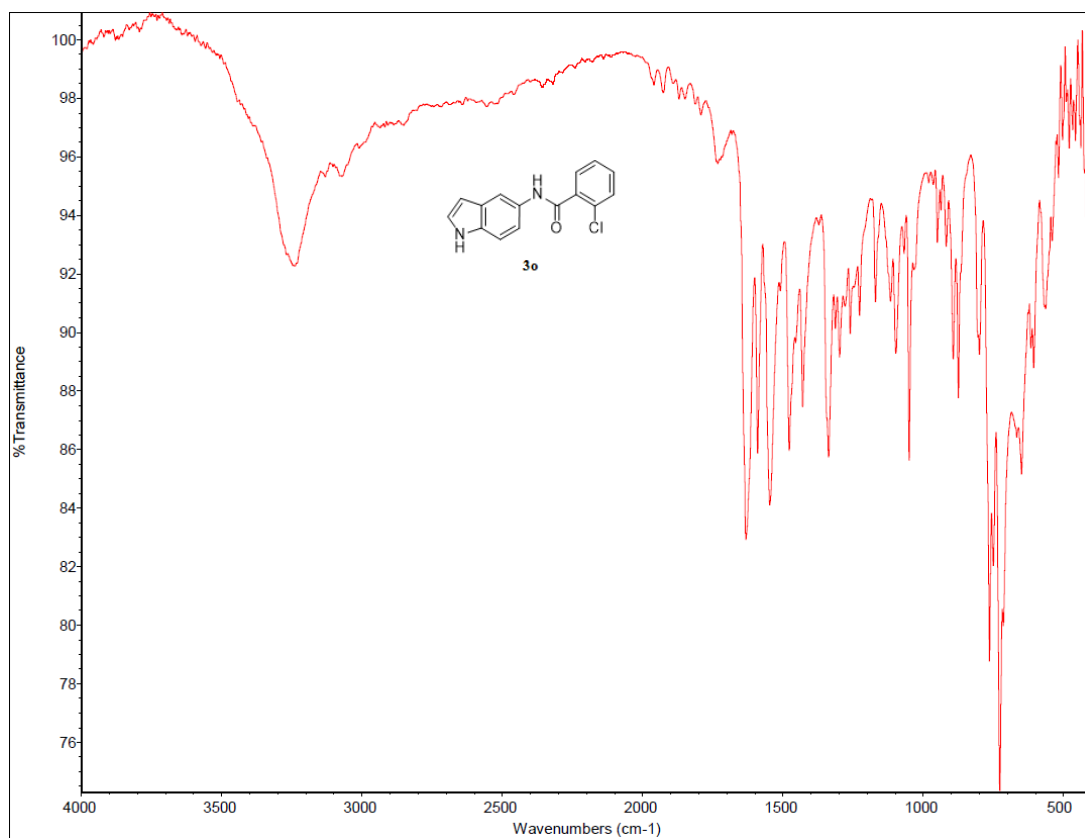


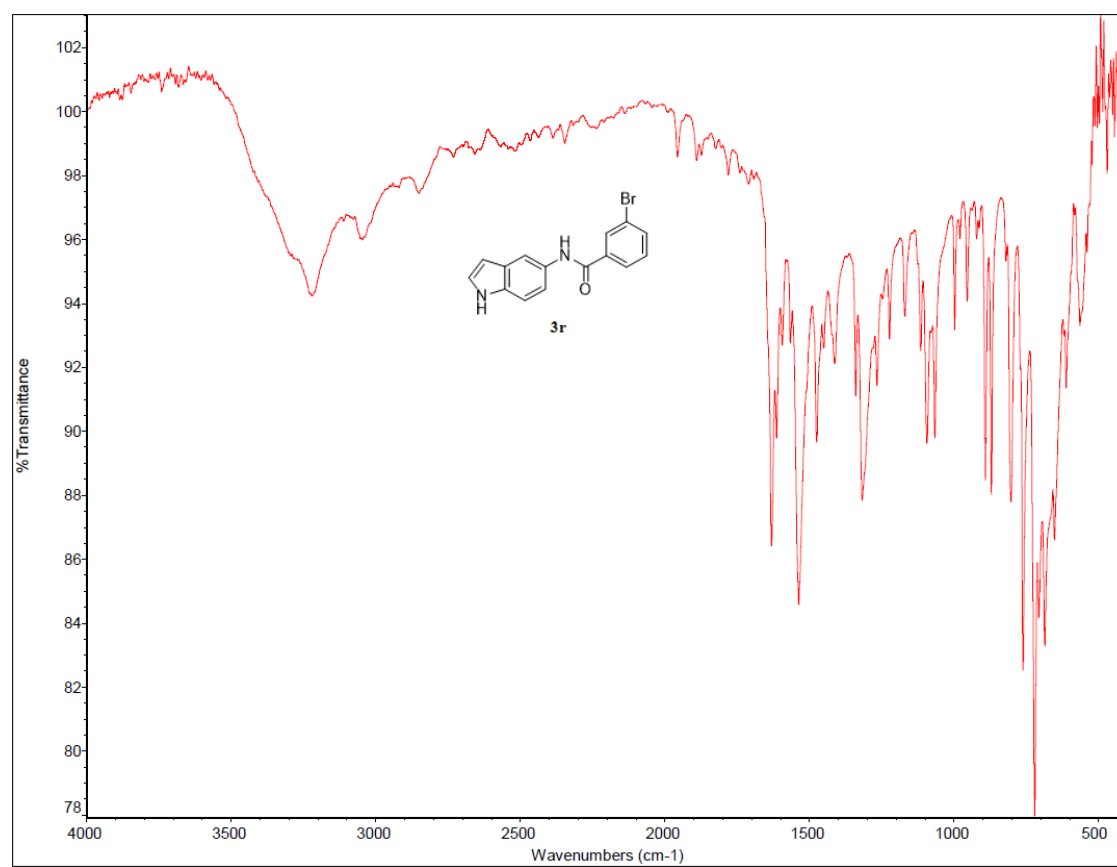
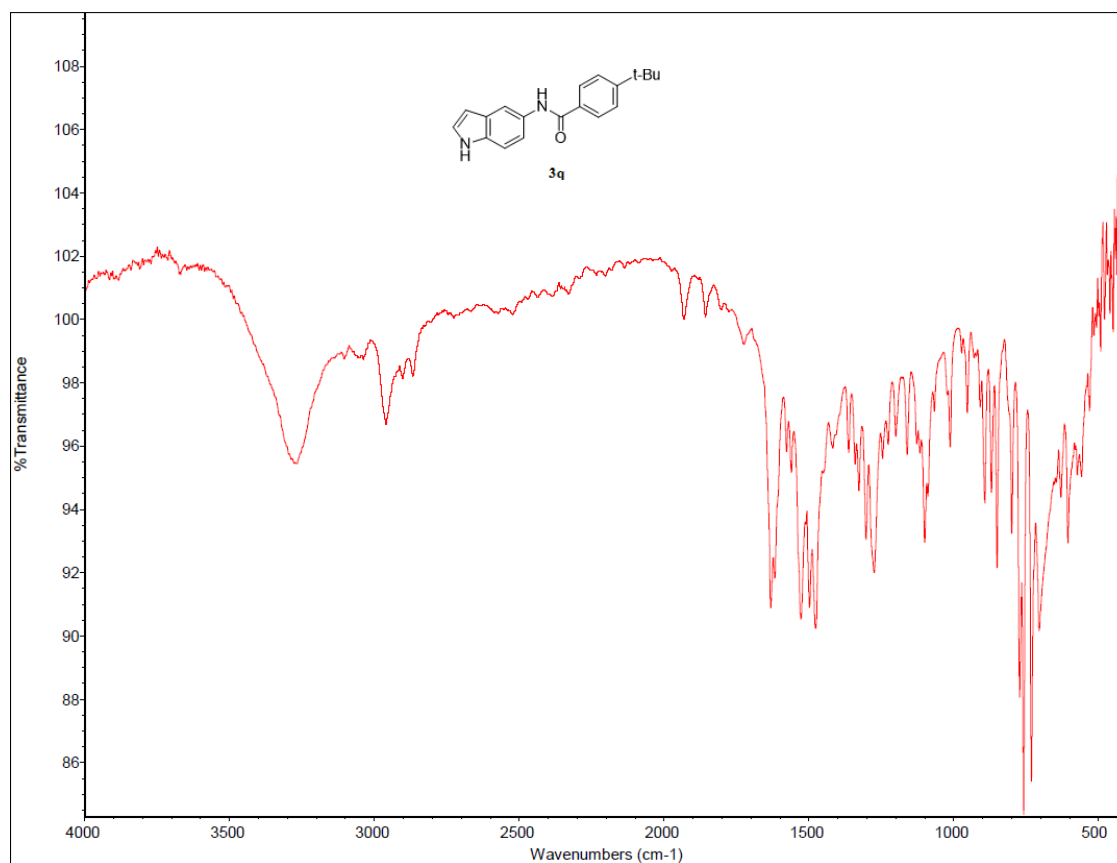


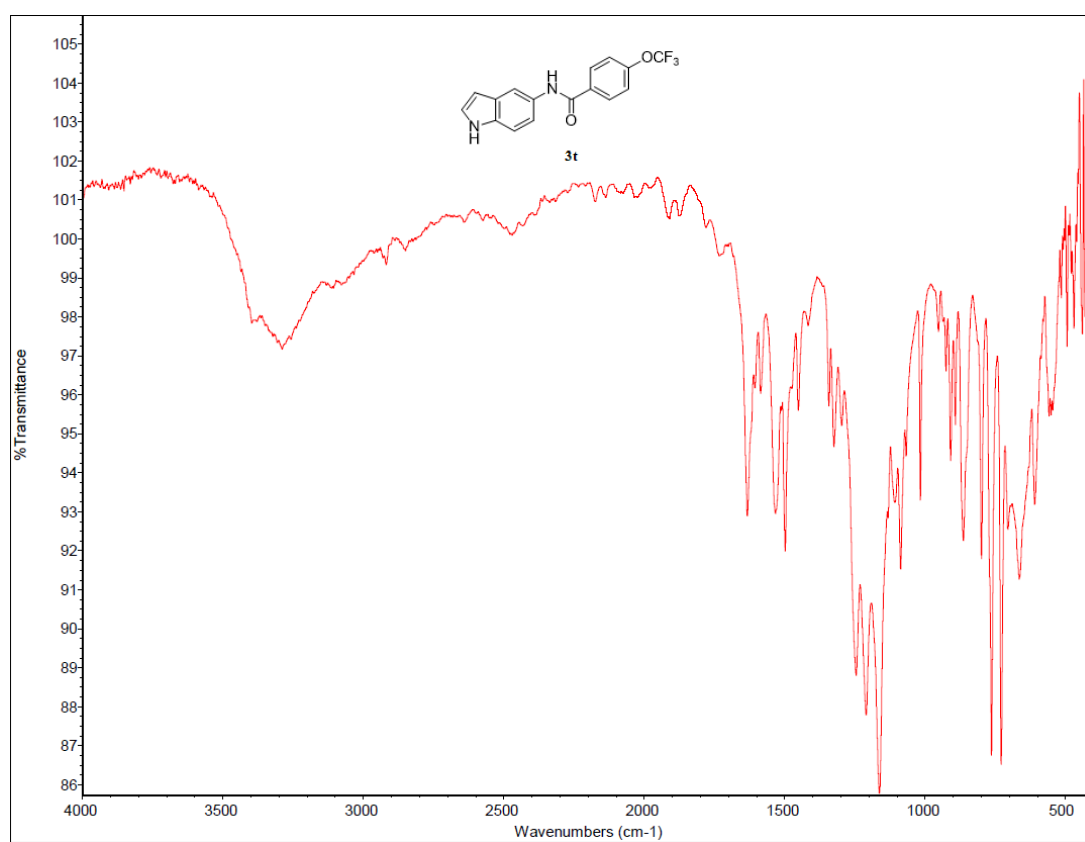
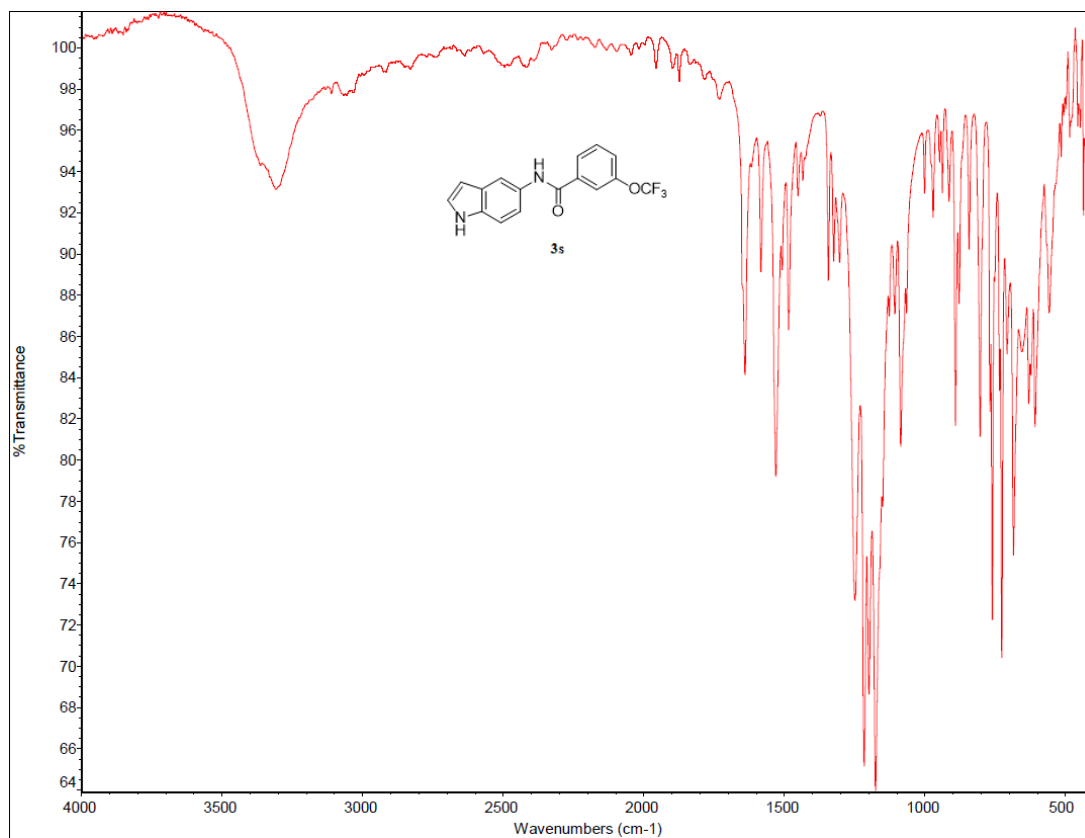


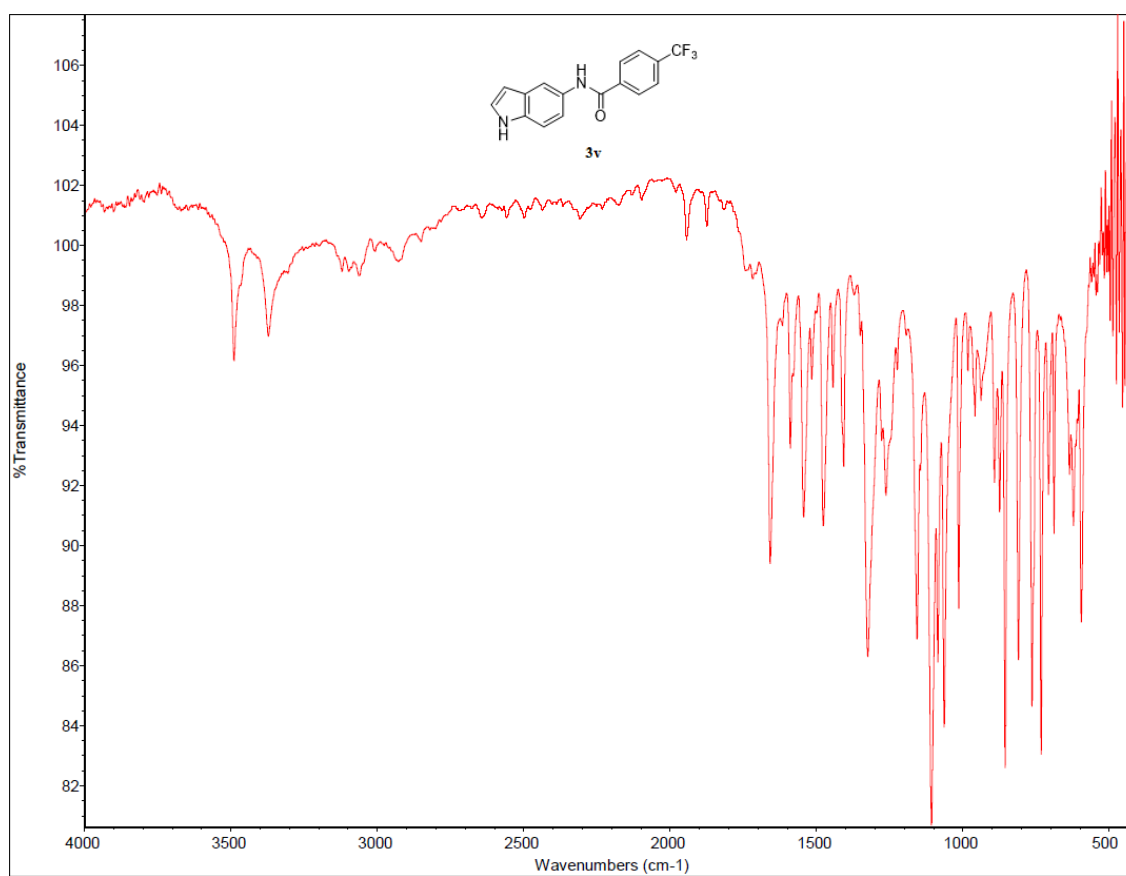
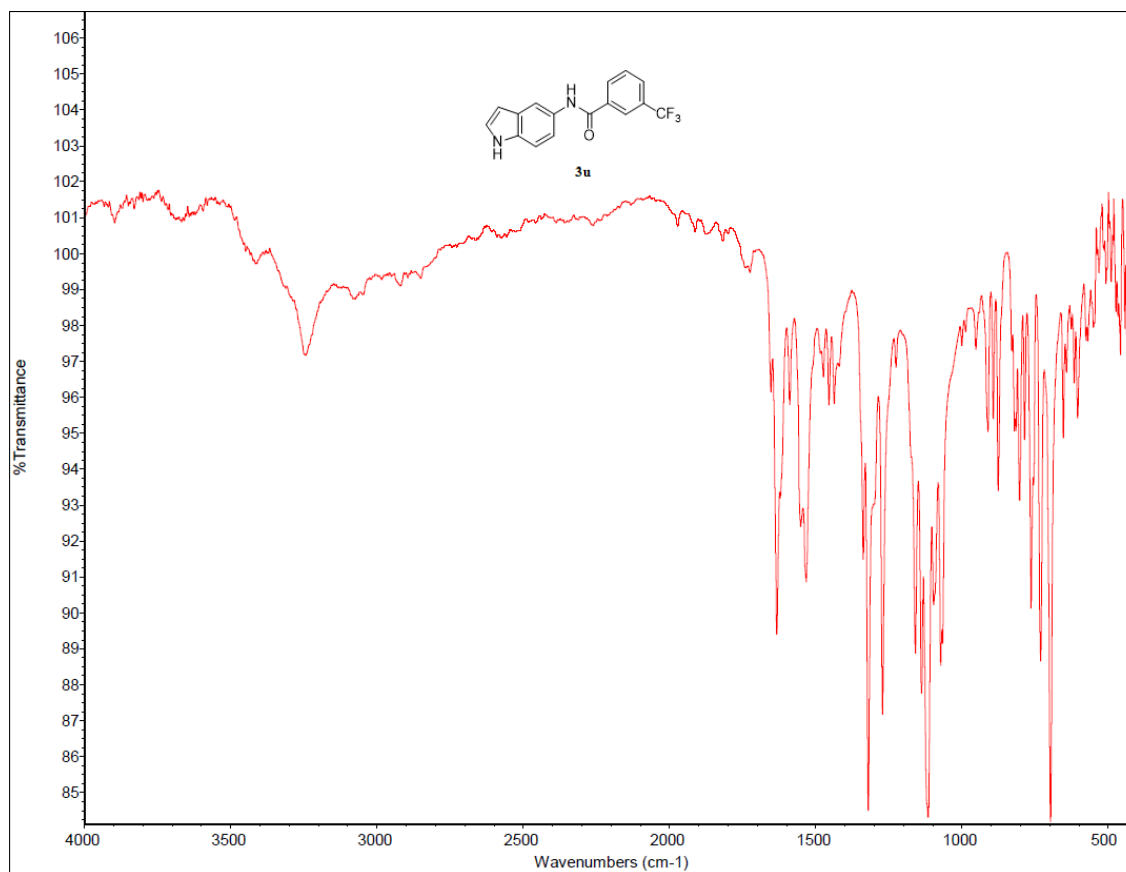


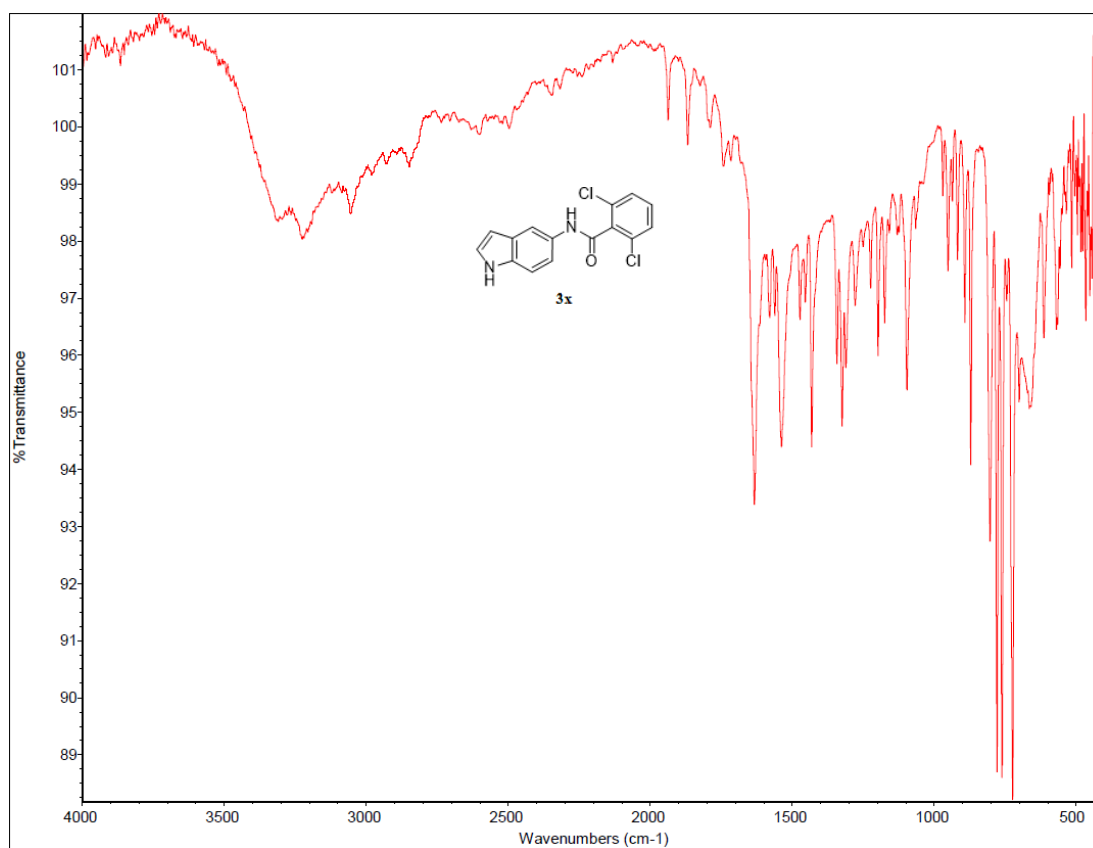
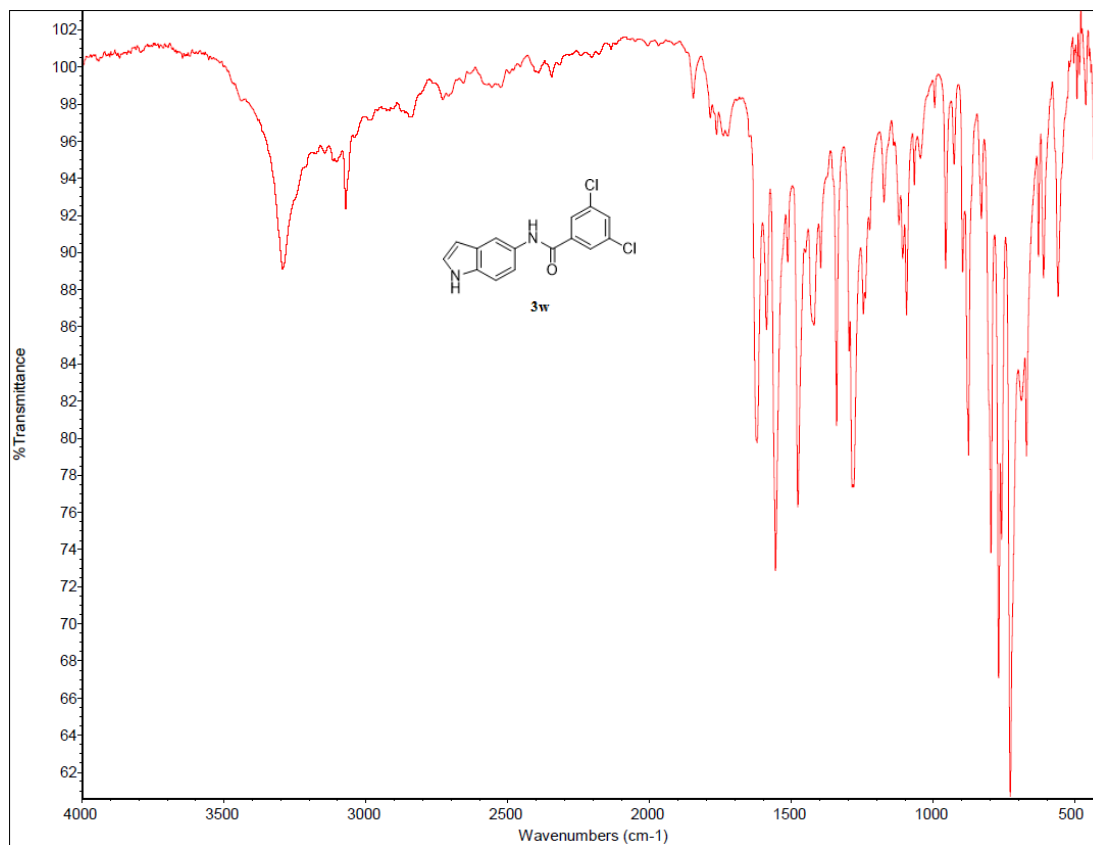












6. Materials and methods of monoamine oxidase (MAO) enzyme assay

The inhibitory activity of MAO-A, B enzyme of the compounds was evaluated based on previously described method [1]. The MAO activity was measured in relative fluorescence units (RFU) evoked by peroxidase-catalyzed oxidation of Amplex Red® to resorufin, in which H₂O₂ generated by MAO reaction was used as the electron donor. Human recombinant MAO-A (*h*MAO-A) and MAO-B (*h*MAO-B) enzyme expressed in insect cells were obtained from Sigma Aldrich. The 2 µL of test compound in DMSO (final concentration: 1 nM – 10 µM) was treated with 98 µL of *h*MAO enzyme solution in 50 mM sodium phosphate buffer (pH 7.4, final protein amounts: ~1.25 µg protein/well for MAO-A and ~2.5 µg protein/well for MAO-B) on 96-well black plate and incubated for 15 min at 37 °C. Then 100 µL of reaction working solution which is mixed solution of 400 µM Amplex Red® (Cayman, final concentration: 200 µM), 2 U/mL horseradish peroxidase (Sigma-Aldrich, final concentration: 1 U/mL) and 2 mM substrate (*p*-tyramine for MAO-A, benzylamine for MAO-B, Sigma-Aldrich, final concentration: 1 mM) in 50 mM sodium phosphate buffer (pH 7.4) were added and incubated for 20 min at 37 °C in the dark. The fluorescent intensity was quantified using a microplate reader (SpectraMax®i3, Molecular Device) with an excitation at 545 nm and an emission at 590 nm. The 50% inhibitory concentrations (IC₅₀) of compounds were determined as the mean ± S.E.M. in triplicate from the dose-response inhibition curves using SigmaPlot® 13.0.

References

1. Choi, J.W.; Jang, B.K.; Cho, N.C.; Park, J.H.; Yeon, S.K.; Ju, E.J.; Lee, Y.S.; Han, G.; Pae, A.N.; Kim, D.J., et al. Synthesis of a series of unsaturated ketone derivatives as selective and reversible monoamine oxidase inhibitors. *Bioorganic & medicinal chemistry* **2015**, *23*, 6486-6496, doi:10.1016/j.bmc.2015.08.012.