

Table S1. Strains and plasmids used in this study.

| Strain or Plasmid | Genotypes or Relative Characteristics | References or Sources |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| Strains | | |
| <i>Mycobacterium smegmatis</i> MC ² -155 | the wild-type strain (WT) | lab storage |
| 30g | spontaneous mutant of <i>M. smegmatis</i> , COG1410 sensitive | this study |
| 35g | spontaneous mutant of <i>M. smegmatis</i> , COG1410 resistant | this study |
| 35g/pSMT3-clpC | expression of ClpC in 35g strain, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| 35g/pSMT3-clpC (S437P) | expression of ClpC (S437P) in 35g strain, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| <i>clpC</i> (KD) | <i>clpC</i> knockdown strain in <i>M. smegmatis</i> | [1] |
| <i>clpC</i> (KD)/pSMT3 | <i>clpC</i> knockdown strain containing empty vector, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| <i>clpC</i> (KD)/pSMT3-clpC | expressing ClpC in the <i>clpC</i> knockdown strain, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| <i>clpC</i> (KD)/pSMT3-clpC (S437P) | expressing ClpC (S437P) in the <i>clpC</i> knockdown strain, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| WT/pSMT3 | the wild-type strain containing empty vector, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| WT/pSMT3-clpC | overexpression of ClpC in the wild-type strain, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| Plasmids | | |
| pSMT3 | shuttle vector for mycobacteria, hygromycin resistant | [2] |
| pSMT3-clpC | ClpC expression vector in mycobacteria, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| pSMT3-clpC (S437P) | ClpC (S437P) expression vector in mycobacteria, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| pSMT3-clpC-mCherry | expression vector of ClpC-mCherry fusion protein, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| pSMT3-P'clpC-mCherry | clpC promoter reporter plasmid, hygromycin resistant | this study |
| pET15b | protein expression vector, ampicillin resistant | lab storage |
| pET15b-clpC | His-tagged ClpC expression vector, ampicillin resistant | this study |
| pET15b-clpP1 | His-tagged ClpP1 expression vector, ampicillin resistant | this study |
| pET15b-clpP2 | His-tagged ClpP2 expression vector, ampicillin resistant | this study |

- 1 Bai, J.-C.; Chi, M.-Z.; Hu, Y.-W.; Hao, M.; Hao, X.-L. Construction and Biological Characteristics of ClpC and ClpX Knock-down Strains in *Mycobacterium smegmatis*. *China Biotechnol.* **2021**, *41*, 13–22
- 2 Carroll, P.; Schreuder, L.J.; Muwanguzi-Karugaba, J.; Wiles, S.; Robertson, B.D.; Ripoll, J.; Parish, T. Sensitive detection of gene expression in mycobacteria under replicating and non-replicating conditions using optimized far-red reporters. *PLoS ONE* **2010**, *5*, e9823.