

**Supplementary File S1.** MIC values expressed in µg/mL for the ESBL *E. coli* isolates assessed with the plate assay.

Isolate	Aminosidine	Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid				Ampicillin				Cefazolin	Cefotaxime	Colistin	Enrofloxacin	Florfenicol	Flumequine	Gentamicin	Kanamycin	Sulfisoxazole	Tetracyclin	Trimethoprim/Sulfametoxazole
M1	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.5	=8	=16	>32	>32	>512	>16	=0.125						
M4	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16						
M5	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	<=0.016	=8	<=1	=2	>32	>512	>16	=0.125						
M8	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	=8	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	=0.125						
M9	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.063	=8	<=1	=0.5	>32	>512	>16	=0.25						
M12	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.031	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16						
M13	>32	=16	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.031	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16						
M14	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	=8	<=1	=2	>32	>512	>16	=0.25						
M15	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=32	=4	>16	=0.5	>32	>512	>16	>16						
M16	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.25	=4	=8	=1	>32	<=128	>16	<=0.063						
M17	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.063	>64	<=1	>32	>32	>512	>16	=0.25						
M18	>32	=32	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=32	>64	>16	>32	>32	>512	>16	>16						
M19	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	=16	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	=0.25						
F1	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.063	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16						
F2	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.031	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16						
F3	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.031	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16						
F6	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=32	=8	>16	=1	>32	>512	=2	>16						
F8	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16						
F9	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	=8	<=1	=0.5	>32	>512	>16	=0.125						

Isolate	Aminosidine	Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid		Ampicillin	Cefazolin	Cefotaxime	Colistin	Enrofloxacin	Florefenicol	Flumequine	Gentamicin	Kanamycin	Sulfisoxazole	Tetracyclin	Trimethoprim/Sulfametoazole
F10	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	<=0.016	=8	<=1	=0.5	>32	>512	>16	>16	=0.5
F11	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.031	>64	<=1	=2	>32	>512	>16	>16	>16
F12	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.031	=16	<=1	=2	>32	>512	>16	>16	=0.25
F13	>32	=16	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	=16	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16	=0.125
F14	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=32	=8	>16	=0.5	>32	>512	=2	>16	>16
F15	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.5	=8	=16	=32	>32	>512	=2	>16	>16
F16	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	<=0.016	=16	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16	=0.5
F17	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	<=0.016	=8	<=1	=0.5	>32	>512	>16	>16	=0.25
F18	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.125	>64	<=1	=1	>32	>512	>16	>16	>16
Male pens	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=1	>64	=2	>32	>32	>512	>16	>16	>16
Female pens	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	>32	=8	>16	=1	>32	>512	=2	>16	>16
Treated cow 1	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.5	=8	=8	=1	>32	<=128	>16	>16	<=0.063
Treated cow 2	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=1	=8	=4	=0.5	>32	<=128	>16	>16	<=0.063
Waste milk	>32	=16	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	=8	<=1	=0.5	>32	>512	>16	>16	=0.125
Cow feeding rack	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.5	>64	=2	>32	>32	>512	>16	>16	>16
Cow alley floor	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.031	=8	<=1	=0.5	>32	<=128	>16	>16	<=0.063
Fresh cow alley floor	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=1	=8	=4	=1	>32	<=128	>16	>16	=0.5
Primiparous cow alley floor	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.5	=4	=8	=0.5	>32	<=128	>16	>16	<=0.063
Calf feeding bucket	>32	=8	>32	>8	>4	=0.5	=0.5	>64	=4	=2	>32	>512	>16	>16	>16
Calf drinking water	=4	=16	>32	>8	>4	=0.25	=0.5	=8	=2	=1	=4	>512	>16	>16	>16

Values are expressed in µg/mL.