

**Table S2.** Differential abundance analysis reporting the significant variation at genus level.

Genus	Log2 Fold Change*	p-value	adjusted p-value
<i>Bifidobacterium</i>	2,7558	$3.97 \times 10^{-15}$	$7.93 \times 10^{-13}$
<i>Parasutterella</i>	3,0901	$3.12 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.12 \times 10^{-11}$
<i>Mogibacterium</i>	-2,8128	$3.07 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.05 \times 10^{-09}$
<i>Oxalobacter</i>	5,8482	$1.28 \times 10^{-07}$	$6.39 \times 10^{-06}$
<i>Faecalibacterium</i>	-1,7174	$2.49 \times 10^{-07}$	$9.81 \times 10^{-06}$
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	1,1807	$2.94 \times 10^{-07}$	$9.81 \times 10^{-06}$
<i>Campylobacter</i>	1,372	$1.22 \times 10^{-06}$	$3.49 \times 10^{-05}$
<i>Collinsella</i>	-4,6674	$5.23 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.19 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Oribacterium</i>	-2,1668	$5.40 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.19 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Lachnobacterium</i>	-1,6558	$1.57 \times 10^{-05}$	$3.13 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Fournierella</i>	-1,9893	$1.73 \times 10^{-05}$	$3.14 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Mediterranea</i>	-3,8855	$1.92 \times 10^{-05}$	$3.19 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Gemmiger</i>	-1,4709	$3.03 \times 10^{-05}$	$4.66 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Cellulosilyticum</i>	2,7283	$5.98 \times 10^{-05}$	$8.54 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Coprococcus</i>	-1,9272	$6.70 \times 10^{-05}$	$8.93 \times 10^{-04}$
<i>Sutterella</i>	-1,3979	$1.25 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.54 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Slackia</i>	-2,9637	$1.32 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.54 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Alistipes</i>	1,0593	$1.39 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.54 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Ruminococcus</i>	1,3224	$3.81 \times 10^{-04}$	$3.99 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Lachnoclostridium</i>	0,60017	$3.99 \times 10^{-04}$	$3.99 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Butyricicoccus</i>	-1,1101	$4.33 \times 10^{-04}$	$4.12 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Fibrobacter</i>	1,1034	$9.28 \times 10^{-04}$	$8.44 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Petrimonas</i>	3,8546	$9.72 \times 10^{-04}$	$8.45 \times 10^{-03}$
<i>Ruthenibacterium</i>	-1,535	$1.62 \times 10^{-03}$	$1.34 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Parabacteroides</i>	0,77954	$1.72 \times 10^{-03}$	$1.34 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Solitalea</i>	1,5431	$1.74 \times 10^{-03}$	$1.34 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Corynebacterium</i>	-2,1777	$1.93 \times 10^{-03}$	$1.43 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Lachnospira</i>	-1,3854	$2.26 \times 10^{-03}$	$1.58 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Ruminiclostridium</i>	0,6677	$2.30 \times 10^{-03}$	$1.58 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Phascolarctobacterium</i>	1,2654	$3.38 \times 10^{-03}$	$2.23 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Anaerotruncus</i>	0,84996	$3.57 \times 10^{-03}$	$2.23 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Enterorhabdus</i>	-1,8791	$3.58 \times 10^{-03}$	$2.23 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Angelakisella</i>	0,78807	$3.72 \times 10^{-03}$	$2.25 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Paraeggerthella</i>	-1,9912	$3.96 \times 10^{-03}$	$2.26 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Oscillospira</i>	0,55307	$3.99 \times 10^{-03}$	$2.26 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Peptococcus</i>	-1,0756	$4.08 \times 10^{-03}$	$2.26 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Dorea</i>	-1,1646	$5.70 \times 10^{-03}$	$3.08 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Taibaiella</i>	1,1028	$7.73 \times 10^{-03}$	$4.02 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Anaerobium</i>	1,579	$7.84 \times 10^{-03}$	$4.02 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Blautia</i>	-0,79387	$8.87 \times 10^{-03}$	$4.36 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Filobacterium</i>	2,8164	$8.95 \times 10^{-03}$	$4.36 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Bacteroides</i>	1,0571	$9.57 \times 10^{-03}$	$4.54 \times 10^{-02}$
<i>Rubrivirga</i>	2,8509	$9.76 \times 10^{-03}$	$4.54 \times 10^{-02}$

\* changes in genus-level abundance refer to co-feed integration over time (T2 vs T0).