

Table S1: Intestinal gene expression profiles of gilthead seabream after the feeding and inflammatory trials. **CTRL** (control diet), **BG** (β -glucans diet), **CUR** (curcumin diet), **CTRL-D** (control diet + dextran sodium sulphate - DSS), **BG-D** (β -glucans diet + DSS), **CUR-D** (curcumin diet + DSS). Values are presented as means \pm standard deviation. Different letters mean significant differences among dietary treatments ($p < 0.05$).

| Gene expression | Feeding trial | | | | | | Inflammatory trial | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|--|-------|--|
| | CTRL | BG | | CUR | | CTRL | CTRL-D | | BG-D | | CUR-D | |
| sod | 0.0383 \pm 0.0150 | 0.0412 \pm 0.0161 | 0.0367 \pm 0.0218 | 0.0434 ^a \pm 0.0162 | 0.0294 ^{ab} \pm 0.0200 | 0.0197 ^b \pm 0.0104 | 0.0333 ^{ab} \pm 0.0161 | | | | | |
| gpx | 0.0108 \pm 0.0060 | 0.0111 \pm 0.0056 | 0.0110 \pm 0.0086 | 0.0049 \pm 0.0040 | 0.0033 \pm 0.0023 | 0.0024 \pm 0.0012 | 0.0037 \pm 0.0023 | | | | | |
| tnfa | 0.0033 ^b \pm 0.0009 | 0.0039 ^{ab} \pm 0.0009 | 0.0060 ^a \pm 0.0036 | 0.0034 \pm 0.0020 | 0.0019 \pm 0.0010 | 0.0028 \pm 0.0021 | 0.0020 \pm 0.0016 | | | | | |
| il10 | 0.0001 \pm 0.0001 | 0.0001 \pm 0.0001 | 0.0001 \pm 0.0000 | 0.0001 \pm 0.0001 | 0.0001 \pm 0.0000 | 0.0000 \pm 0.0000 | 0.0001 \pm 0.0000 | | | | | |
| igm | 0.0581 \pm 0.0593 | 0.0352 \pm 0.0290 | 0.0416 \pm 0.0649 | 0.0537 \pm 0.0424 | 0.0232 \pm 0.0116 | 0.0255 \pm 0.0160 | 0.0261 \pm 0.0225 | | | | | |
| csf1r | 0.0002 ^b \pm 0.0001 | 0.0003 ^{ab} \pm 0.0002 | 0.0004 ^a \pm 0.0002 | 0.0003 ^a \pm 0.0001 | 0.0002 ^b \pm 0.0001 | 0.0002 ^{ab} \pm 0.0001 | 0.0002 ^{ab} \pm 0.0001 | | | | | |
| cd8a | 0.0141 \pm 0.0089 | 0.0121 \pm 0.0056 | 0.0112 \pm 0.0050 | 0.0131 \pm 0.0115 | 0.0060 \pm 0.0020 | 0.0075 \pm 0.0037 | 0.0088 \pm 0.0046 | | | | | |
| hsp70 | 0.2583 \pm 0.0703 | 0.3213 \pm 0.0886 | 0.4105 \pm 0.2658 | 0.3349 \pm 0.2583 | 0.1604 \pm 0.0711 | 0.2074 \pm 0.1460 | 0.2976 \pm 0.1910 | | | | | |
| ocln | 0.0146 \pm 0.0045 | 0.0233 \pm 0.0082 | 0.0242 \pm 0.0157 | 0.0116 \pm 0.0092 | 0.0068 \pm 0.0050 | 0.0060 \pm 0.0036 | 0.0089 \pm 0.0044 | | | | | |
| hep | 0.3523 ^b \pm 0.2303 | 0.6998 ^{ab} \pm 0.4985 | 1.0486 ^a \pm 0.7749 | 0.3716 \pm 0.3151 | 0.4004 \pm 0.3432 | 0.1642 \pm 0.1878 | 0.3237 \pm 0.2378 | | | | | |
| muc13 | 0.2820 \pm 0.1098 | 0.2894 \pm 0.1285 | 0.2659 \pm 0.1237 | 0.2385 \pm 0.1451 | 0.1520 \pm 0.1272 | 0.1766 \pm 0.1094 | 0.1776 \pm 0.0908 | | | | | |
| muc2 | 0.0488 \pm 0.0190 | 0.0482 \pm 0.0229 | 0.0447 \pm 0.0312 | 0.0260 \pm 0.0173 | 0.0108 \pm 0.0059 | 0.0220 \pm 0.0138 | 0.0207 \pm 0.0107 | | | | | |