

Supplementary File S1. The keywords used in the study, including details of their source, valence and whether they returned suitable results.

	Keyword	Origin	Valence	Returned results
	Apprehension	Plutchik (1981), Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Annoyance	Plutchik (1981), Parrot (2001), HUMAINE (2006), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Anticipation	Plutchik (1981), Proctor et al. (2013)	Neutral	Yes
	Anger	Plutchik (1981), Parrot (2001), HUMAINE (2006), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Arousal (emotional)	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Neutral	Yes
	Agitation	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Anxiety	Parrot (2001), HUMAINE (2006), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Altruism	Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	Yes
	Affective State	Proctor et al. (2013)	Neutral	Yes
	Contentment	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	No
	Conscious	Proctor et al. (2013)	Neutral	No
	Cognitive bias	Lambert et al. (2019)	Neutral	No
	Disgust	Plutchik (1981), Parrot (2001), HUMAINE (2006), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Dislike	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Depression	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Dismay	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Distress	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes

	Excitement	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	No
	Eagerness	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	Yes
	Emotion	Proctor et al. (2013)	Neutral	Yes
F	Fear	Plutchik (1981), Parrot (2001), HUMAINE (2006)	Negative	Yes
	Frustration	Plutchik (1981), Parrot (2001), HUMAINE (2006)	Negative	Yes
G	Grief	Plutchik (1981), Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Hostility	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Helplessness	HUMAINE (2006), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Intentionality	New	Neutral	Yes
J	Joy	Parrot (2001), Plutchik (1981), Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	No
	Judgement bias	Lambert et al. (2019)	Neutral	No
	Nervousness	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
O	Optimism	Parrot (2001), Plutchik (1981), Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	No
	Pleasure	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	No
	Panic	Parrot (2001), Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Pessimism	Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	No
	Play	Proctor et al. (2013)	Positive	No
	Pain	Proctor et al. (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Prosocial	New	Neutral	No
	Rationality	Proctor et al. (2013)	Neutral	No
S	Surprise	Plutchik (1981), Proctor et al. (2013)	Neutral	No

	Sentience	Proctor <i>et al.</i> (2013)	Neutral	Yes
	Suffering	Parrot (2001), Proctor <i>et al.</i> (2013)	Negative	No
	Stress	Proctor <i>et al.</i> (2013)	Negative	Yes
	Tensioness	Parrot (2001), Proctor <i>et al.</i> (2013)	Negative	No
	Valence	Proctor <i>et al.</i> (2013)	Neutral	No