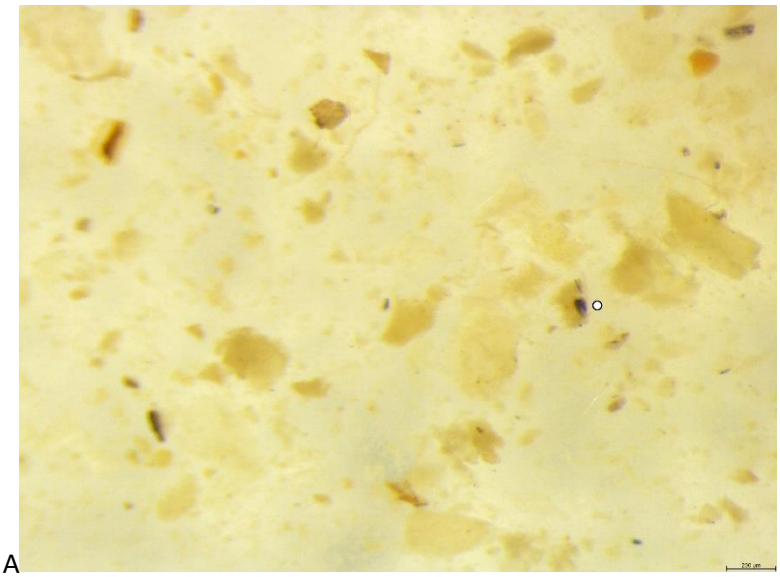
A



B

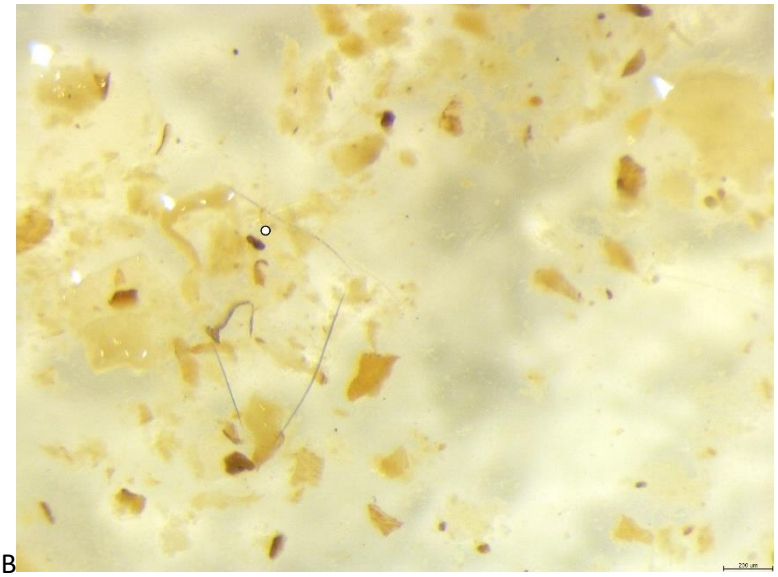


Figure S1. Faeces stained with Lugol's iodine. (**A**) PEL and (**B**) EXT with single blue particles (stereomicroscopy, 25 ×; ○ marking larger fragments of starch).

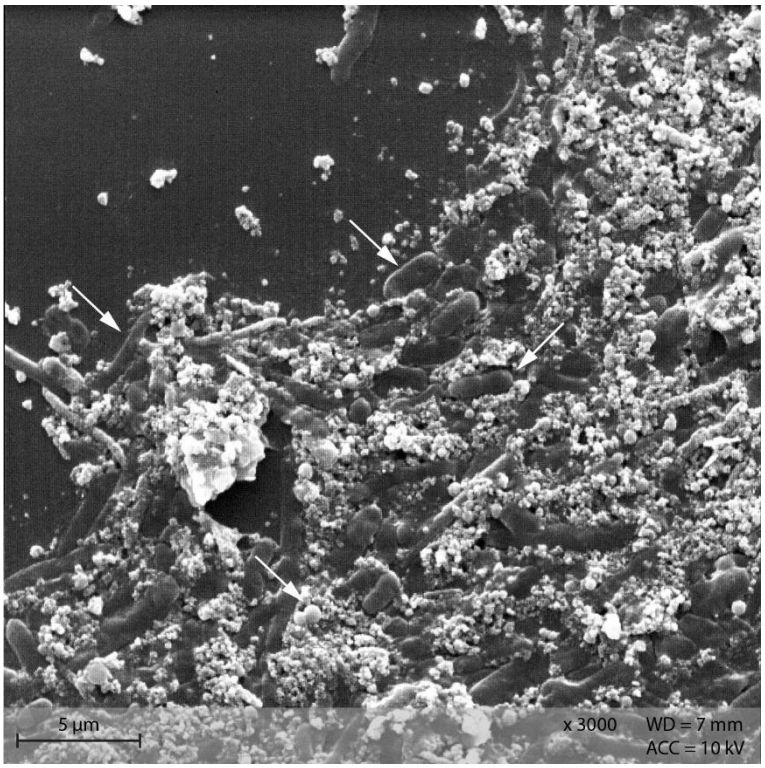


Figure S2. Starch degradation in the caecum of group P, with smaller starch fragments and a high number of bacteria visible (Scanning electron microscopy, ↓ indicating bacteria).