

Table S1. Descriptive statistics of total length (TL) and body weight (BW), LWRs and condition factors of Chinese pangolins by ages and sexes.

| Parameter | 6 months old | | 1 years old | | 2 years old | | 3 years old and above | | ANOVA(F-value) | Sign. |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | | |
| N | 44 | 38 | 76 | 47 | 22 | 20 | 25 | 10 | | |
| TL (cm) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Min-Max | 39-83.2 | 41.0 - 66.5 | 46-88 | 46-80 | 75.2-94 | 66-114.9 | 79.0-103.0 | 78.0-113.5 | 192.33 | 0.00 |
| Mean+ SD | 56.6 ± 8.4 | 55.9 ± 5.8 | 67.1 ± 8.5 | 65.3 ± 6.7 | 83.5 ± 4.1 | 80.1 ± 10.1 | 88.3 ± 6.0 | 87.0 ± 10.3 | | |
| BW (kg) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Min-Max | 1.0 - 1.9 | 0.9 - 1.9 | 2.0 - 3.9 | 2.0 - 2.9 | 4.0 - 4.9 | 3.0 - 3.9 | 5.0 - 7.6 | 4.0 - 5.8 | 556.46 | 0.00 |
| Mean +SD | 1.5 ± 0.3 | 1.6 ± 0.3 | 2.7 ± 0.6 | 2.4 ± 0.3 | 4.4 ± 0.3 | 3.5 ± 0.3 | 5.7 ± 0.7 | 4.6 ± 0.6 | | |
| LWRs and Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| a | 0.13 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 0.44 | 3.21 | 2.29 | 0.91 | 2.43 | | |
| b | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.07 | 0.4 | 0.07 | 0.1 | 0.41 | 0.14 | | |
| Growth type | A- | A- | A- | A- | A- | A- | A- | A- | | |
| r ² | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.49 | 0.15 | 0.004 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.02 | | |
| Pearson Correlation | 0.367 * | 0.372 * | 0.695 ** | 0.405 ** | 0.080 | 0.071 | 0.219 | 0.104 | | |
| Condition Factors | | | | | | | | | | |
| KF (g/cm³) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Min-Max | 0.2-2.0 | 0.5 - 2.1 | 0.4-2.1 | 0.5-2.0 | 0.5 - 1.1 | 0.2-1.4 | 0.5 - 1.1 | 0.3-0.9 | 4.907 | 0.02 |
| Mean+ SD | 0.9 ± 0.4 | 1.0 ± 0.3 | 0.9 ± 0.3 | 0.9 ± 0.3 | 0.8 ± 0.1 | 0.7 ± 0.2 | 0.9 ± 0.2 | 0.7 ± 0.2 | | |
| WC (kg) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Min-Max | 1.3 - 2.2 | 1.3 - 1.9 | 1.7 - 4.1 | 1.5 - 2.1 | 3.7 - 6.7 | 1.9 - 3.6 | 5.7 - 7.8 | 3.4 - 4.0 | 190.41 | 0.00 |
| Mean+ SD | 1.7 ± 0.2 | 1.7 ± 0.1 | 3.0 ± 0.6 | 1.9 ± 0.1 | 5.8 ± 0.8 | 2.9 ± 0.7 | 6.5 ± 0.5 | 3.6 ± 0.2 | | |

KR

| | 0.6- | 0.6- | 0.6- | 1.0 - | 0.7 - | 1.0 - | 0.8 - | 1.1 - | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|------|
| Min-Max | 0.6- 1.2 | 0.6- 1.2 | 0.6- 1.3 | 1.0 - 1.6 | 0.7 - 1.1 | 1.0 - 1.7 | 0.8 - 1.2 | 1.1 - 1.6 | | |
| Mean +SD | 0.9 ± 0.2 | 1.0 ± 0.2 | 0.9 ± 0.1 | 1.3 ± 0.1 | 0.8 ± 0.1 | 1.3 ± 0.2 | 0.9 ± 0.1 | 1.3 ± 0.1 | 4.261 | 0.06 |
| T-test (Sig.) | 0.153 | 0.000 | | 0.000 | | 0.000 | | | | |

N: Sample size, TL: Total length, BW; Body weight, SD: Standard deviation, a: intercept/co-efficient of LWRs, and b: slope of the equation, r2: regression co-efficient, -A: negative allometric growth, **: Significant($p<0.001$), KF: Fulton condition factor, WC: Calculated weight, KR: Relative condition factor and Sig: $p<0.005$.

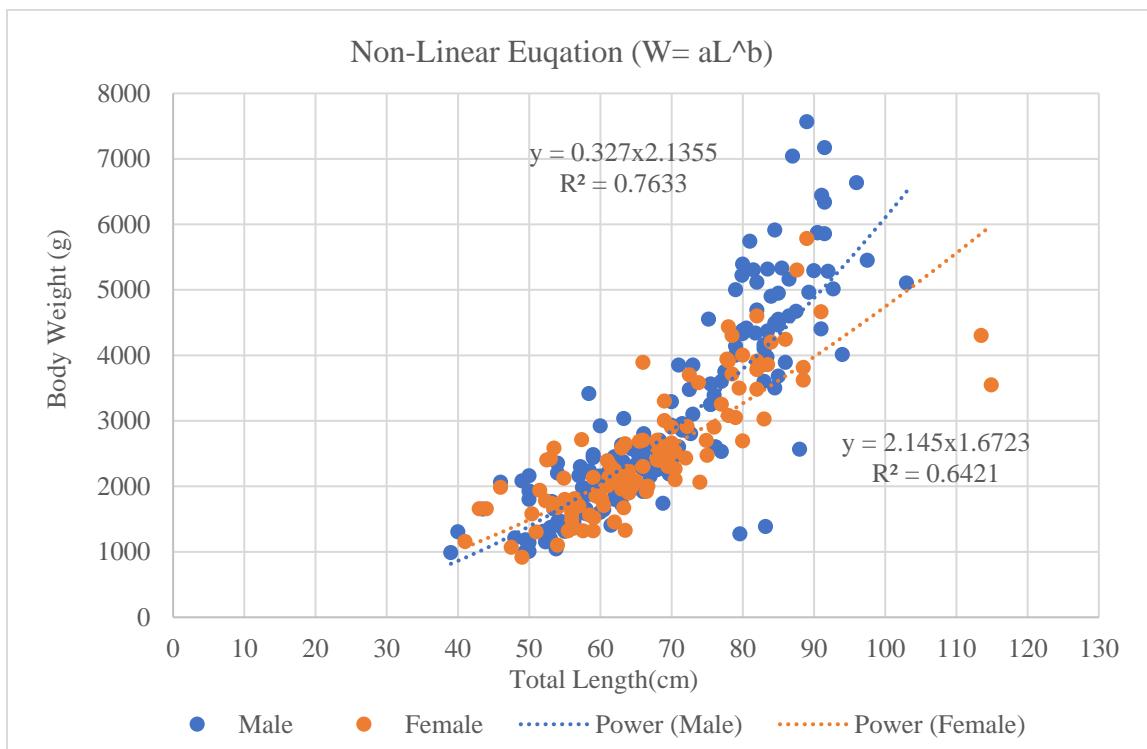


Figure S1. Length -weight relationship of Chinese pangolin by gender

Table S2. Length-weight relationships (LWRs) of Chinese pangolin in different months

| Months | N | Mean \pm SD | | Intercept 'a' | Slope 'b' | Regression Co-efficient 'r' |
|-----------|---|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Length | Body Weight | | | |
| January | 4 | 85.5 \pm 4.2 | 5.7 \pm 1.1 | 0.01 | 3.0 | 0.65 |
| February | 5 | 83.8 \pm 10.1 | 4.6 \pm 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.61 |
| March | 6 | | 4.2 \pm 0.8 | 0.02 | 2.7 | 0.79 |
| April | 6 | 87.0 \pm 6.1 | 4.5 \pm 1.2 | 0.03 | 2.6 | 0.44 |
| May | 9 | 81.2 \pm 2.5 | 4.2 \pm 0.9 | 0.09 | 0.9 | 0.0097 |
| June | 4 | 80.5 \pm 3.7 | 4.4 \pm 0.8 | 0.001 | 3.6 | 0.62 |
| July | 6 | 82.6 \pm 4.9 | 4.8 \pm 0.5 | 0.79 | 0.4 | 0.053 |
| August | 9 | 89.1 \pm 13.0 | 4.5 \pm 0.8 | 6.28 | 0.08 | 0.002 |
| September | 7 | 83.9 \pm 16.3 | 4.4 \pm 1.1 | 0.15 | 0.75 | 0.24 |
| October | 7 | 84.9 \pm 3.5 | 5.0 \pm 1.0 | 0.09 | 2.46 | 0.26 |
| November | 5 | 83.9 \pm 6.1 | 4.9 \pm 0.9 | 0.06 | 2.57 | 0.99 |
| December | 9 | 85.6 \pm 6.6 | 4.9 \pm 1.1 | 2.36 | 1.71 | 0.31 |

Table S3. Descriptive statistics of Fulton condition factor (K_F) calculated weight (W_C) and relative condition factor (K_R) in different seasons in adults.

| Parameters | Seasons | N | Mean \pm SD | SE | Cl 95% | t-test | Sig. |
|------------|---------|----|-----------------|------|-----------------|--------|-------|
| K_F | Dry | 35 | 0.76 \pm 0.14 | 0.03 | -0.12 - 0.06 | -0.697 | 0.488 |
| | Wet | 42 | 0.79 \pm 0.22 | 0.03 | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|----|-----------------|------|-----------------|--------|-------|
| | Dry | 35 | 4.56 ± 0.67 | 0.11 | -0.06- 0.39 | 1.466 | 0.147 |
| W _C | Wet | 42 | 4.40 ± 0.26 | 0.04 | | | |
| | Dry | 35 | 1.03 ± 0.18 | 0.03 | -0.09 - 0.08 | -0.167 | 0.868 |
| K _R | Wet | 42 | 1.04 ± 0.19 | 0.03 | | | |

Table S4. Linear and non-linear correlation between different parameters

| Correlations | Parameters | TL | BW | K _F | W _C | K _R |
|-----------------|----------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Pearson's | TL | 1 | .837** | -.601** | .993** | 0.026 |
| | BW | .837** | 1 | -.162** | .835** | .519** |
| | K _F | -.601** | -.162** | 1 | -.562** | .729** |
| | W _C | .993** | .835** | -.562** | 1 | 0.038 |
| | K _R | 0.026 | .519** | .729** | 0.038 | 1 |
| Kendall's tau_b | TL | 1 | .695** | -.416** | 1.000** | .102* |
| | BW | .695** | 1 | -.104** | .695** | .423** |
| | K _F | -.416** | -.104** | 1 | -.415** | .515** |
| | W _C | 1.000** | .695** | -.415** | 1 | .103* |
| | K _R | .102* | .423** | .515** | .103* | 1 |
| Spearman's rho | TL | 1 | .866** | -.573** | 1.000** | .125* |
| | BW | .866** | 1 | -.158** | .867** | .546** |
| | K _F | -.573** | -.158** | 1 | -.572** | .667** |
| | W _C | 1.000** | .867** | -.572** | 1 | .125* |
| | K _R | .125* | .546** | .667** | .125* | 1 |

TL: Total Length, BW: Body Weight, K_F: Fulton condition factor, W_C: Calculated weight, K_R: Relative condition factor, **. Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level and *. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level.