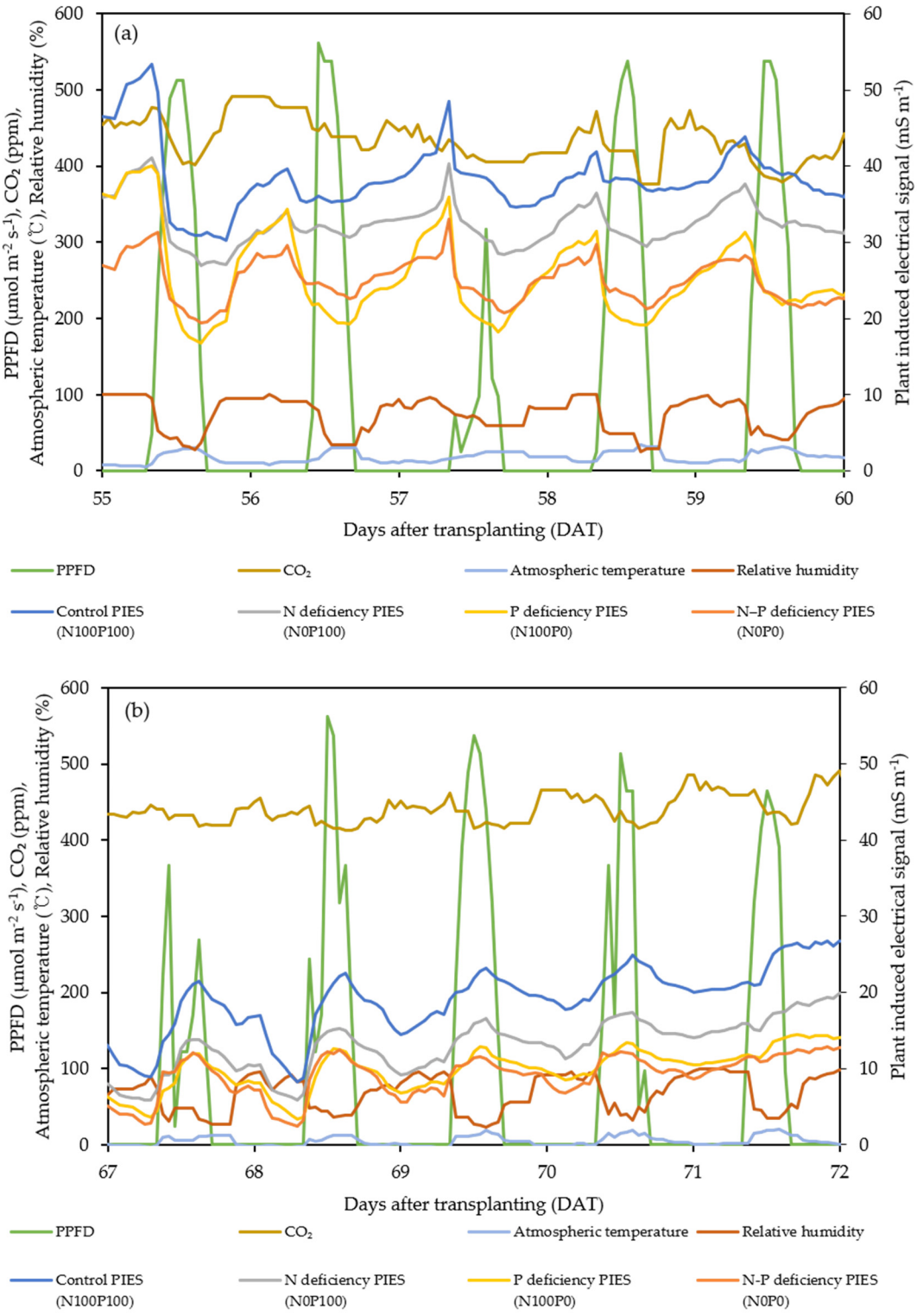


Figure S1. Temporal patterns of plant-induced electrical signal (PIES) and environmental variables during different growth stages of broccoli. (a) PIES values and environmental conditions during the early-mid growth stage; (b) PIES and environmental variables during the late growth stage.