

Supplementary material



(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Figure S1. Flowering prickly sida plant (a), application of PRE herbicides with an AZO boom sprayer (b), and view of the untreated weedy check in late June 2021 (c) and 2022 (d).



Figure S2. Dead prickly sida plants at 2-3 leaf stage, 8 WAT with pyriithiobac PRE, in late June 2021.