

## **Supporting Information**

# **Enhancing Soil Remediation of Copper-contaminated Soil through Washing with a Soluble Humic Substance and Chemical Reductant**

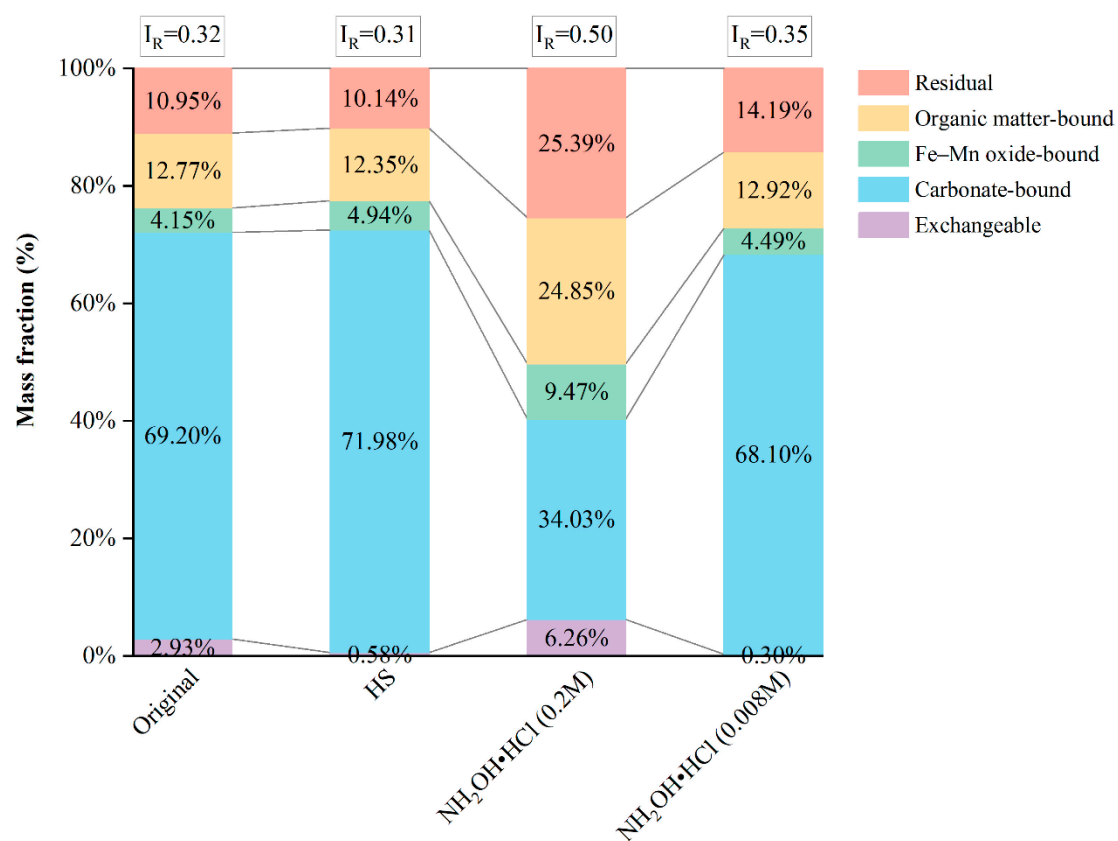
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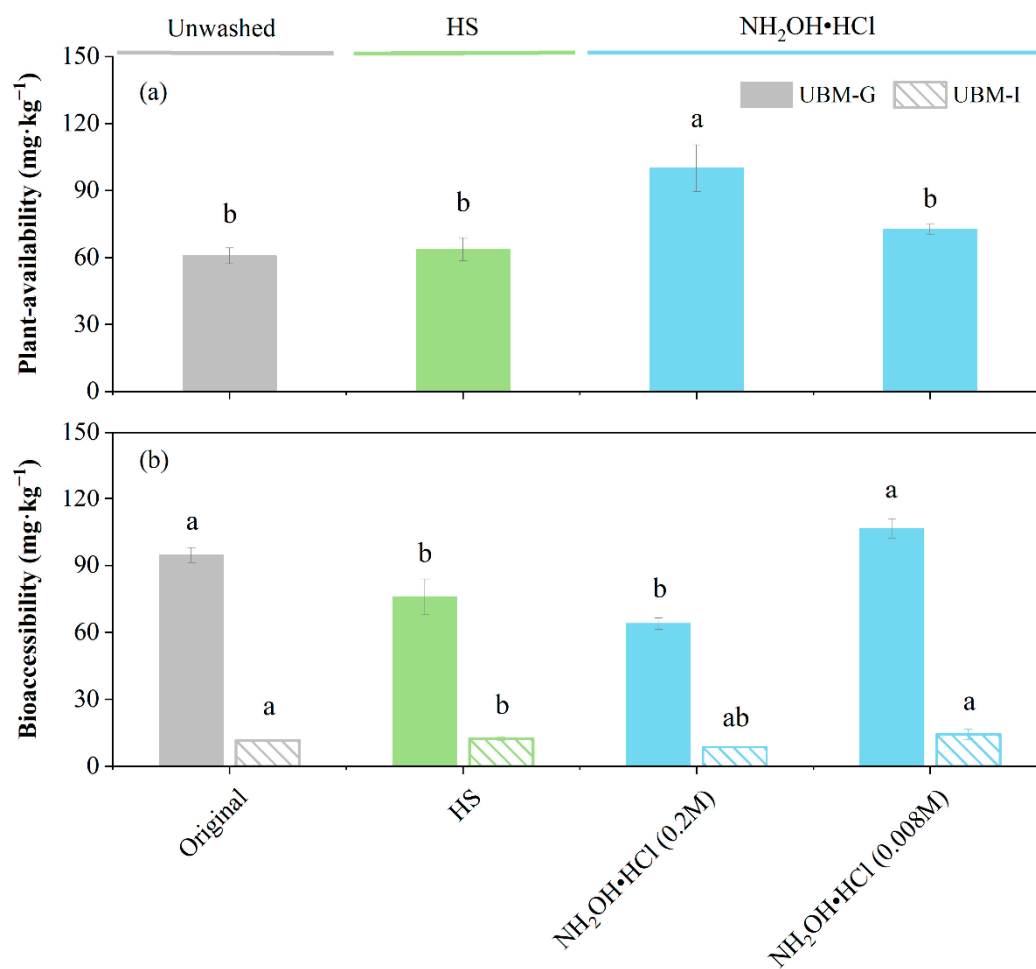
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# Supplementary figures



**Figure S1** Changes in Cu fraction in soil after the second round of washing with HS,  $\text{NH}_2\text{OH}\cdot\text{HCl}$



**Figure S2** Plant availability (a) and bio-accessibility (b) of Cu after the second round of washing with HS,  $\text{NH}_2\text{OH} \cdot \text{HCl}$

### *Supplementary table*

**Table S1** Physical and chemical properties of soils before and after the washing with HS,  $\text{NH}_2\text{OH}\cdot\text{HCl}$  and  $\text{NH}_2\text{OH}\cdot\text{HCl} + \text{HS}$

Properties	Washing times	pH	SOM	CEC
Unit	-	-	$\text{g}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$	$\text{cmol}(+)\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$
Original	-	7.36	6.66	10.52
HS	1 <sup>st</sup>	9.08	7.95	8.46
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	8.97	undetected	undetected
0.2 M $\text{NH}_2\text{OH}\cdot\text{HCl}$	1 <sup>st</sup>	6.30	6.61	9.86
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	6.71	undetected	undetected
0.008 M $\text{NH}_2\text{OH}\cdot\text{HCl}$	1 <sup>st</sup>	6.98	6.08	9.53
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	7.28	undetected	undetected
$\text{NH}_2\text{OH}\cdot\text{HCl} + \text{HS}$	1 <sup>st</sup>	8.56	8.50	8.05