

**Table S2** The influences of multi-indicator analysis of membership functions on *K. melanthera* on different days after peak anthesis during the 2017 trial year.

Parameter	Days after peak anthesis							
	D <sub>1</sub>	D <sub>2</sub>	D <sub>3</sub>	D <sub>4</sub>	D <sub>5</sub>	D <sub>6</sub>	D <sub>7</sub>	D <sub>8</sub>
WC (%)	0.00	0.15	0.34	0.79	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.97
FW (g)	0.00	0.22	0.79	0.94	0.95	1.00	0.96	0.94
DW (g)	0.00	0.15	0.45	0.82	0.95	1.00	0.97	0.95
SY (kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> )	0.00	0.18	0.46	0.75	0.92	1.00	0.98	0.94
TGW (g)	0.00	0.24	0.58	0.82	0.94	1.00	0.98	0.95
GEP (%)	0.00	0.09	0.45	0.61	0.82	1.00	0.91	0.73
GP (%)	0.00	0.11	0.47	0.67	0.83	1.00	0.97	0.81
AAGP (%)	0.00	0.24	0.55	0.78	0.93	0.99	0.97	1.00
DA (μg·mL <sup>-1</sup> )	0.00	0.04	0.29	0.43	0.64	1.00	0.95	0.87
APA (nmol·min <sup>-1</sup> . 50 seeds)	0.00	0.13	0.22	0.39	0.69	1.00	0.92	0.76
Rank	8	7	6	5	4	1	2	3

WC, water content; FW, fresh weight; DW, dry weight; SY, seed yield; TGW, thousand-grain weight; GEP, germination percentage; GP, germination potential; AAGP, accelerated aging germination percentage; DA, dehydrogenase activity; APA, acid phosphoesterase activity; D<sub>1</sub>—15th day after peak anthesis (control), D<sub>2</sub>—18th day after peak anthesis, D<sub>3</sub>—21st day after peak anthesis, D<sub>4</sub>—24th day after peak anthesis, D<sub>5</sub>—27th day after peak anthesis, D<sub>6</sub>—30th day after peak anthesis, D<sub>7</sub>—33rd day after peak anthesis, D<sub>8</sub>—36th day after peak anthesis.