

Supplementary Materials: Integrating Straw Management and Seeding to Improve Seed Yield and Reduce Environmental Impacts in Soybean Production

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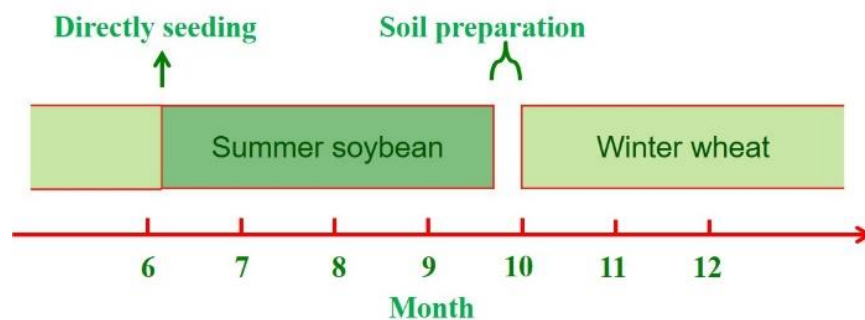


Figure S1. The winter wheat-summer soybean double cropping system in the Huang-Huai-Hai region of China.



Figure S2. Soil crust and soybean seedlings.

Table S1. The soybean yield of fields using precise direct seeding plus straw mulching cultivation technique in demonstration plots in the Huang-Huai-Hai region.

Year	Plot	Geographic Coordinates	Harvest Area (666.67 m ²)	Soybean Yield (kg ha ⁻¹)
2012	Shunyi, Beijing	E116.65°, N40.13°	10.0	4218.5
2013	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	3.4	4668.6
2014	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	1.2	4229.3
2015	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	7.0	4738.1
2016	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	4.2	4591.5
2016	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	3.3	4720.5
2017	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	2.1	4672.5
2017	Suzhou, Anhui	E116.98°, N33.64°	20.5	3586.1
2017	Shijiazhuang, Hebei	E114.54°, N38.04°	2.8	5227.5
2017	Cangzhou, Hebei	E116.87°, N38.31°	3.4	4846.5
2017	Zhengzhou, Henan	E113.64°, N34.72°	3.2	4986.0
2018	Huojia, Henan	E113.65°, N35.26°	4.5	4562.3
2018	Yuanyang, Henan	E113.94°, N35.07°	2.1	5021.0
2018	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	4.9	5009.0
2018	Jiaxiang, Shandong	E116.34°, N35.41°	15.0	4807.5
2018	Liangshan, Shandong	E116.10°, N35.80°	60.4	4338.6
2019	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	7.25	4690.1
2019	Huojia, Henan	E113.65°, N35.26°	100.4	4546.5
2020	Xinxiang, Henan	E113.91°, N35.37°	3.5	4518.6
2020	Huixian, Henan	E113.81°, N35.46°	110.1	4638.0
Average				4630.8
Variable coefficient				7.8%