

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Socio-economic and demographic characteristics of the surveyed households in the CIS.

Variables	Frequency	Percentage %
First occupation		
Farming Rice	332	97.4
Farming + Other activities	9	4.2
Total	341	100
Land access		
Heritage	210	70.4
Lending	60	17.6
Associative	41	12
Total	341	100
Distance to farming field (minutes)		
<30 minutes	52	15.2
30–45 minutes	177	5.9
46–60 minutes	13	3.8
>60 minutes	99	29
Total	341	100
Type of fertiliser		
No	256	74
NPK	1	0.3
Urea	42	12.1
Urea/NPK	42	12.1
Total	341	100
Eventual hired labour		
No	47	13.8
Yes	294	86.2
Total	341	100
Permanent hired worker		
No	328	96.2
Yes	13	3.8
Total	341	100
Livestock production		
No	95	28
Yes	246	72
Total	341	100
Destination of the output		
Consumption	117	34
Consumption and sale	224	66
Total	341	100